# **Church History Literacy**

# History of Christian Music Part One

Lesson 74

Biblical-Literacy.com

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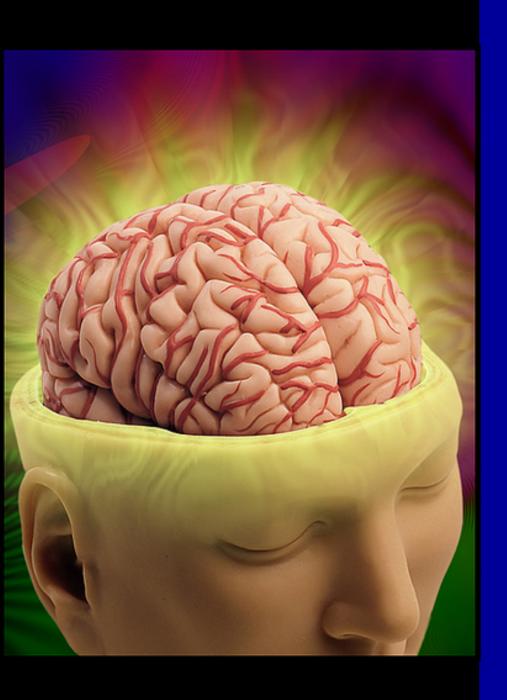


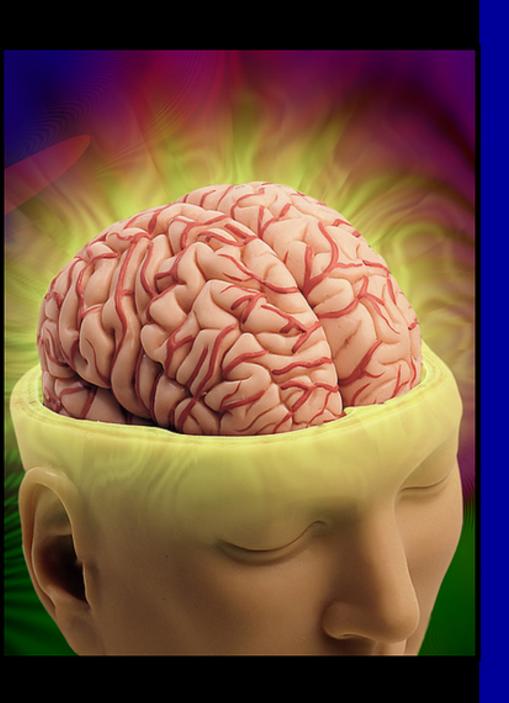
# In nearly 6 years, over 100 million sold!

