

CHURCH HISTORY LITERACY

Easter Origins and Early Church Practice

Lesson 14

Biblical-Literacy.com

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First... Remember Irenaeus?

Easter???

Easter???



Easter???



Easter???



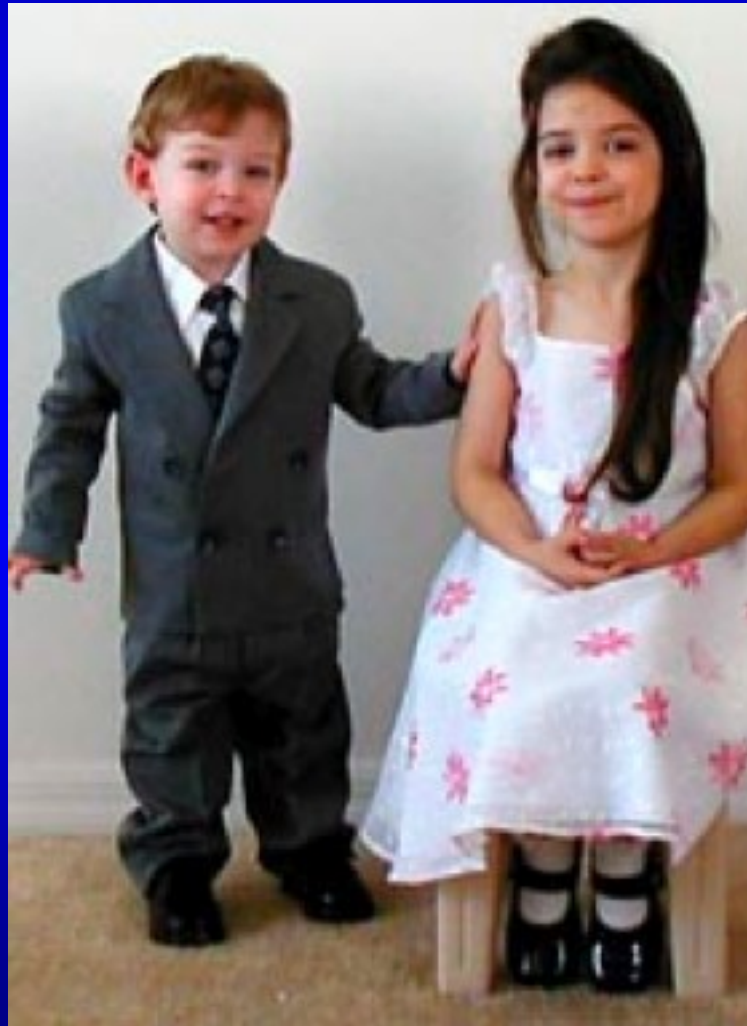
Easter???



Easter???



Easter???



Easter???





Easter in
Bible?



Easter in Bible?

And when he apprehended him [Peter] ... he put him in prison ... intending after Easter to bring him forth” Acts 12:4 - KJV

Easter in the Old Testament!

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
8/26/2001	8/27/2001	8/28/2001	8/29/2001	8/30/2001	8/31/2001	9/1/2001
<div style="background-color: #4a7ebb; color: white; padding: 20px; text-align: center; font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold;">Israel had Two Calendars</div>						
9/2/2001						
9/9/2001	9/10/2001	9/11/2001	9/12/2001	9/13/2001	9/14/2001	9/15/2001
9/16/2001	9/17/2001	9/18/2001	9/19/2001	9/20/2001	9/21/2001	9/22/2001
		6:12 PM Test 5:05 AM Visit Somebody	11:15 PM Come and Get It	WCTC		
9/23/2001	9/24/2001	9/25/2001	9/26/2001	9/27/2001	9/28/2001	9/29/2001
				Microseed		
9/30/2001	10/1/2001	10/2/2001	10/3/2001	10/4/2001	10/5/2001	10/6/2001

