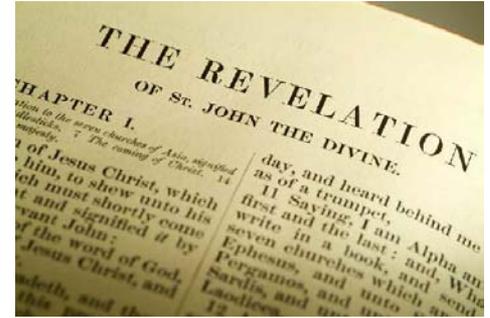


From here
To here



BIBLICAL SURVEY

Joseph – Moses:

Archaeology and Egypt Pt 3

Biblical-Literacy.com

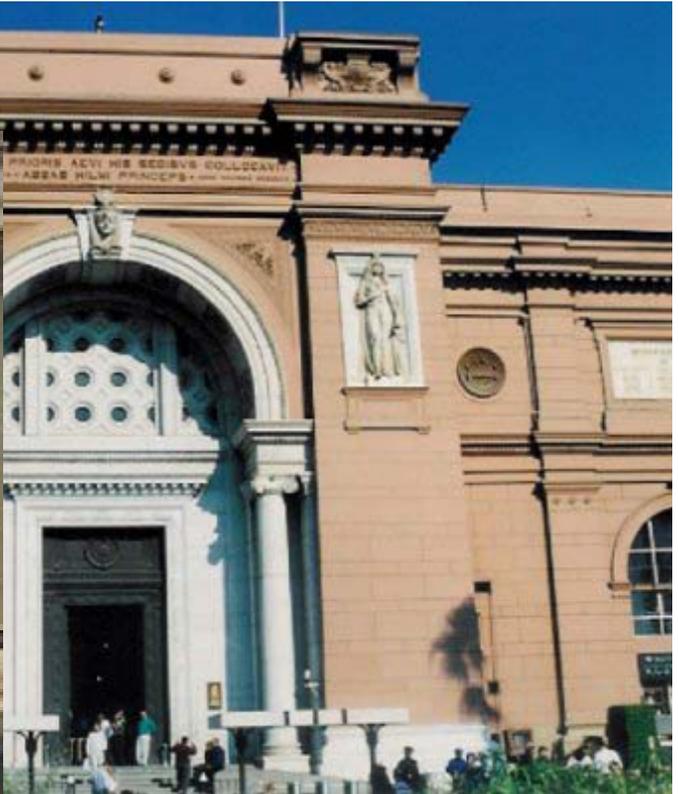
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COMING
ATTRACTIONS

Moses? Plagues?

Who was Rameses II?





Ramesses II as a child

Ra (the sun)



Mes (the baby)



Sw (the plant)







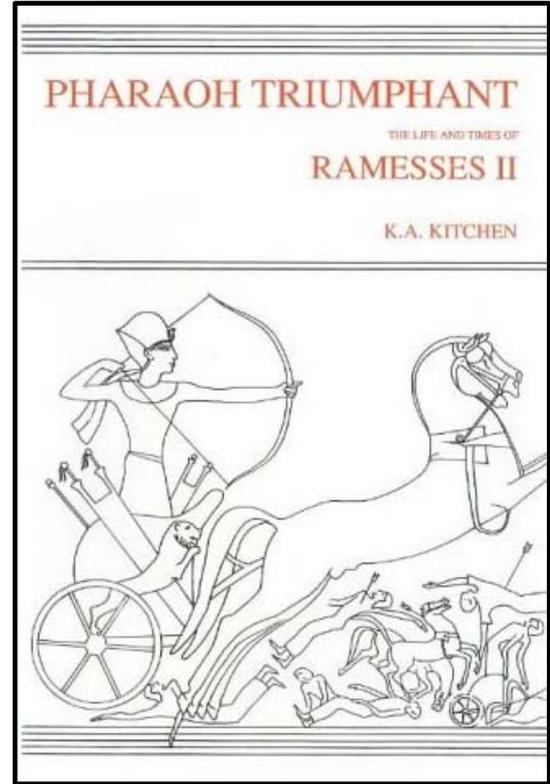
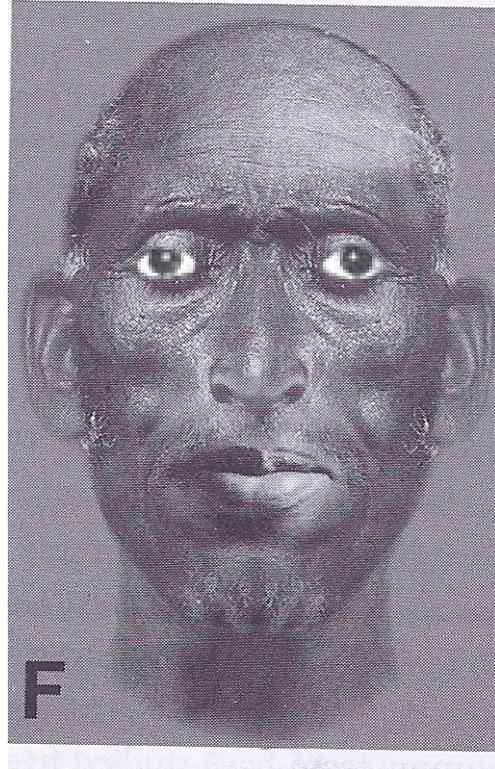
Egyptian Mummies and Modern Science