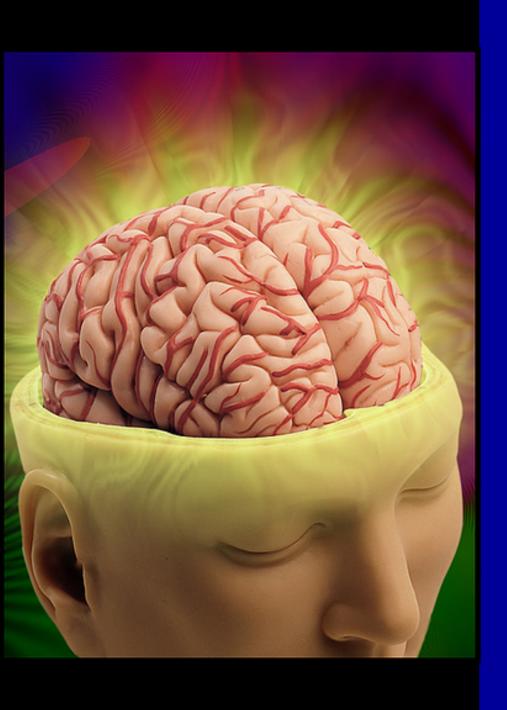




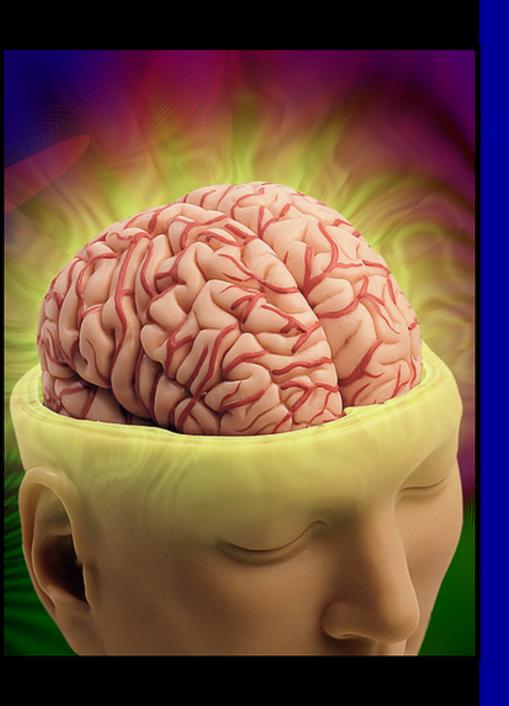
# Why Music?



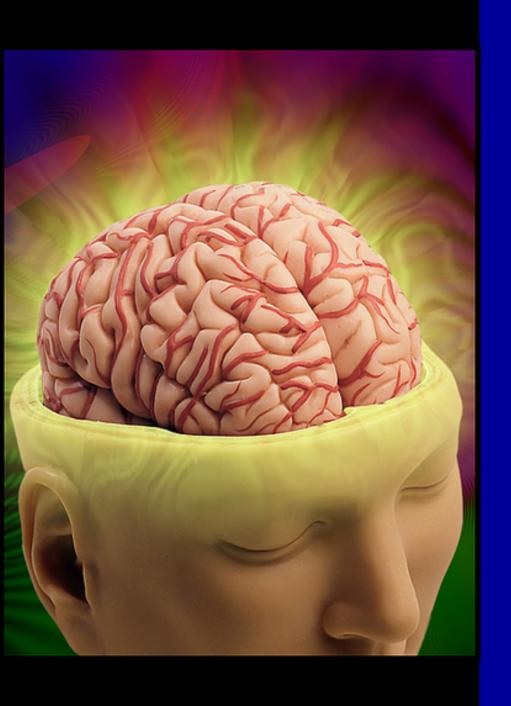




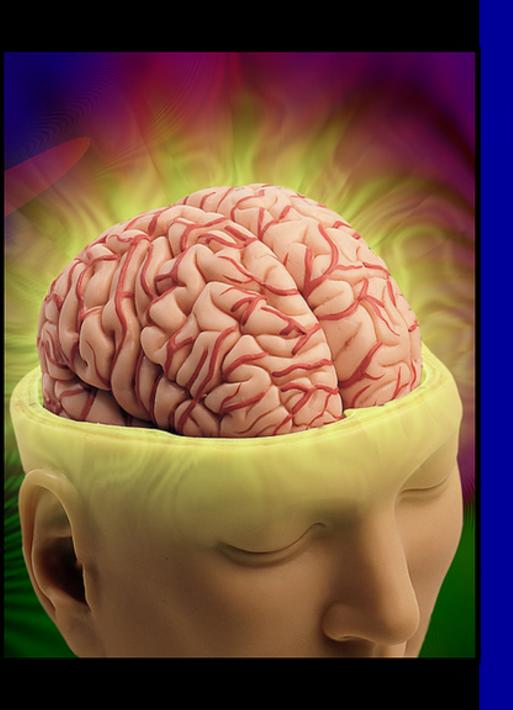
Memories



- Memories
- Emotions



- Memories
- Emotions
- Mood



- Memories
- Emotions
- Mood
- Brain Chemistry



- Memories
- Emotions
- Mood
- Brain Chemistry



# Just how old is music?



# Just how old is music?

Jubal was the "father of all who play the harp and lyre" (Gen. 4:21)