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
8/26/2001	8/27/2001	8/28/2001	8/29/2001	8/30/2001	8/31/2001	9/1/2001
<div> <h1>Israel had Two Calendars</h1> </div>						
9/2/2001						
9/9/2001	9/10/2001	9/11/2001	9/12/2001	9/13/2001	9/14/2001	9/15/2001
<div> <h2>Civil</h2> </div>						
9/16/2001			9/19/2001	9/20/2001	9/21/2001	9/22/2001
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9/2/2001						
9/9/2001	9/10/2001	9/11/2001	9/12/2001	9/13/2001	9/14/2001	9/15/2001
<div> <p>Civil</p> </div>		<div> <p>Religious</p> </div>				
9/16/2001		6:12 PM Test 5:05 AM Visit Somebody	9/19/2001	9/20/2001		
			11:15 PM Come and Get It	WCTC		
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9/9/2001	9/10/2001	9/11/2001	9/12/2001	9/13/2001	9/14/2001	9/15/2001
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9/30/2001	10/1/2001	10/2/2001	10/3/2001	10/4/2001	10/5/2001	10/6/2001

Israel had Two Calendars

Civil

Religious

Exodus 12

Exodus 12



Exodus 12

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
02/20/07	02/21/07	02/22/07	02/23/07	02/24/07	02/25/07	02/26/07
02/27/07	02/28/07	03/01/07	03/02/07	03/03/07	03/04/07	03/05/07
03/06/07	03/07/07	03/12/07	03/13/07	03/14/07	03/15/07	03/16/07
03/19/07	03/20/07	03/21/07 5:15 PM Test NBA All-Star Event	03/22/07 11:15 PM Game and Test	03/23/07 AGTC	03/24/07	03/25/07
03/26/07	03/27/07	03/28/07	03/29/07	03/30/07 No class	03/31/07	04/01/07
04/02/07	04/03/07	04/04/07	04/05/07	04/06/07	04/07/07	04/08/07

Moodle Course: Business Process Management
 Moodle: Moodle, September 24, 2004

Exodus 12

14th of Nisan

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
6/2/2007	6/3/2007	6/4/2007	6/5/2007	6/6/2007	6/7/2007	6/8/2007
6/9/2007	6/10/2007	6/11/2007	6/12/2007	6/13/2007	6/14/2007	6/15/2007
6/16/2007	6/17/2007	6/18/2007 5:17 PM Test 5:18 AM Test 5:19 AM Test	6/19/2007 5:17 PM Test 5:18 AM Test 5:19 AM Test	6/20/2007 5:17 PM Test 5:18 AM Test 5:19 AM Test	6/21/2007 5:17 PM Test 5:18 AM Test 5:19 AM Test	6/22/2007 5:17 PM Test 5:18 AM Test 5:19 AM Test
6/23/2007	6/24/2007	6/25/2007	6/26/2007	6/27/2007 5:17 PM Test 5:18 AM Test 5:19 AM Test	6/28/2007 5:17 PM Test 5:18 AM Test 5:19 AM Test	6/29/2007 5:17 PM Test 5:18 AM Test 5:19 AM Test
6/30/2007	7/1/2007	7/2/2007	7/3/2007	7/4/2007	7/5/2007	7/6/2007

Monday, June 18, 2007 5:19 AM
Friday, June 15, 2007 5:19 AM

Nisan 10 - 14



Nisan 14



Surround door
with blood
from a
sacrificed lamb

Nisan 14 - *Pesach* (Passover)



