

# Church History Literacy

## Puritans, Separatists and Pilgrims Part 1

### Lesson 66

*Biblical-Literacy.com*

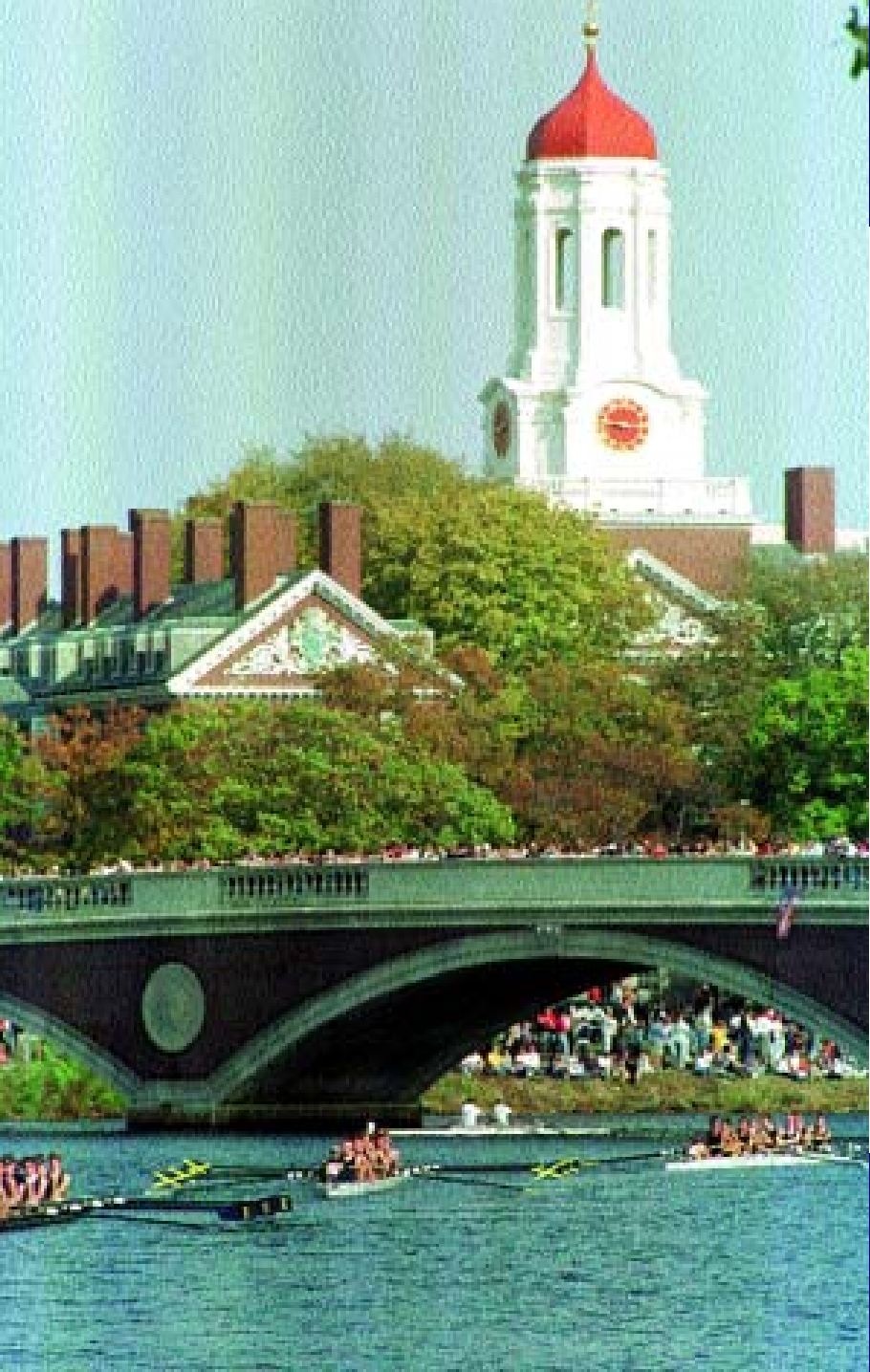