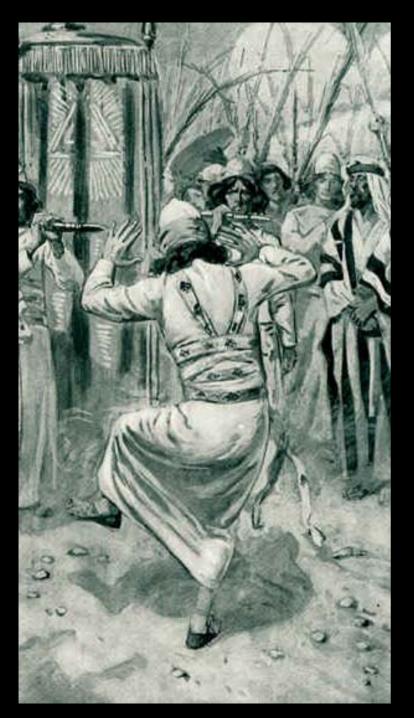


Worship



- Worship
- Military

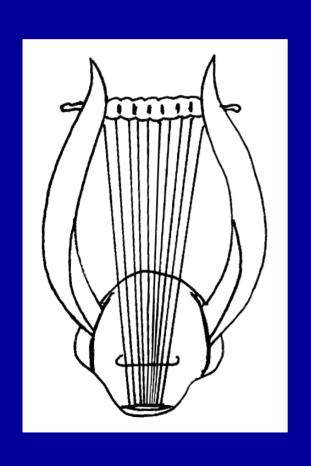


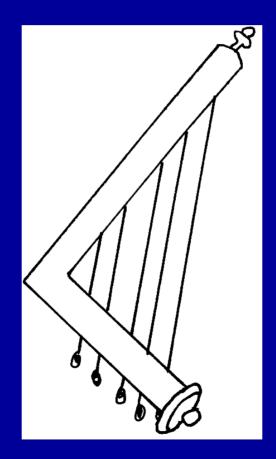


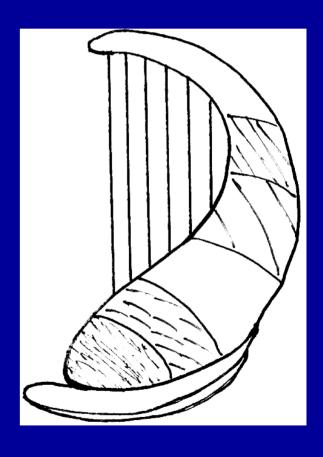
- Worship
- Military
- Joy of Life

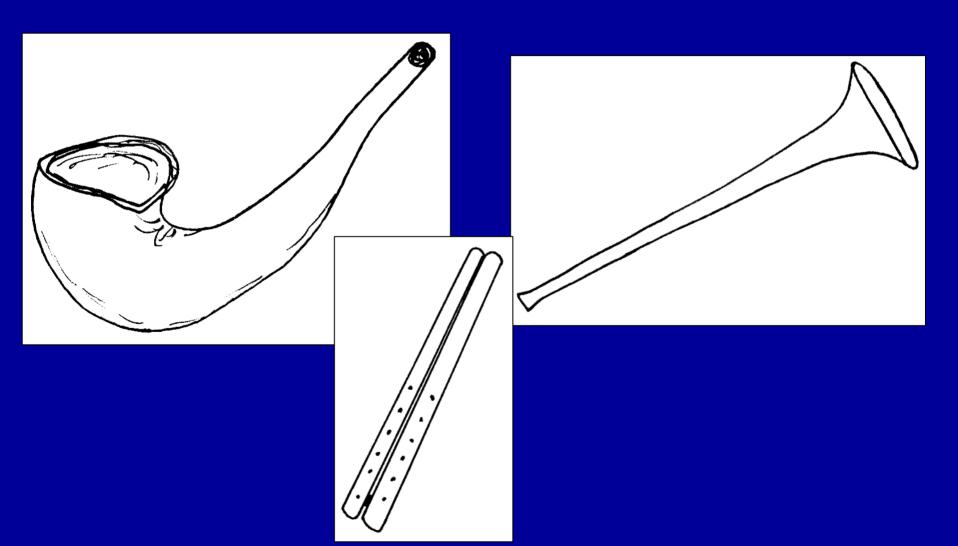


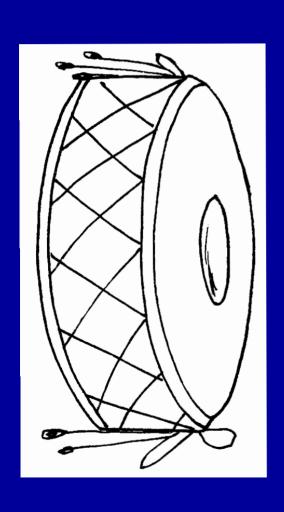
- Worship
- Military
- Joy of Life
- David and Saul