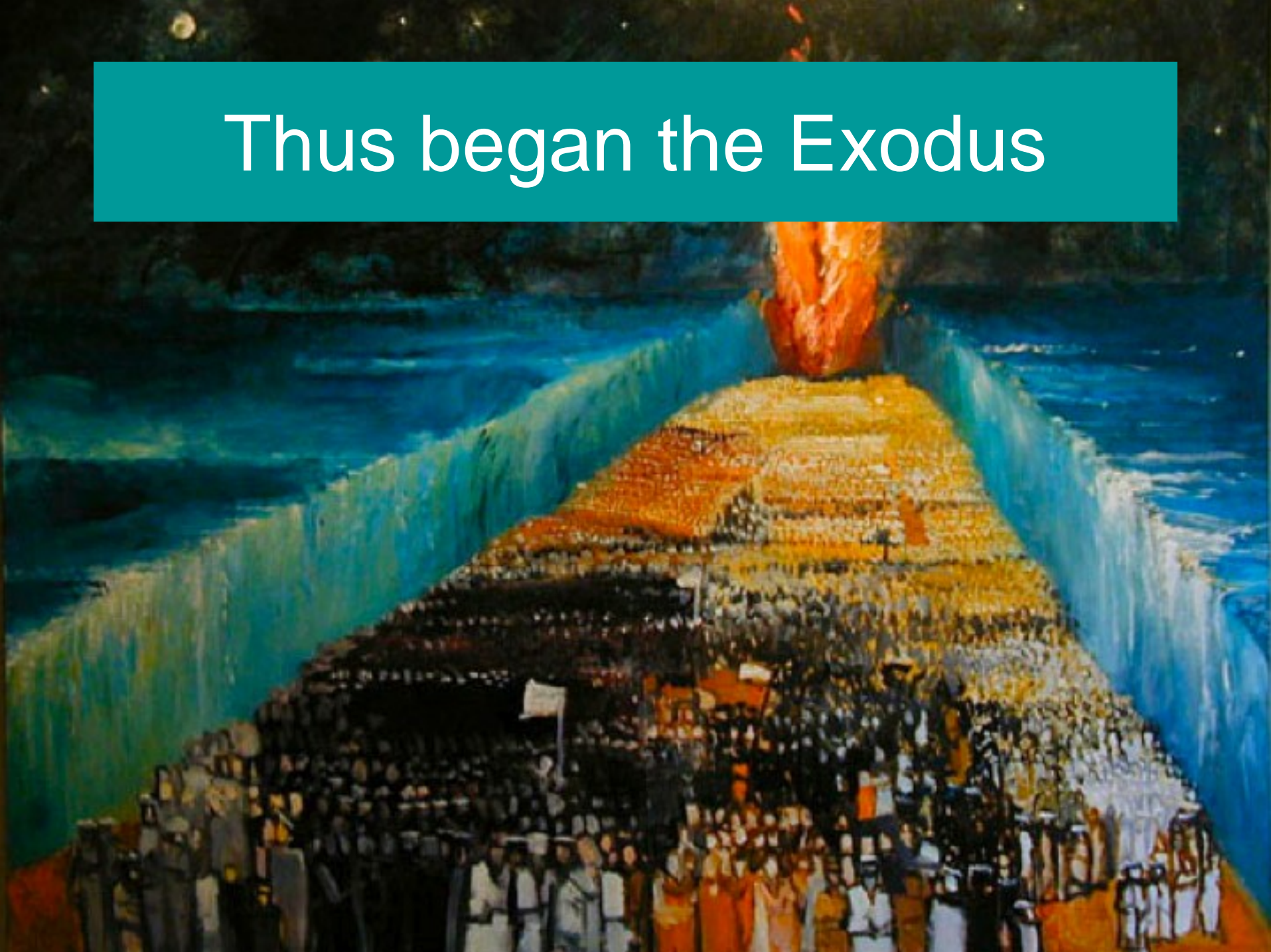
Pesakh/Hag HaMatzot
Passover/Unleavened Bread

Nisan 14 - *Pesach* (Passover)

