

Church History Literacy

Martin Luther – Part One

Lesson 50

Biblical-Literacy.com

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Do you ever wonder ...



Do you ever wonder ...

Does God really love you?



Do you ever wonder ...

Are you going to heaven?



Do you ever wonder ...

Is God for real?



Do you ever wonder ...

**Will God really take care of
me?**





Those
questions
troubled
Martin Luther

NEW EDITION
COMPLETELY REVISED
AND UP-TO-DATE

Cassell's German Dictionary

German-
English

English-
German

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“*anfechtungen*”

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“*anfechtungen*”

- Despair

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“*anfechtungen*”

- Despair
- Spiritual Crisis

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“*anfechtungen*”

- Despair
- Spiritual Crisis
- Fear

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“*anfechtungen*”

- Despair
- Spiritual Crisis
- Fear
- Dread

A night photograph of a town. In the upper left, a bright, circular light source, possibly the moon or a star, is visible against the dark sky. The text "Nights were always the worst" is overlaid in white. In the lower portion of the image, the silhouettes of buildings and rooftops are visible. A prominent, large, rectangular building in the distance is brightly illuminated from within, casting a warm glow. The overall scene is dark and atmospheric.

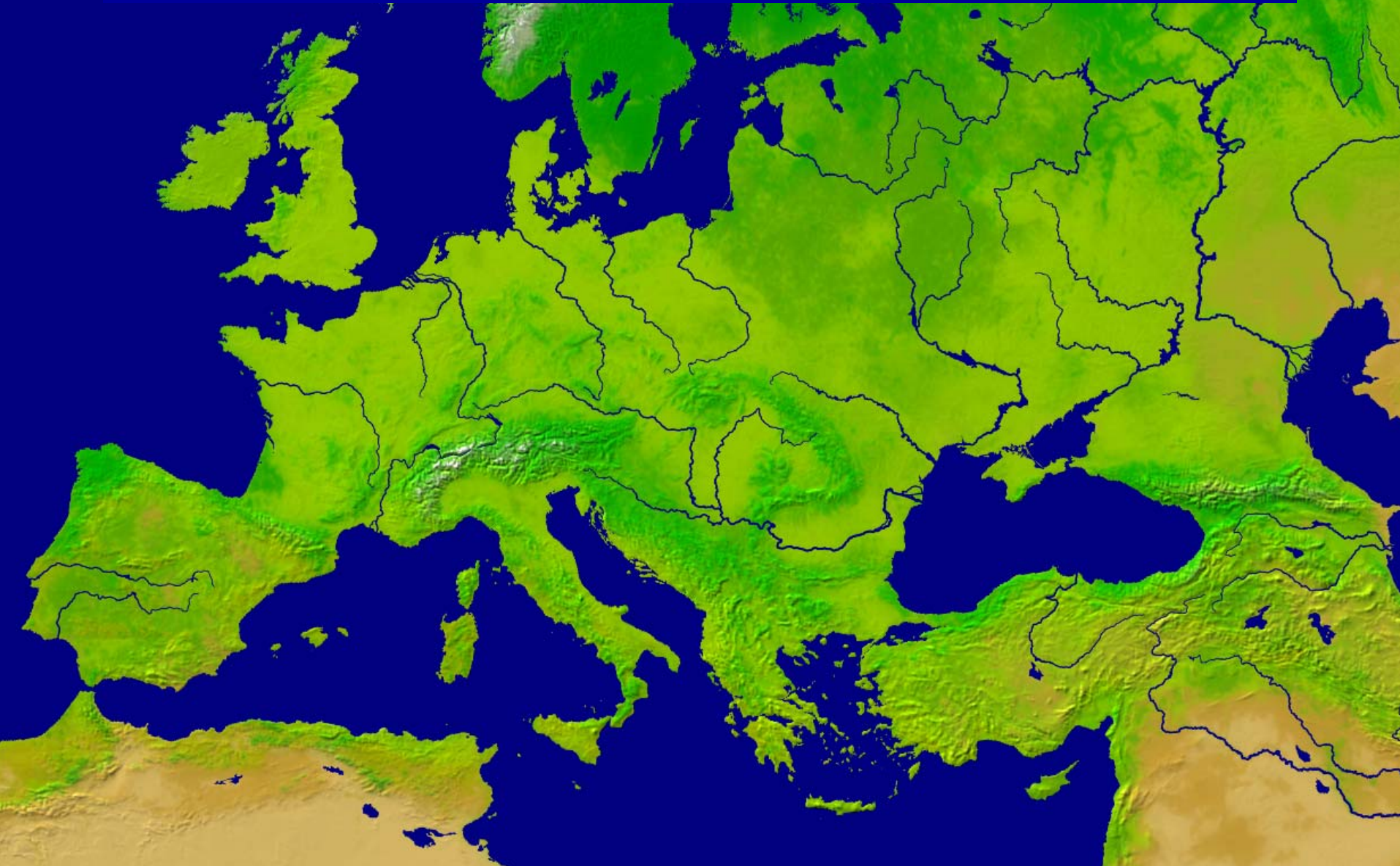
Nights were always the worst

A night sky with a bright star or moon in the upper left and a cityscape silhouette at the bottom.