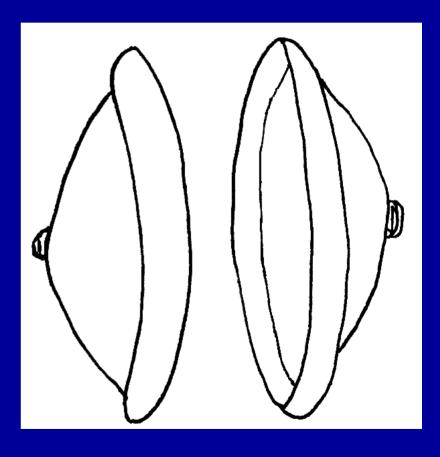


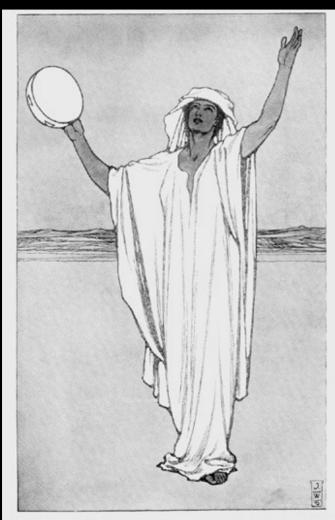












MIRIAM'S SONG OF PRAISE AND THANKSGIVEN

REPRODUCED FROM AN OBLGENAL DRAWING

Jennie Wylie, Modern British School

# Many different Old Testament Songs



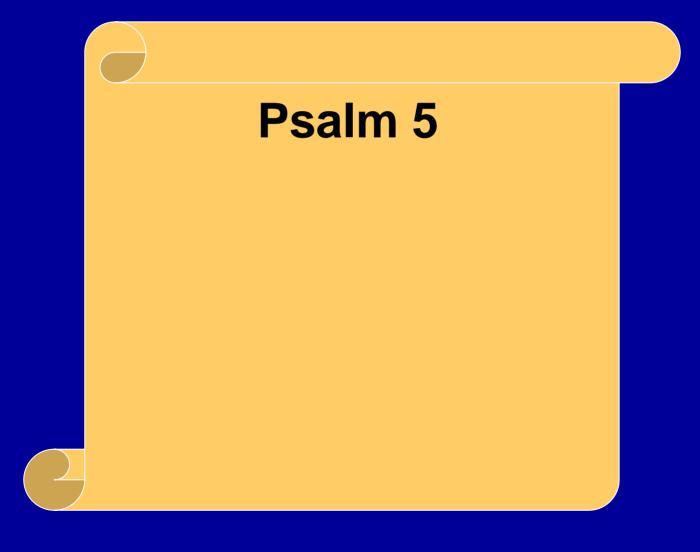
### Psalm 4

For the director of music.
With stringed instruments.
A psalm of David

#### Psalm 4

For the director of music.
With stringed instruments.
A psalm of David

Answer me when I call to you, O my righteous God.