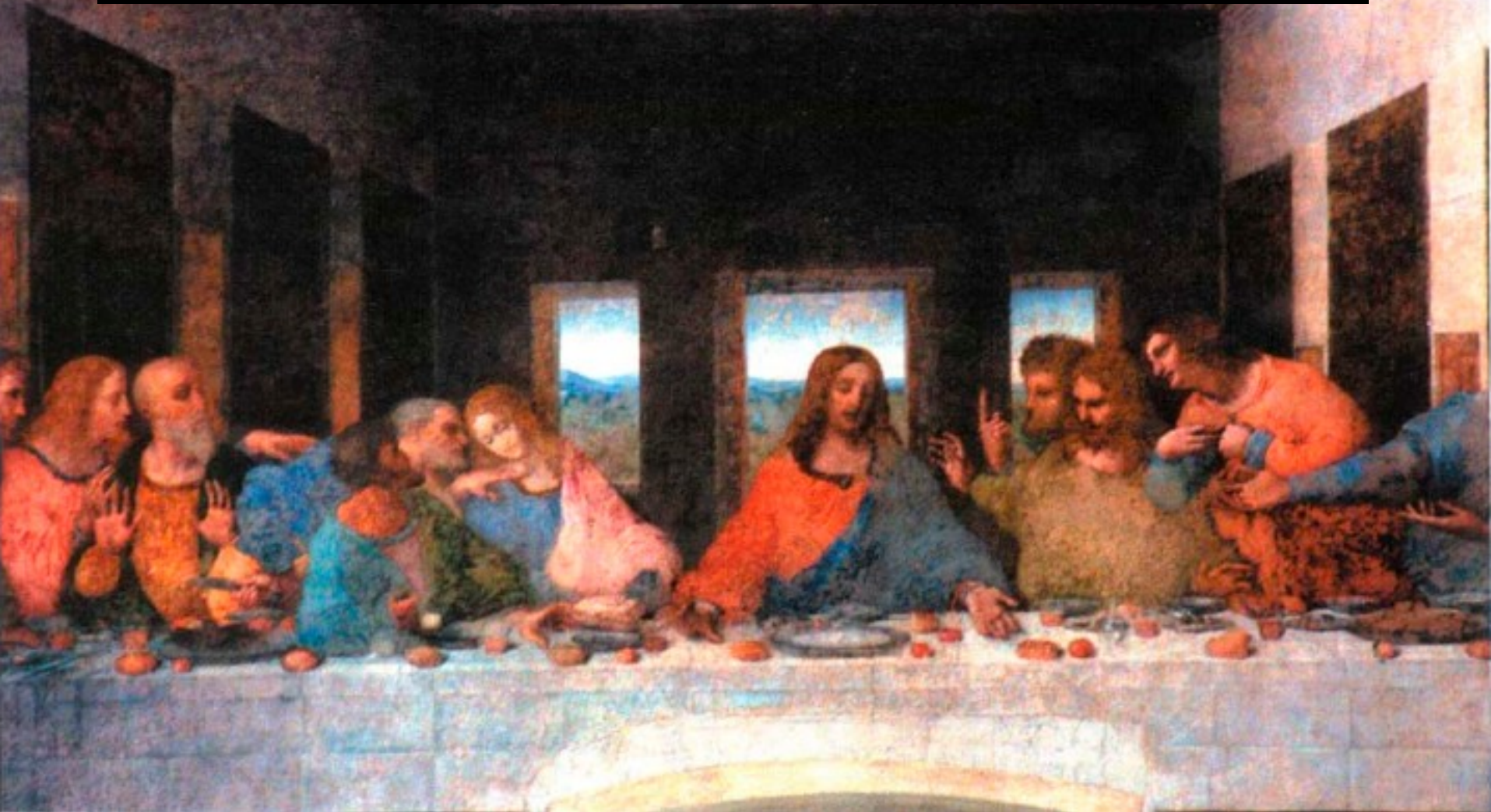


“This is a day you are to commemorate; for the generations to come you shall celebrate it as a festival to the Lord - a lasting ordinance” (12:14)