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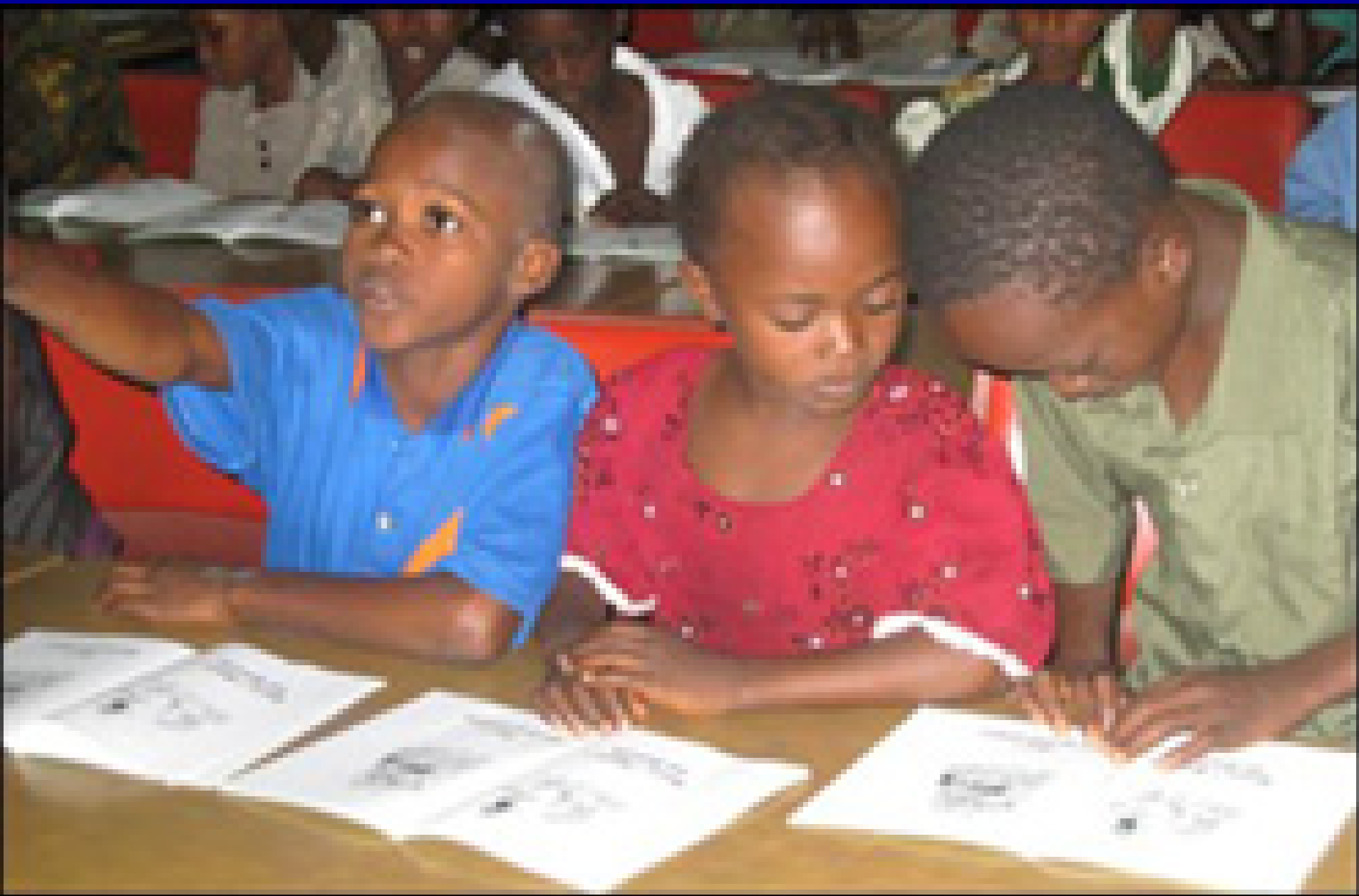
If April showers bring May  
flowers, what do May  
flowers bring?