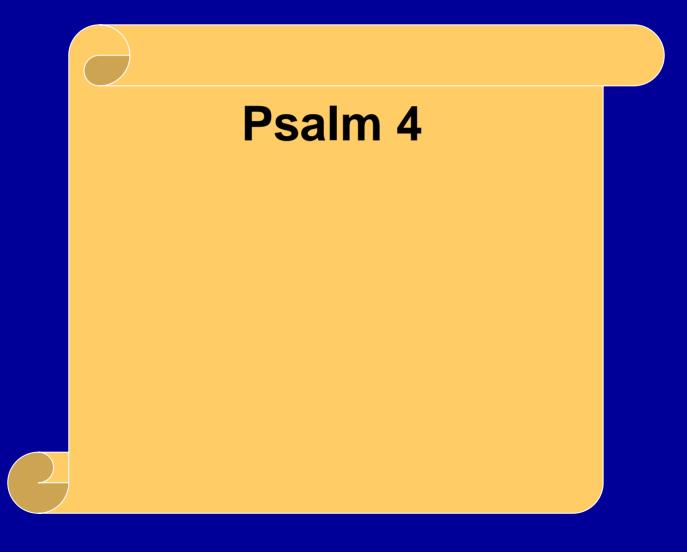
### Psalm 5

For the director of music. For flutes. A psalm of David

### Psalm 5

For the director of music. For flutes. A psalm of David

Give ear to my words, O LORD, consider my sighing



### Psalm 4

4 In your anger do not sin; when you are on your beds, search your hearts and be silent.

Selah

### Psalm 4

4 In your anger do not s when you are on you beds, search your hearts and be silent.

Selah

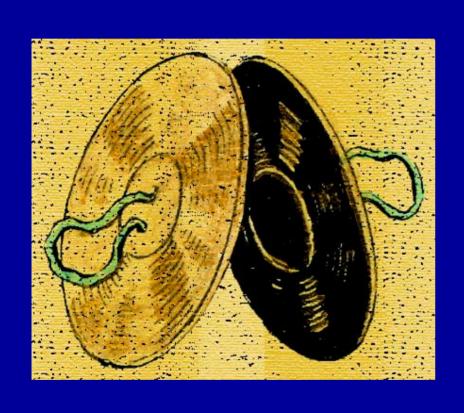
"Selah" "Lift up"

## Music in the New Testament



Flutes for mourning and play

# Music in the New Testament



Got Love?



When they had sung a hymn, they went out to the Mount of Olives

# New Testament Songs



"Glory to God in the Highest" (Luke 2:14)

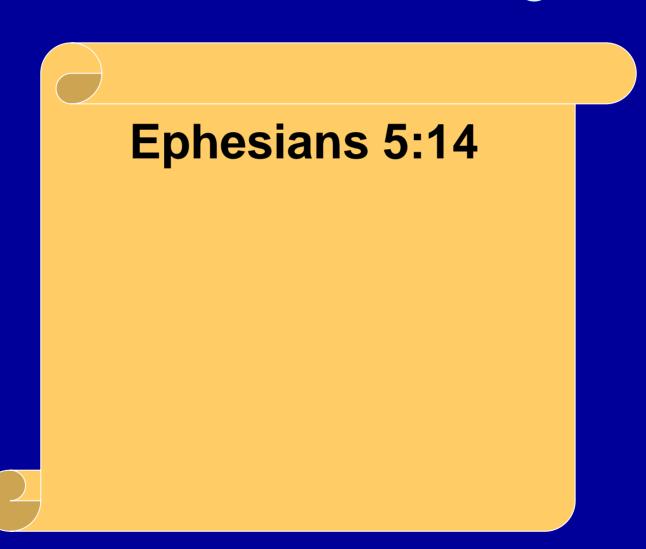
## New Testament Songs



The Magnificat

(Luke 1:46-55)

## New Testament Songs



## New Testament Songs

### **Ephesians 5:14**

That is why it is said: "Wake up, O sleeper, rise from the dead, and Christ will shine on you"

### Consider Revelation







Think "chant"



- Think "chant"
- No real harmony



- Think "chant"
- No real harmony
- Some antiphony (Psalm 118)