Thus began the Exodus



Christ Celebrated the *Pescha*



Christ WAS the *Pescha*



Christ the *Pescha*



Surround door
with blood
from a
sacrificed lamb

Christ the *Pescha*

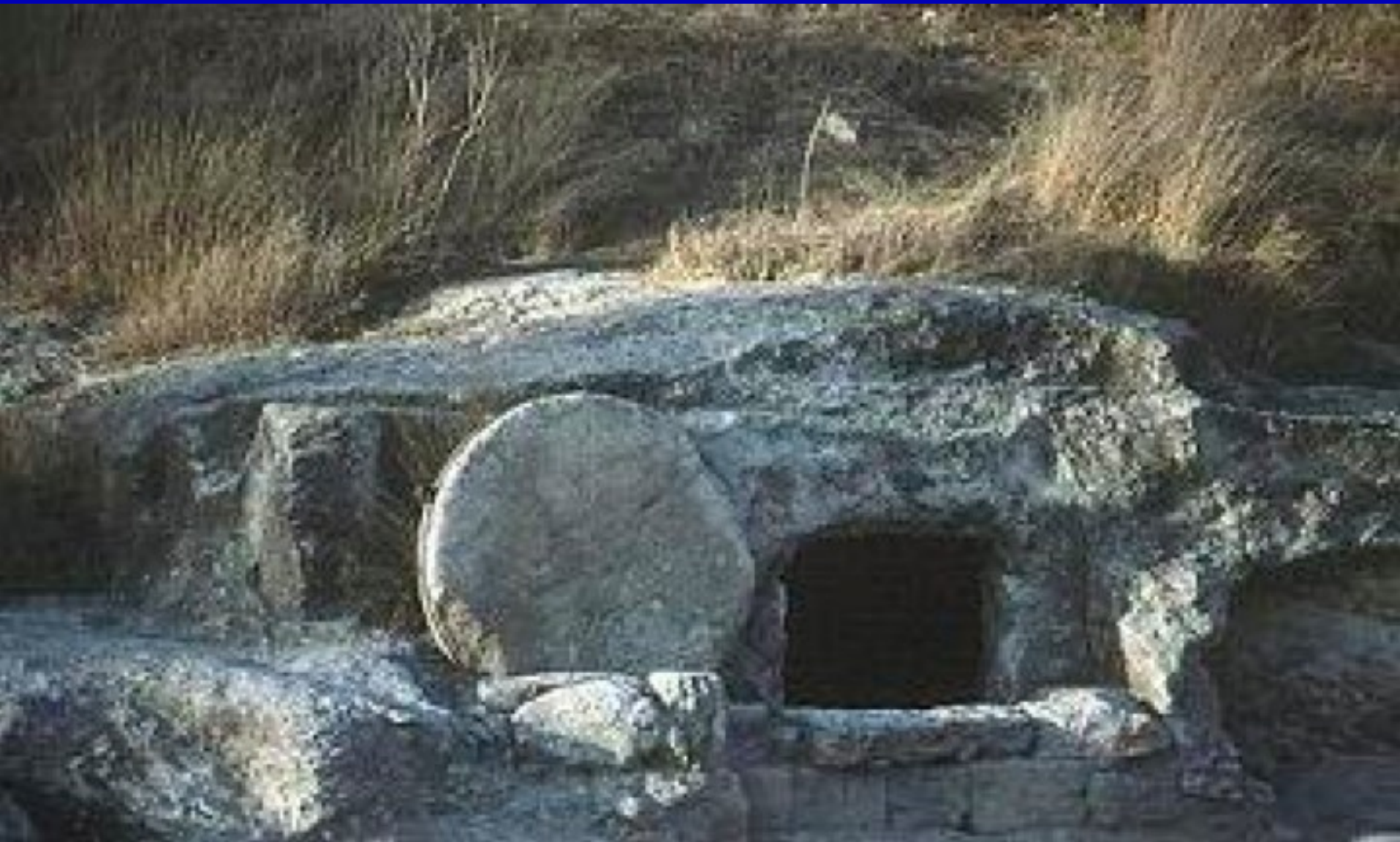


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Christ the *Pescha*



The Rest of the Story!



So, *Pescha* = Passover



So *Pescha* =
Passover



So *Pescha* =
Passover

And when he apprehended him [Peter] ... he put him in prison ... intending after Easter to bring him forth” Acts 12:4 - KJV



So *Pescha* =
Passover

And when he apprehended him [Peter] ... he put him in prison ... intending after Easter to bring him forth” Acts 12:4 - KJV

And arresting him [Peter] ... Herod intended to bring him out for public trial after the Passover”
Acts 12:4 - NIV

Early Church Celebration

First a
weekly
celebration

Early Church Celebration

First a
weekly
celebration

“Sunday”
(*dies solis*)
“the first day
of the week”

Early Church Celebration

First a
weekly
celebration

“Sunday”
(*dies solis*)
“the first day
of the week”

“On the first day of the week, we came together to
break bread” Acts 20:7

Early Church Celebration

First a
weekly
celebration

“Sunday”
(*dies solis*)
“the first day
of the week”

“On the first day of every week, each one of you should set aside a sum of money in keeping with his income” 1 Cor. 16:2

Early Church Celebration

First a
weekly
celebration

“Sunday”
(*dies solis*)
“the first day
of the week”

“On the Lord’s Day I was in the Spirit...”
Rev. 1:10

Early Church Celebration

First a
weekly
celebration

“Sunday”
(*dies solis*)
“the first day
of the week”

“The eighth day ... the beginning of another world”
(Epistle of Barnabas 15:8)

Early Church Celebration

First a
weekly
celebration

Early Church Celebration

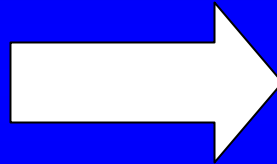
The Church gets longer perspective

First a
weekly
celebration

Early Church Celebration

The Church gets longer perspective

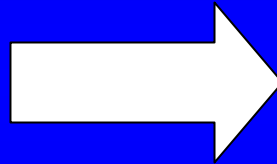
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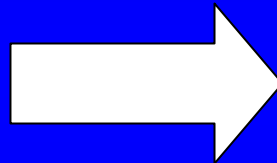