Rosalie Ann David

Cambridge

Pharaoh of the exodus?



Ramesses II Exodus Timeline

“Hyksos”
reign

1650

1260ish





The “Hyksos” Kings
From Canaan
(So was Joseph)

Ramesses II Exodus Timeline

“Hyksos”
reign

Hyksos
defeated

1650

1540

1260ish



“Now there arose a new king
over Egypt, who did not
know Joseph.” (Ex 1:8)



Ramesse II Exodus Timeline

“Hyksos”
reign

Hyksos
defeated

Fear of the Israelites

1650

1540

1260ish



Ramesse II Exodus Timeline

“Hyksos”
reign

Hyksos
defeated

Fear of the Israelites

1650

1540

1270's

1260ish

“They built for Pharaoh store cities, Pithom and Raamses.”
(Ex 1:11)

Ramesse II
building
projects



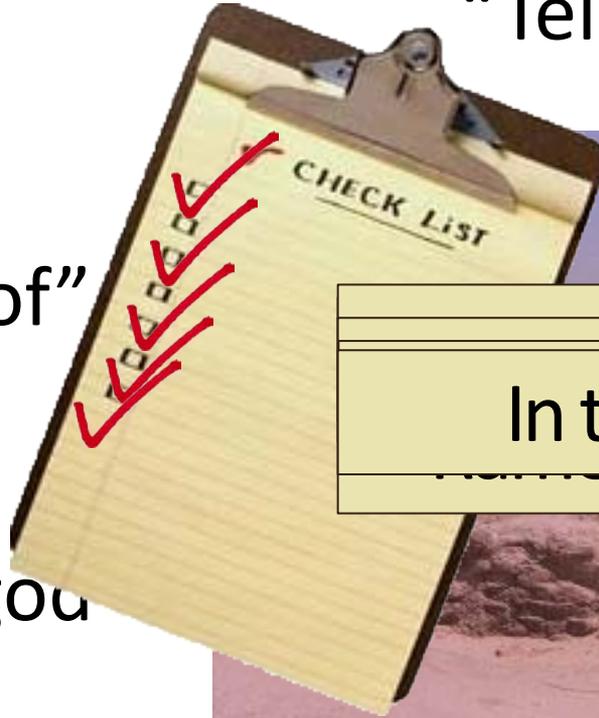
“Pithum”

“Tel er-Retabeh”

“Pi” =

“house/domain of”

“Atum” = The
Egyptian father god



In the right place



“Ramesses”

“Pi-Ramesse

“Pi” =

“house/domain of”

“Ramesse” =
Ramesse



In the right place



Baby Moses



“When she could hide him no longer, she took for him a basket made of reeds and daubed it with bitumen and gumm resin. She then put the child in it and placed it among the reeds by the river bank.”

(Ex 2:3)

BIZARRE?

Baby Moses



“When she could hide him no longer, she took for him a basket made of bulrushes and daubed it with bitumen and pitch. She put the child in it and placed it among the reeds by the river bank.”

(Ex 2:3)

Baby Moses



“When she could hide him no longer, she took for him a ***basket*** made of bulrushes and daubed it with bitumen and pitch. She put the child in it and placed it among the reeds by the river bank.”

(Ex 2:3)

basket (*tebat*)

used only twice in Old Testament



Baby Moses



“When she could hide him no longer, she took for him a ***basket*** made of bulrushes and daubed it with bitumen and pitch. She put the child in it and placed it among the reeds by the river bank.”