## Early Church Music



"Contemporary"
Greek sound - the
Epitaph of Seikilos

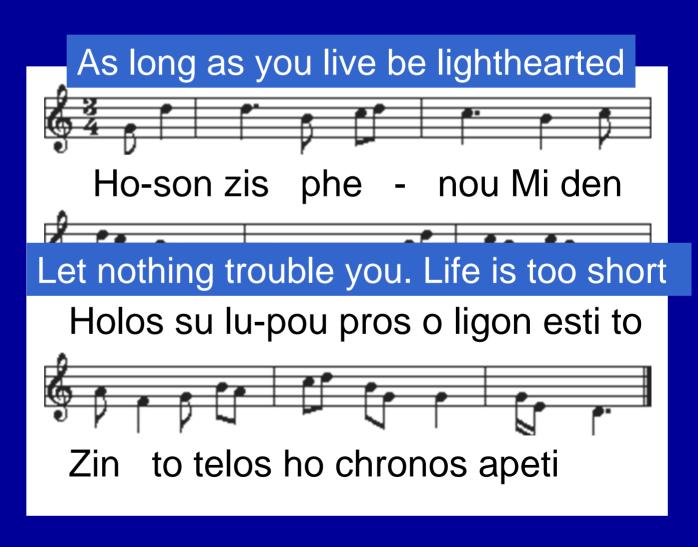
## Epitaph of Seikilos





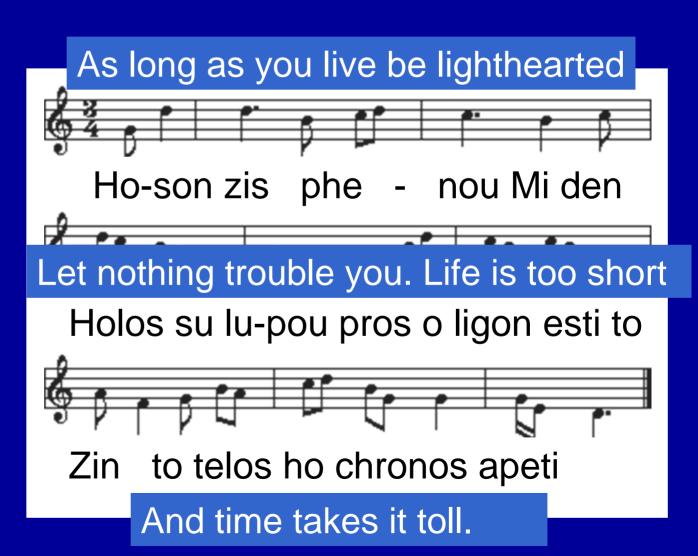
### Epitaph of Seikilos



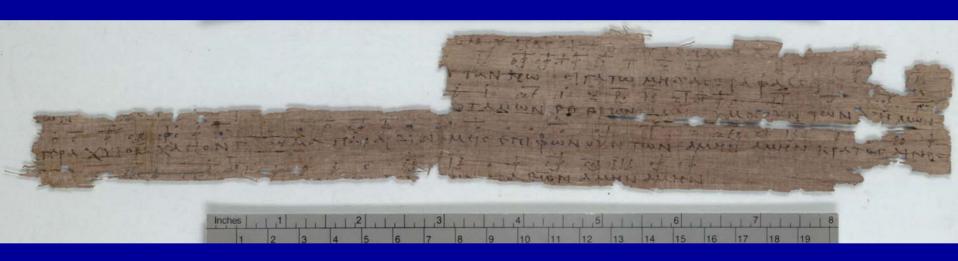


## Epitaph of Seikilos



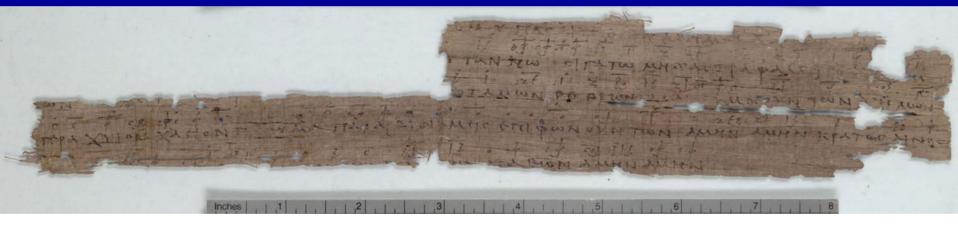


# The earliest non-Biblical Christian hymn

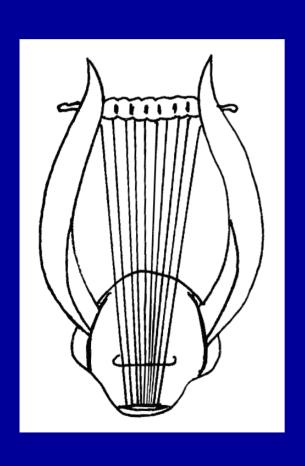


Oxyrhyncus Papyri 1786 (late 200's)

# The earliest non-Biblical Christian hymn

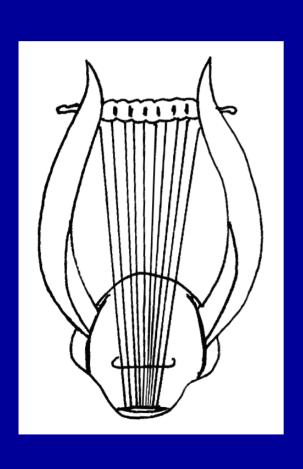


"Let it be silent; Let the luminous star not shine; Let the winds (?) and all the noisy rivers die down' And as we hymn the Father, the Son and the Holy Spirit, let all the powers add, 'Amen Amen'. Empire, praise always, and glory to God, the sole giver of good things, Amen Amen.