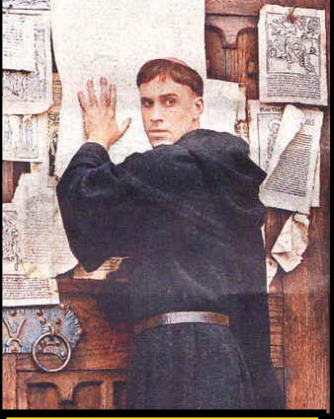


Norman Rockwell





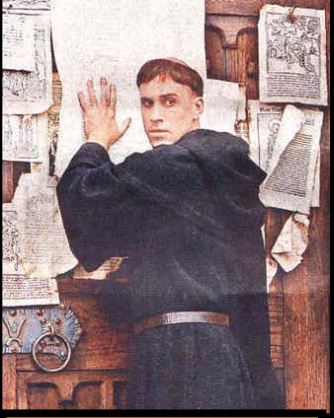
# The Turbulent 1500's



1517

## The Turbulent 1500's



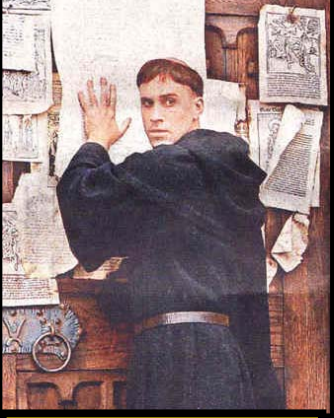


1517



Henry  
VIII

The Turbulent 1500's



1517

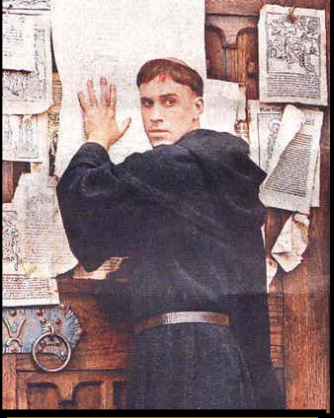


Henry  
VIII

John  
Calvin



The Turbulent 1500's



1517

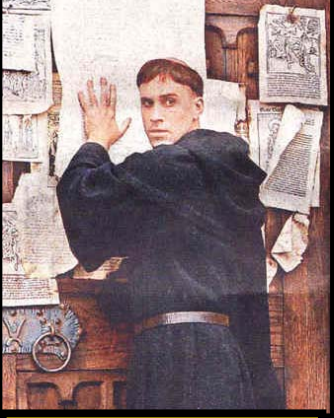


Henry  
VIII

John  
Calvin



The Turbulent 1500's



1517



Henry  
VIII

John  
Calvin



In England, we had a religious  
tug of war



# In England, we had a religious tug of war



Catholic

vs.

Protestants

Let's go back and understand:

Let's go back and understand:

1. The Changes in the Catholic Church



# Let's go back and understand:

1. The Changes in the Catholic Church

2. The Political Struggles of England

# Reform was coming to the Catholic Church



# Reform was coming to the Catholic Church



“In the primitive Church the chalices were of wood, the prelates of gold; in these days, the Church has chalices of gold and prelates of wood.” G. Savonarola 1493

# Don Inigo Lopez de Loyola





Don Inigo Lopez  
de Loyola  
("Ignatius Loyola")



# Don Inigo Lopez de Loyola

("Ignatius Loyola")

- Spanish soldier



# Don Inigo Lopez de Loyola

(“Ignatius Loyola”)

- Spanish soldier
- Pledges life to saving souls



# Don Inigo Lopez de Loyola

(“Ignatius Loyola”)