(Ex 2:3)

Baby Moses



“When she could hide him no longer, she took for him a basket made of bulrushes and daubed it with bitumen and pitch. She put the child in it and placed it among the reeds by the river bank.”

(Ex 2:3)

Baby Moses



“When she could hide him no longer, she took for him a basket made of *bulrushes* and daubed it with bitumen and pitch. She put the child in it and placed it among the reeds by the river bank.”

(Ex 2:3)

Baby Moses



“When she could hide him no longer, she took for him a basket made of bulrushes and daubed it with bitumen and pitch. She put the child in it and placed it among the reeds by the river bank.”

(Ex 2:3)

Baby Moses



“When she could hide him no longer, she took for him a basket made of bulrushes and daubed it with bitumen and pitch. She put the child in it and placed it among the *reeds* by the river bank.”

(Ex 2:3)

Baby Moses



“When she could hide him no longer, she took for him a basket made of bulrushes and daubed it with bitumen and pitch. She put the child in it and placed it among the reeds by the river bank.”

(Ex 2:3)

Baby Moses



“When she could hide him no longer, she took for him a basket made of bulrushes and daubed it with bitumen and pitch. She put the child in it and placed it among the reeds by the *river* bank.”

(Ex 2:3)

Baby Moses



“When she could hide him no longer, she took for him a basket made of bulrushes and daubed it with bitumen and pitch. She put the child in it and placed it among the reeds by the *Nile* bank.”

(Ex 2:3)

Baby Moses



“When she could hide him no longer, she took for him a basket made of bulrushes and daubed it with bitumen and pitch. She put the child in it and placed it among the reeds by the river *bank*.”

(Ex 2:3)

Baby *Moses*



“When she could hide him no longer, she took for him a basket made of bulrushes and daubed it with bitumen and pitch. She put the child in it and placed it among the reeds by the river bank.”

(Ex 2:3)

Ramesse II Exodus Timeline

“Hyksos”
reign

Hyksos
defeated

Fear of the Israelites

1650

1540

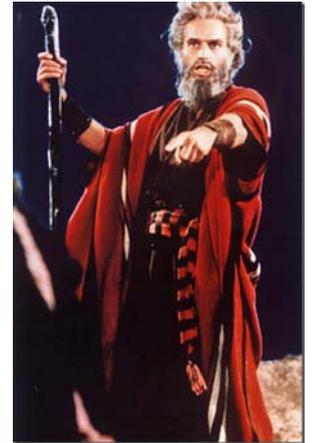
1270's

1260ish



Moses
in
“Pharaoh’s
Nursery”

Ramesse II
building
projects



Ramesse II Exodus Timeline

“Hyksos”
reign

Hyksos
defeated

Fear of the Israelites

Plagues

1650

1540

1270's

1260ish



Moses
in
“Pharaoh’s
Nursery”