Nights were always the worst

Agonizing over a lack of certainty

It all started Nov. 10, 1483



It all started Nov. 10, 1483



It all started Nov. 10, 1483



N Germany



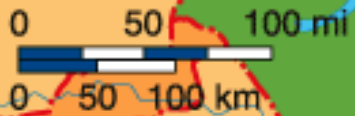
N Germany



Eisleben



Leipzig
Dresden

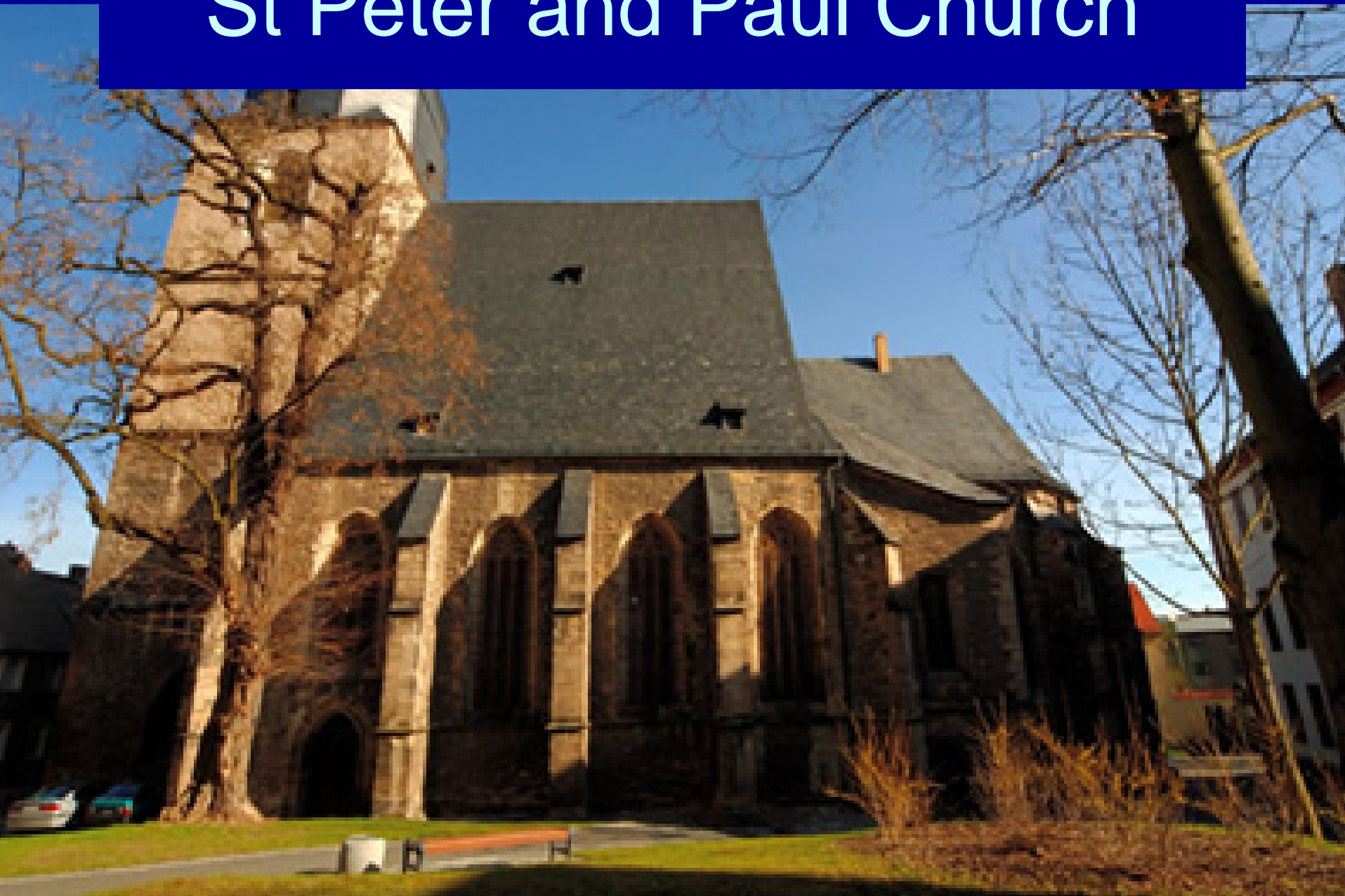




Hans and Margareth Luder



St Peter and Paul Church



A solid early education in Latin, Bible, and Music





Luther the Student



Luther the Student

- B. A. Liberal Arts 1502



Luther the Student

- B. A. Liberal Arts 1502
- M. A. 1505



Luther the Student

- B. A. Liberal Arts 1502
- M. A. 1505
- Law School!

Beware July thunderstorms!



Beware July thunderstorms!

“St Anne, help me and I will become a monk!”