- Spanish soldier
- Pledges life to saving souls
- Founds the Jesuit order



# The Jesuits - “The Society of Jesus”



# The Jesuits - “The Society of Jesus”



1 - Education

# The Jesuits - “The Society of Jesus”



- 1 - Education
- 2 - Conversion

# The Jesuits - “The Society of Jesus”



- 1 - Education
- 2 - Conversion
- 3 - Stop Protestantism

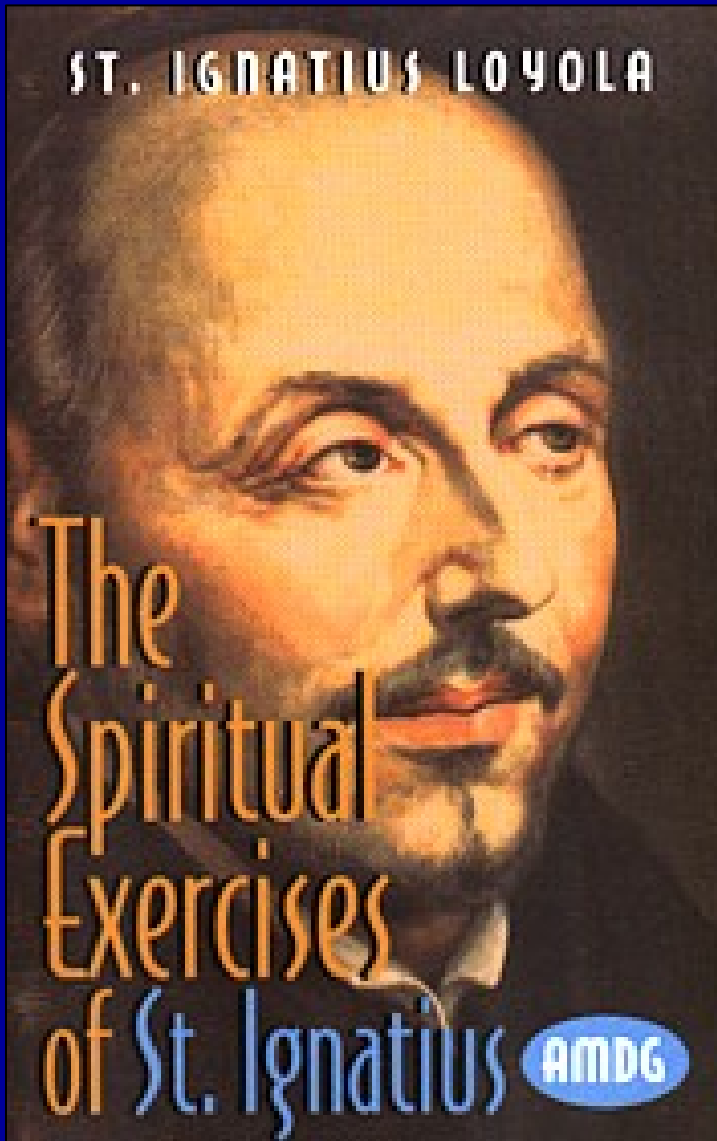
ST. IGNATIUS LOYOLA

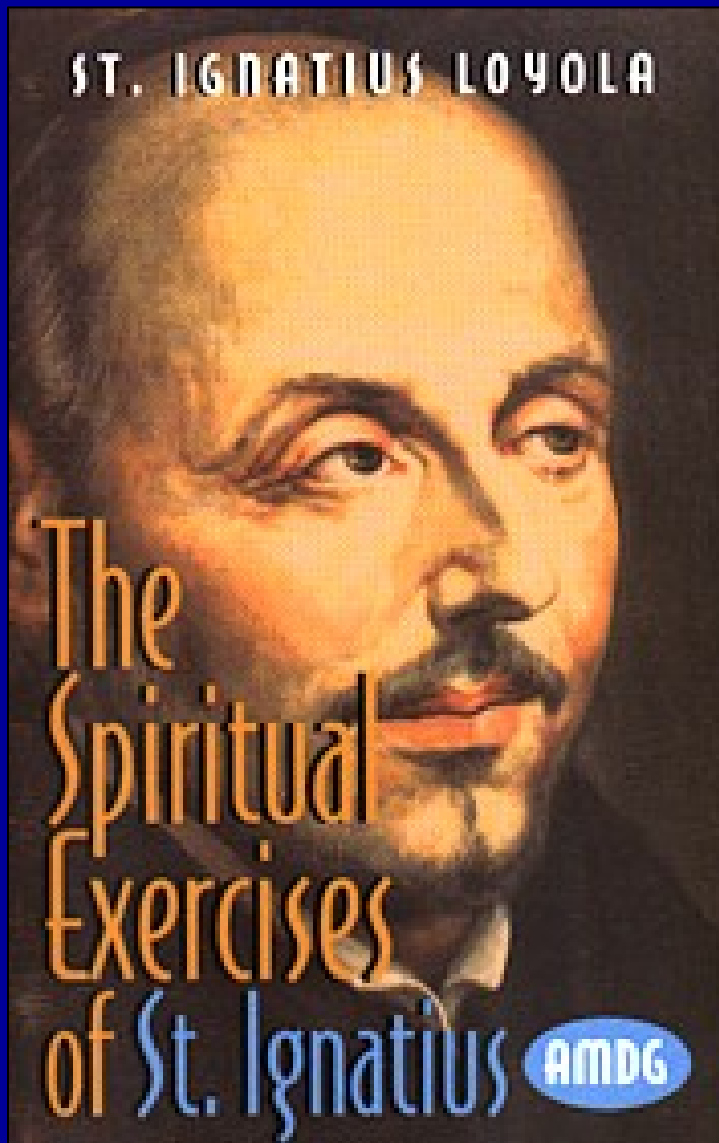
The  
Spiritual  
Exercises  
of St. Ignatius

AMDG

4 weeks to  
better holiness!