Becomes an
annual
celebration

Early Church Celebration

The Church gets longer perspective

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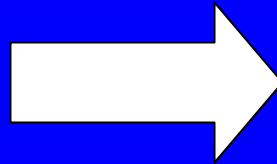
Becomes an
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“But do not forget ... The Lord is not slow in keeping his promise ... He is patient ... But the day of the Lord will come like a thief.” (2 Pet 3:8-10)

Early Church Celebration

The Church gets longer perspective

First a
weekly
celebration

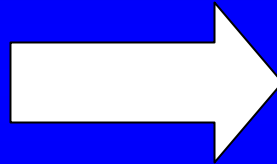


Becomes an
annual
celebration

“Christ, our Passover [*Pascha*] lamb, has been sacrificed. Therefore let us keep the festival ... with sincerity and truth.” (1 Cor. 5:7-8)

Early Church Celebration

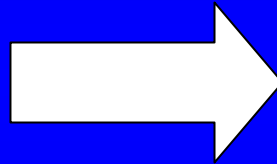
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Becomes an
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Early Church Celebration

First a
weekly
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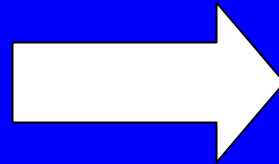


Becomes an
annual
celebration

Sunday / First
Day of week

Early Church Celebration

First a
weekly
celebration



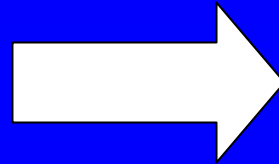
Becomes an
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Sunday / First
Day of week

14th of Nisan
Pascha

MEGA PROBLEM!!!!

First a
weekly
celebration



Becomes an
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Sunday / First
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14th of Nisan
Pascha

A Church Split?!

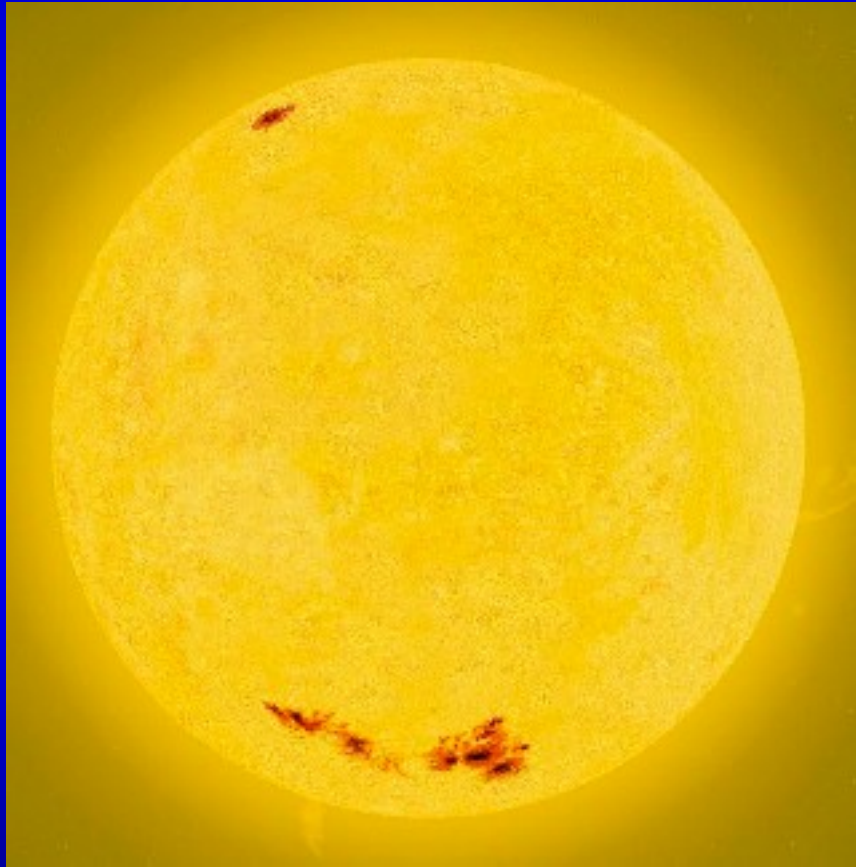
A Church Split?!

We observe the exact day, neither adding nor taking anything away. For in Asia, also, great lights have fallen asleep, which shall rise again on the day of the Lord's coming, when he shall come with glory from heaven and shall seek out all the saints.