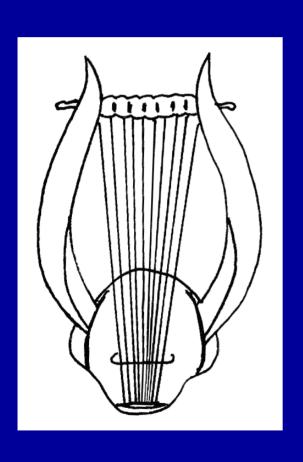
Ignatius of Antioch:

Your church "harmonizes with the bishop as completely as the strings with a harp"



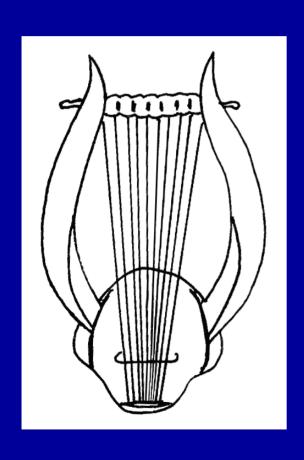
#### Ignatius of Antioch:

"by your unity taking your key note from God, you may with one voice through Jesus Christ sing a song to the Father."

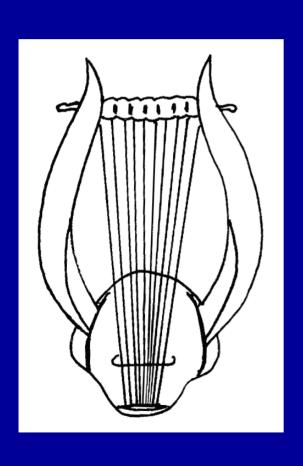


#### Clement of Alexandria:

"Plucking strings ...
Godless." The sound of the *aulos* [flute] was "erotic" leading to "dancing, drunkenness and every sort of trash"

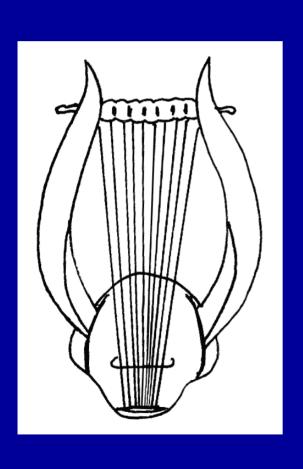


Basil (375ish)



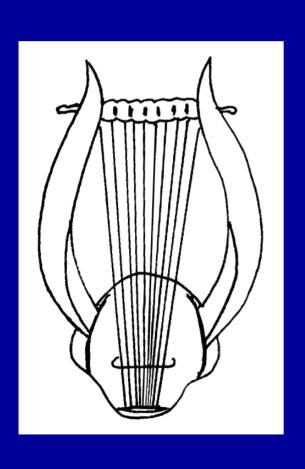
#### Basil (375ish)

 Singing psalms "settles one's thoughts"



#### Basil (375ish)

- Singing psalms "settles one's thoughts"
- takes away "the soul's wrath"



#### Basil (375ish)

- Singing psalms "settles one's thoughts"
- takes away "the soul's wrath"
- creates friendships



### Next week:



Hymns, hymns and more hymns...

 Do Re Me Fa So La Ti Do!

 Songs are POWERFUL tools. Use them right!

 Songs are POWERFUL tools. Use them right!

"Whatever you do, in word or deed, do all in the name of our Lord Jesus" (Col. 3:17)

Use songs to encourage each other as well as worship God

Use songs to encourage each other as well as worship God

"And do not get drunk with wine, for that is dissipation, but be filled with the Spirit, speaking to one another in psalms and hymns and spiritual songs, singing and making melody with your heart to the Lord; always giving thanks for all things in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ." (Eph. 5:18-20)

- Arm yourself with good Christian music for times of need!
  - David and danger (psalm 23 "The Lord is my shepherd ...")
  - David for others (psalm 20 "May the Lord answer you in the day of trouble...")