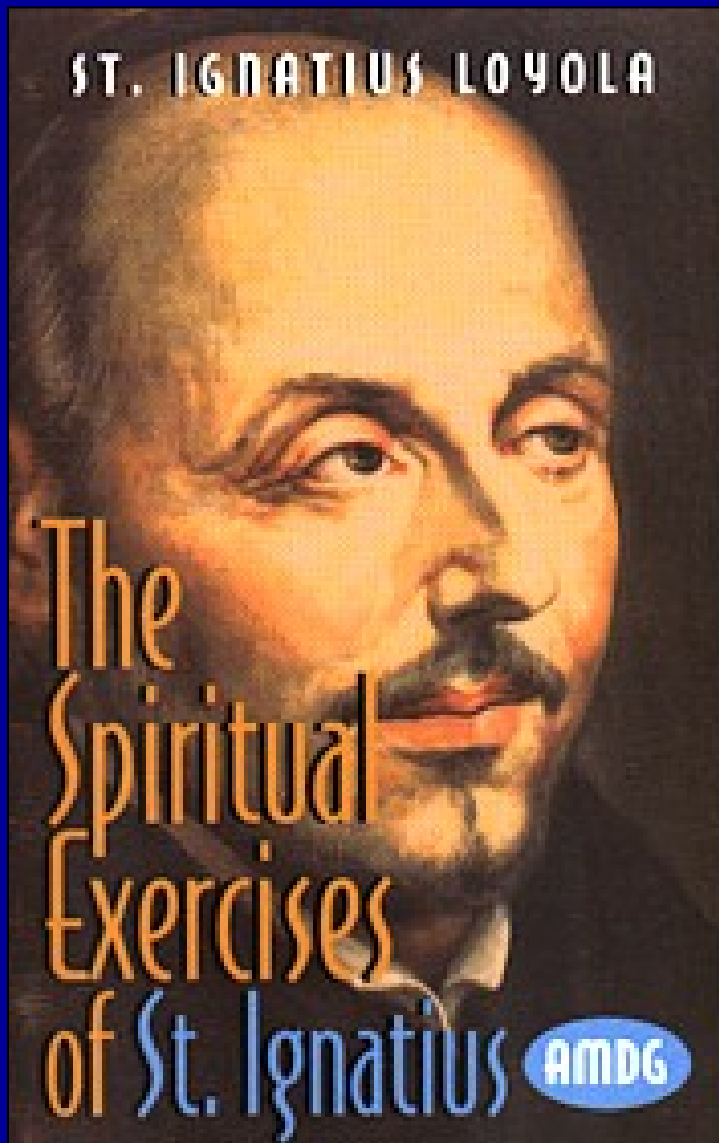
# Week 1 - Intro and sin work





Week 1 - Intro  
and sin work

Week 2 - Birth and  
Life of Christ

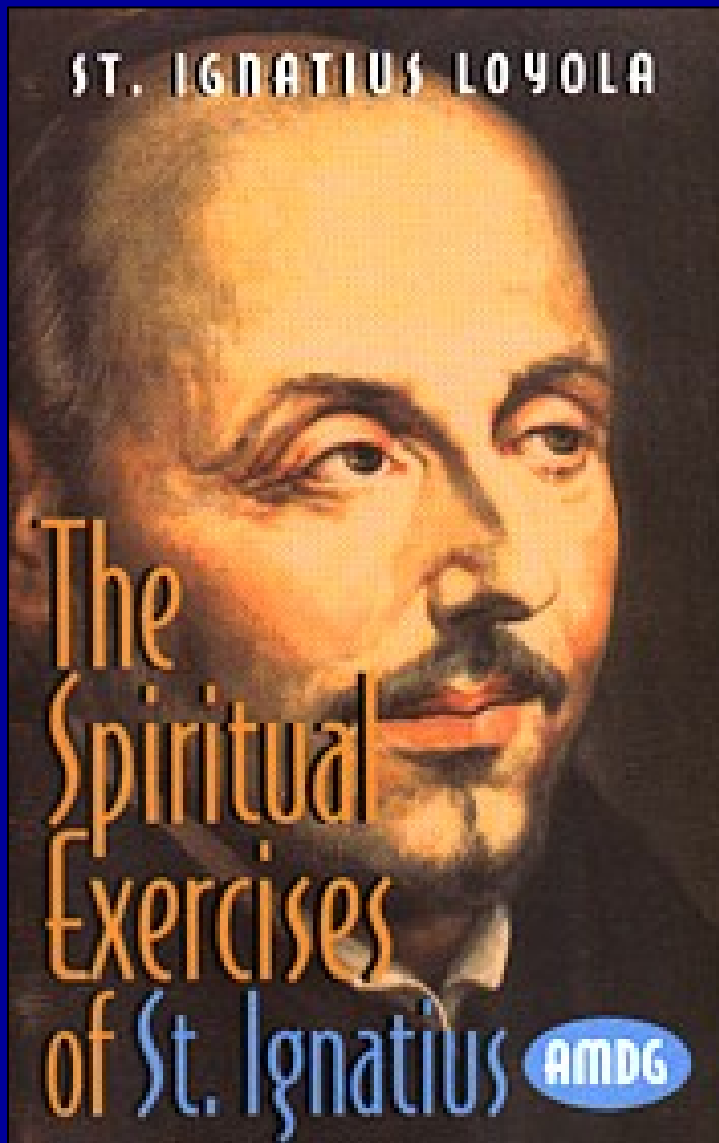


Week 1 - Intro  
and sin work

Week 2 - Birth and  
Life of Christ

Week 3 - Eucharist  
and death of Christ





Week 1 - Intro  
and sin work

Week 2 - Birth and  
Life of Christ

Week 3 - Eucharist  
and death of Christ

Week 4 - Resur.  
and eternity

# The “Catholic Counter- Reformation”

# Council of Trent (1543 - 1563)



- Attempted to reform abuses
- Clarified Anti-Protestant positions