Erfurt monastery



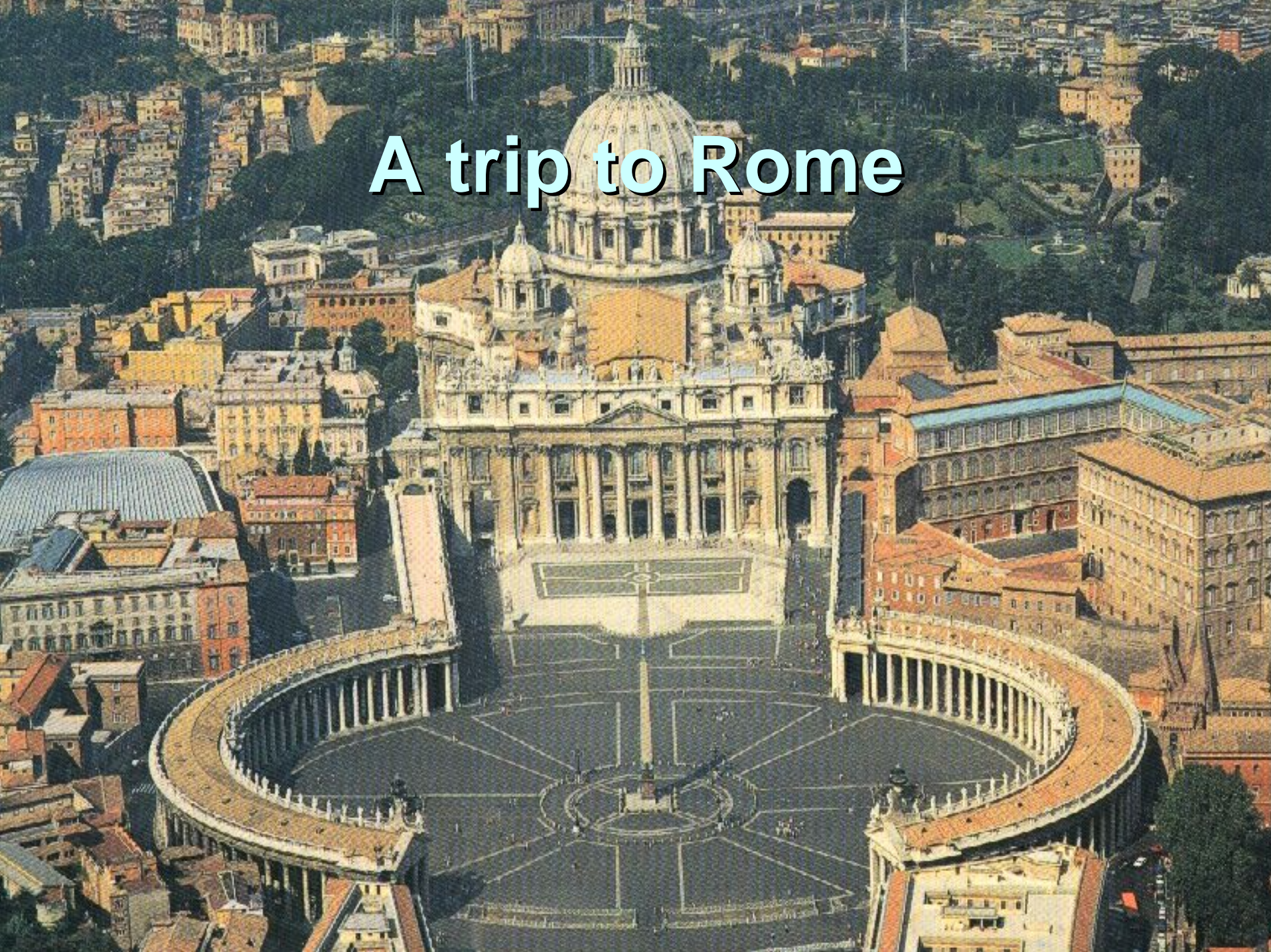


Martin's father
figure - John
Staupitz



Ordained
priest Feb. 27,
1507

A trip to Rome



Wittenberg



Wittenberg



“Small, poor, ugly, stinking, hideous, wretched, unhealthy, smoky, full of slop, populated by barbarians and sellers of beer.” J. Cochlaeus 1524



It also had a printing press!

Martin teaches Bible



**Meanwhile, Martin's
anfechtungen continues**



Meanwhile, Martin's *anfechtungen* continues

“Have you fasted
enough?”



Meanwhile, Martin's *anfechtungen* continues

“Have you fasted enough?”

“Are you poor enough?”



Meanwhile, Martin's *anfechtungen* continues

“Have you fasted enough?”

“Are you poor enough?”

“Have you tried to please God?”




CONTIN

CESSIO

ISACTO


We have an angry God
making demands no
human can meet!



A photograph of a highly ornate, classical-style doorway or altar structure. The structure is light-colored, possibly white or cream, and is heavily decorated with gold leaf accents. It features three arched openings, with the central one being the largest. The structure is flanked by columns with intricate carvings. Above the arches, there are Latin inscriptions: "CONFITE" on the left, "CENITISSIO" in the center, and "ISIACTO" on the right. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.