Of these were Philip, one of the twelve apostles ... his daughters; and, moreover, John, who reclined on the Lord's bosom, who was both a witness and a teacher; he fell asleep at Ephesus; and, further, Polycarp in Smyrna, both a bishop and a martyr.... All these observed the fourteenth day of the Passover, according to the gospel, deviating in no respect, but following the rule of faith.

So When is Easter???

So When is Easter???



So When is Easter???



Gregorian Calendar
(Pope Gregory XIII - 1582)

So When is Easter???



Gregorian Calendar
(Pope Gregory XIII - 1582)



So When is Easter???



Gregorian Calendar
(Pope Gregory XIII - 1582)



Jewish Lunar
Calendar for *Pescha*

What of the days around
Pascha?

What of the days around *Pascha*?



Up to 100, *Pascha*
celebrated

What of the days around *Pascha*?



Up to 100, *Pascha*
celebrated

100 - 200, *Pascha*
celebrated

What of the days around *Pascha*?



Up to 100, *Pascha*
celebrated

100 - 200, *Pascha*
celebrated

+

Holy Week
celebrated

What of the days around *Pascha*?

Up to 100, *Pascha*
celebrated

100 - 200, *Pascha*
celebrated

+

Holy Week
celebrated

Palm Sunday

Good Friday

Baptism
Saturday

What of the days around *Pascha*?

Up to 100, *Pascha*
celebrated

100 - 200, *Pascha*
celebrated

+

Holy Week
celebrated

Fasting Important

Palm Sunday

Good Friday

Baptism
Saturday

What of the days around *Pascha*?

Up to 100, *Pascha* celebrated

100 - 200, *Pascha* celebrated

+

Holy Week celebrated

Fasting Important

300's Lent at 40 Days

Palm Sunday

Good Friday

Baptism Saturday

Pascha or “Easter?”

Pascha or “Easter?”



Pascha or “Easter?”



Eastre

Pascha or “Easter?”



Eastre

Ostara / Eostre

Modern Traditions

Modern Traditions



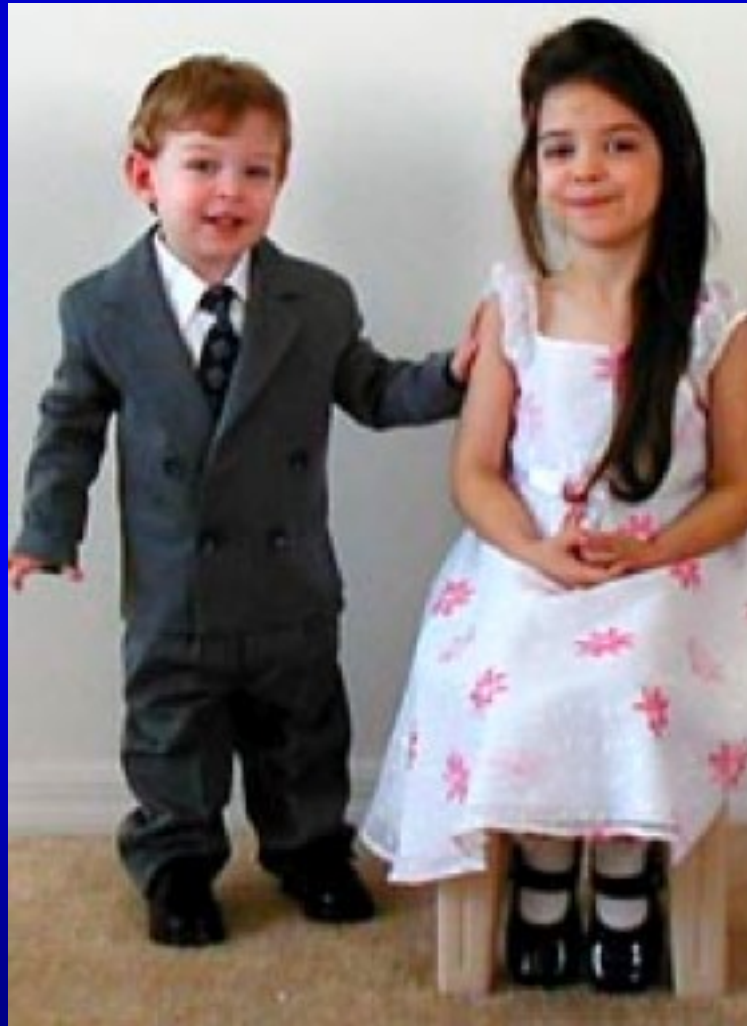
Modern Traditions



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Points for Home

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