# The Spanish Inquisition



**UNITED KINGDOM**

**RUSSIA**

**ESTONIA**

**LATVIA**

**LITHUANIA**

**DENMARK**

**KALININGRAD**

**BELARUS**

**POLAND**

**IRELAND**

**NETHERLANDS**

**GERMANY**

**BELGIUM**

**UKRAINE**

**CZECH REP.**

**SLOVAKIA**

**FRANCE**

**AUSTRIA**

**HUNGARY**

**MOLDOVA**

**SWITZERLAND**

**SLOVENIA**

**CROATIA**

**ROMANIA**

**PORTUGAL**

**SPAIN**

**ITALY**

**MONACO**

**BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA**

**SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO**

**BULGARIA**

**TURKEY**

**ALBANIA**

**GREECE**

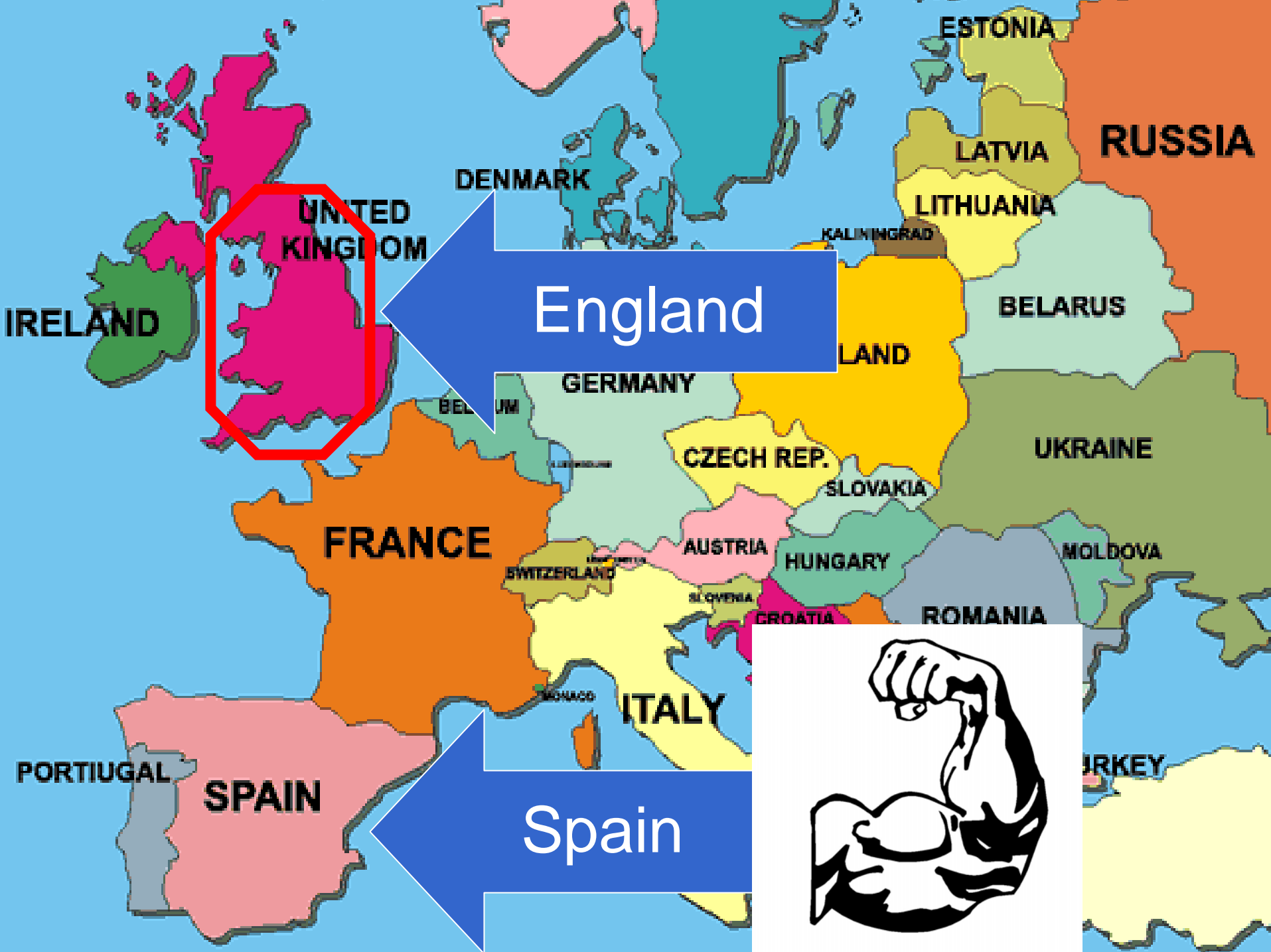




England

Spain





ESTONIA

RUSSIA

LATVIA

LITHUANIA

DENMARK

UNITED KINGDOM

England

IRELAND

BELARUS

LAND

GERMANY

UKRAINE

CZECH REP.