We have an angry God
making demands no
human can meet!

“God is not angry with you,
you are angry with God!”

An ornate doorway with three arched openings. The central arch is the largest. Above the arches are three panels with Latin inscriptions: 'CONFITE', 'CONFESSIO', and 'SISTACTO'. The doorway is decorated with gold leaf and intricate carvings. A blue speech bubble is overlaid on the top right of the image.

We have an angry God
making demands no
human can meet!

“Focus not on the judgments of God
you can’t understand, but on the
wounds of Christ that show a love you
can rely upon!”

A word about relics...



And also indulgences!



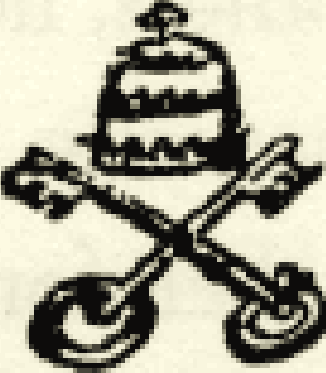
**Pope Leo X is building the
world's largest church**





And
Archbishop
Albrecht is
paying off his
loans to Jacob
Fugger

Back to indulgences and John Tetzel

In Vollmacht  aller Heiligen
und in Erbarmung gegen Dich, absolviere
Ich Dich von allen Sünden und Missethaten
und erlasse Dir alle Strafen auf zehn
Tage.