Ramesse II
building
projects



The first 9 Plagues relate to natural events



Red Nile



Lots of
frogs



Gnat swarms

The first 9 Plagues relate to natural events



Dog flies



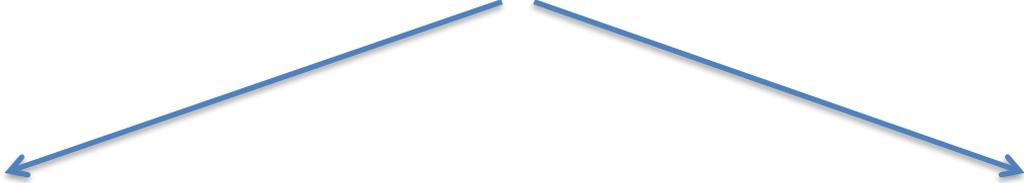
Pestilence



Skin boils



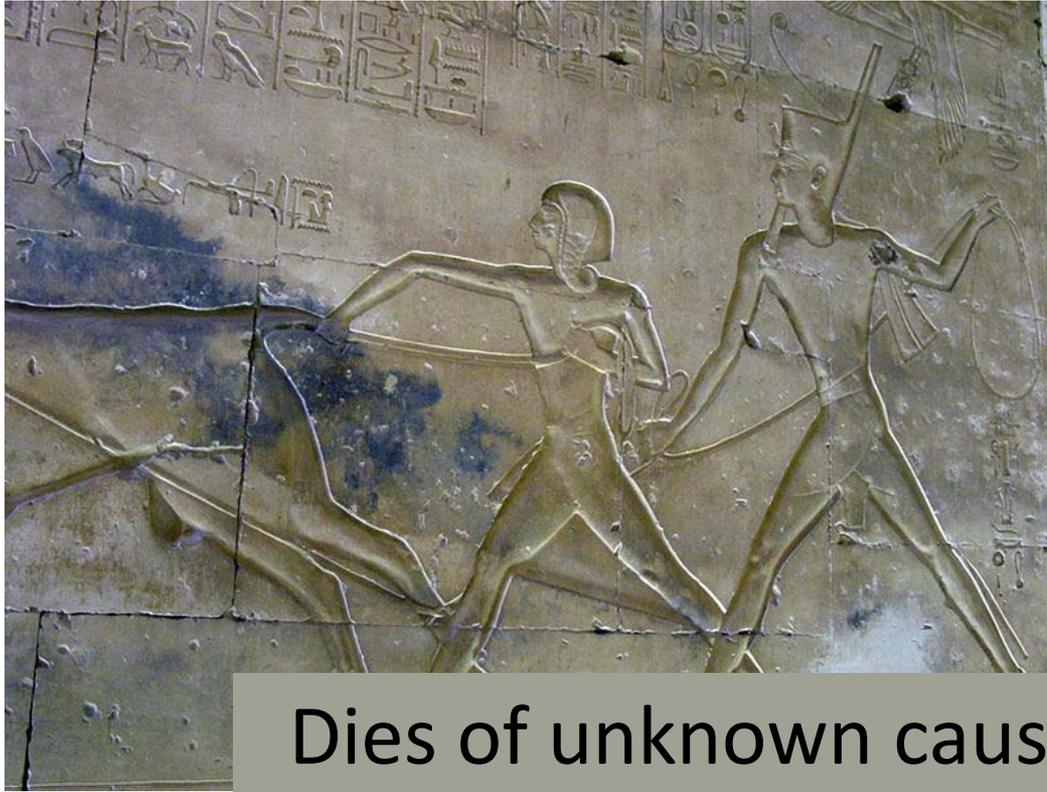
The first 9 Plagues
relate to natural events



~~Some think them
exaggerations~~

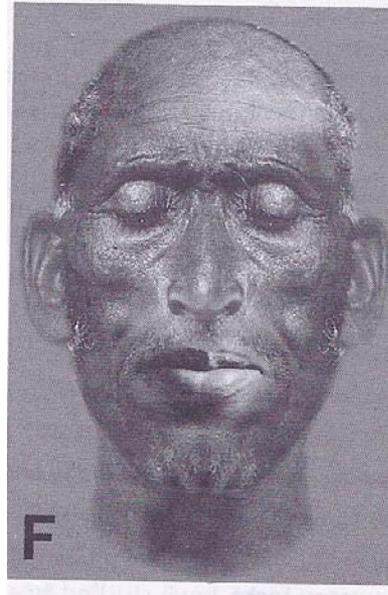
~~Some think them
“good timing”~~

Plague 10 shows it the mighty
outstretched arm of the LORD



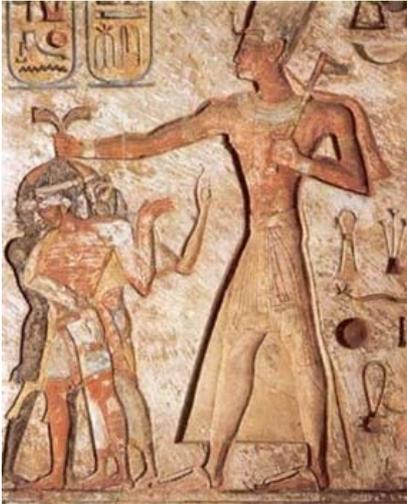
Ramesses II's first
born:
Amen-hir-khopshef
*("AMUN IS WITH HIS
STRONG ARM")*

Dies of unknown causes in year 20
of Ramesses II's reign





Points for home



**“Behold the hand of the
Lord...the outstretched arm of
the Lord...”**

YHWH is Lord God Almighty



Points for home

“But the heart of Pharaoh was hardened”

(Ex. 9:7)

**Do not harden your heart
to the works of God**



Points for home

**“Even Satan disguises himself
as an angel of light”**

(1 Cor. 11:14)

The importance of good scholarship

Want more?
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literacy.com

Parallel the Passover and
the Christian faith