FRANCE

SLOVAKIA

AUSTRIA

HUNGARY

MOLDOVA

SWITZERLAND

SLOVENIA

CROATIA

ROMANIA

PORTUGAL

SPAIN

ITALY

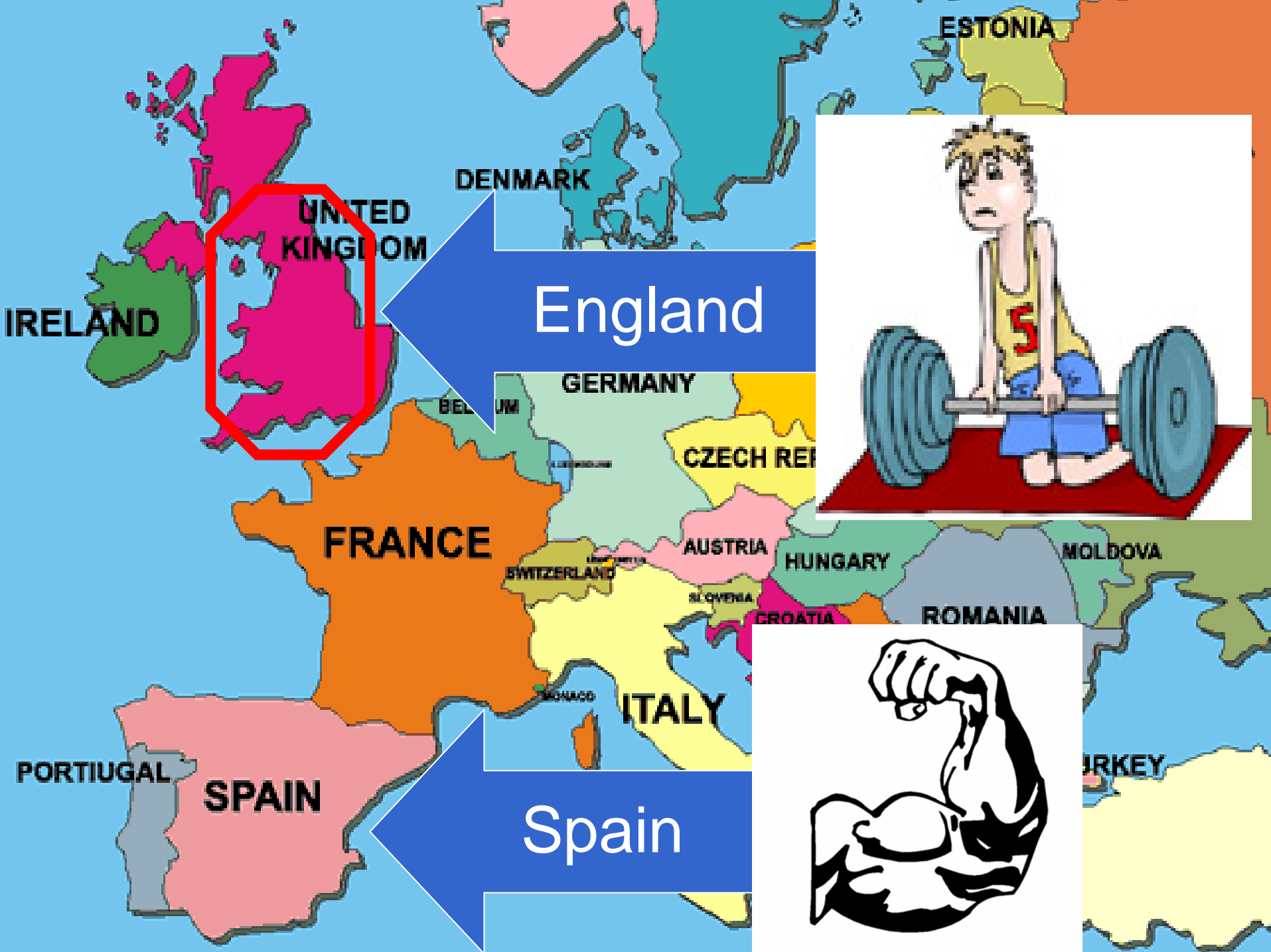
MONACO

Spain



TURKEY





England

Spain



# Back to the English tug of war



Catholic

vs.

Protestants



Henry  
VIII



Henry  
VIII



Edward  
VI



Henry  
VIII



Edward  
VI



Queen  
Mary I



Henry  
VIII



Edward  
VI



Queen  
Mary I



Queen  
Elizabeth



Henry VIII makes  
himself the Catholic  
head of the Church  
of England



Henry's son,  
Edward VI  
goes  
Protestant





Henry's  
daughter, Mary  
goes Catholic



Henry's  
daughter, Mary  
goes Catholic

*Spanish  
Catholic!*



Henry's  
daughter,  
Elizabeth goes  
???



Henry's  
daughter,  
Elizabeth goes

???

*Middle of  
the road!*

Some actions are perceived  
Catholic, others Protestant



# The 1562 Act of Uniformity

# The 1562 Act of Uniformity



“Separatists”  
form

# The 1562 Act of Uniformity



“Separatists”  
form

Mid-week “Prophecyings”





Archbishop  
John Whitgift  
(1583) bans  
home Bible  
studies!