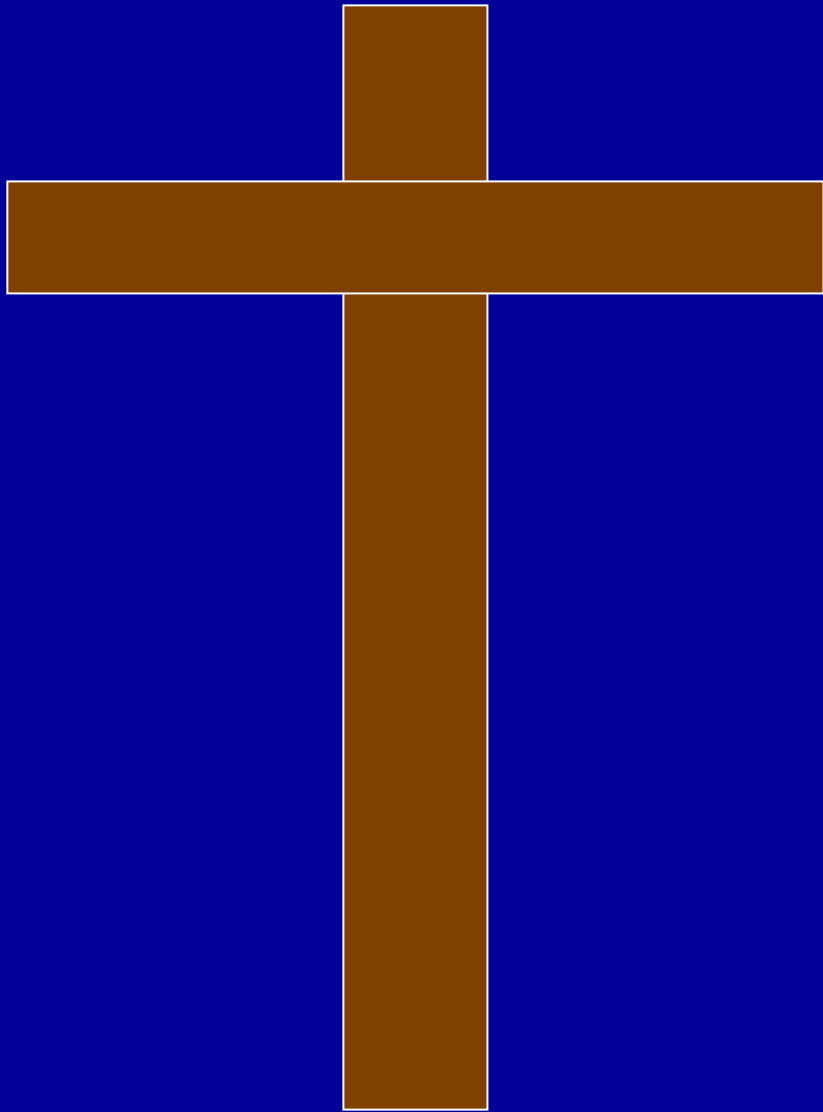
Johannes Tetzel.



As soon as a coin in the
coffer rings, the soul from
purgatory springs”

*Johannes Tetzel von Leipzig
S.S. Theol. Doctor und Professor an Brüder
des Dominicaner Ordens, Käyser-Meister, und
Päpstlicher Gnadenprediger oder Ablass-Criemler.*

Luther has
been
teaching
Psalms



Luther has
been
teaching
Psalms



My God, my God, Why have
you forsaken me? (Ps. 22)

Luther has
been
teaching
Psalms



My God, my God, Why have
you forsaken me? (Ps. 22)

Luther has
been
teaching
Psalms

Christ had *anfechtungen!*

10/31/1517 - Martin nails his 95
Theses and becomes Luther



N Germany



N Germany



N Germany



N Germany





Luther finds
answers in
Romans 1:17



Jacob and a man wrestled till daybreak.

When the man saw that he could not overpower him, he touched to socket of Jacob's hip so that his hip was wrenched.

Then the man said, "Let me go, for it is daybreak." But Jacob replied, "I will not let you go unless you bless me." The man asked him, "What is your name?" "Jacob," he answered. Then the man said, "Your name will no longer be Jacob, but Israel, because you have struggled with God and with men and have overcome." Genesis 32

Points for home

Points for home

- We conquer God?

Points for home

- We conquer God?
- The Anxiety:

Points for home

- We conquer God?
- The Anxiety:
“All who sin apart from the law will also perish apart from the law, and all who sin under the law will be judged by the law” (Romans 2:12)

Points for home

- We conquer God?
- The Anxiety:

“All who sin apart from the law will also perish apart from the law, and all who sin under the law will be judged by the law” (Romans 2:12)

“There is no one righteous, no one who does good” (Romans 3:10-12)

Points for Home

Yet, “a righteousness from God, apart from law, has been made known... This righteousness from God comes through faith in Jesus Christ to all who believe... For all have sinned and fall short of the glory of God, and are justified freely by his grace through the redemption that came by Christ Jesus” (Romans 3:21-24)