Consider Henry  
Barrowe

From the Clink  
he writes:



# From the Clink he writes:



- Local church for those who profess faith

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- Local church for those who profess faith
- The Crown's ministry was false

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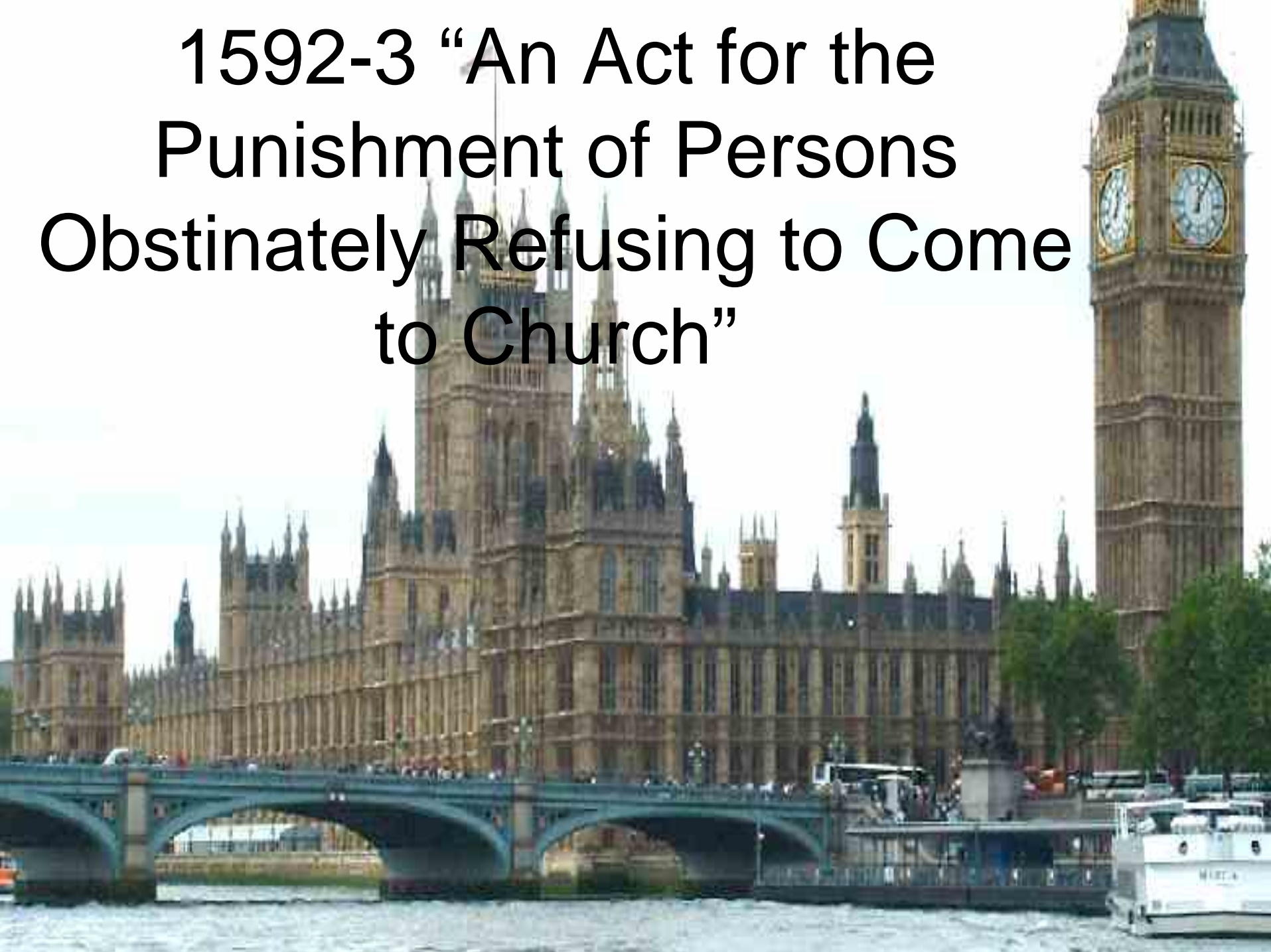
- Local church for those who profess faith
- The Crown's ministry was false
- Stop using the Book of Common Prayer

# From the Clink he writes:



- Local church for those who profess faith
- The Crown's ministry was false
- Stop using the Book of Common Prayer
- Local churches pick their preachers

1592-3 “An Act for the  
Punishment of Persons  
Obstinately Refusing to Come  
to Church”





Point for Home

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- Thank God for our religious freedom

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- “Let us not give up meeting together, as some are in the habit of doing, but let us encourage one another (Heb. 10:25)

# Point for Home

- Thank God for our religious freedom
- “Let us not give up meeting together, as some are in the habit of doing, but let us encourage one another (Heb. 10:25)
- “Do your best to present yourself to God as one approved, a workman who does not need to be ashamed and who correctly handles the word of truth (2 Tim. 2:15)