

Church History Literacy

Muhammad and Islam

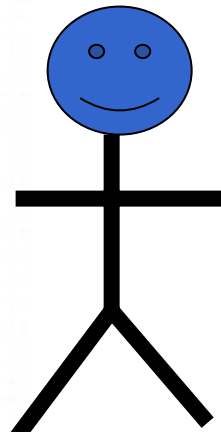
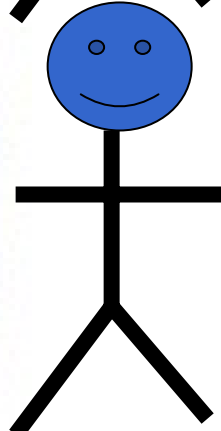
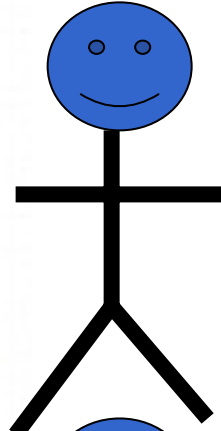
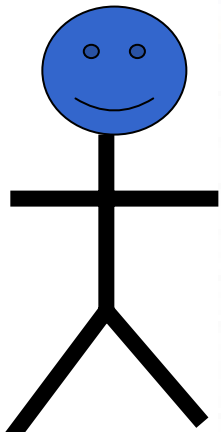
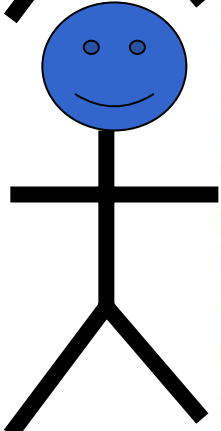
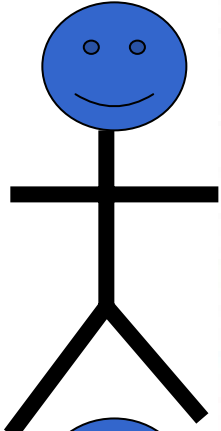
Part 1

Lesson 39

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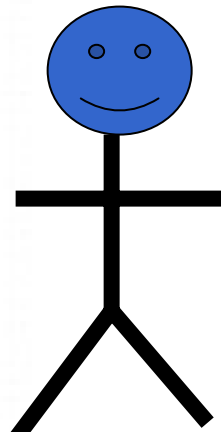
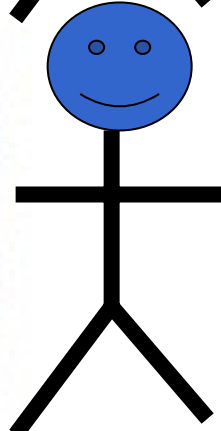
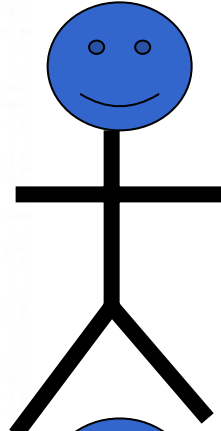
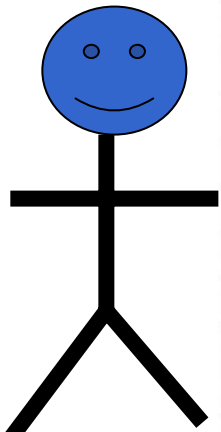
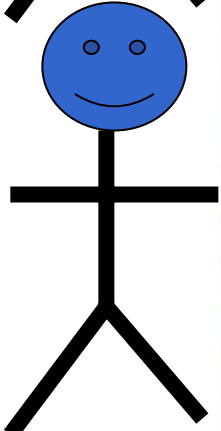
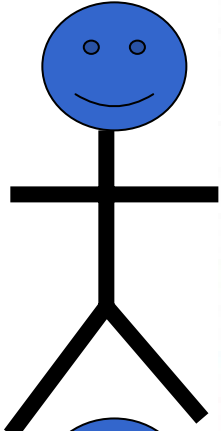
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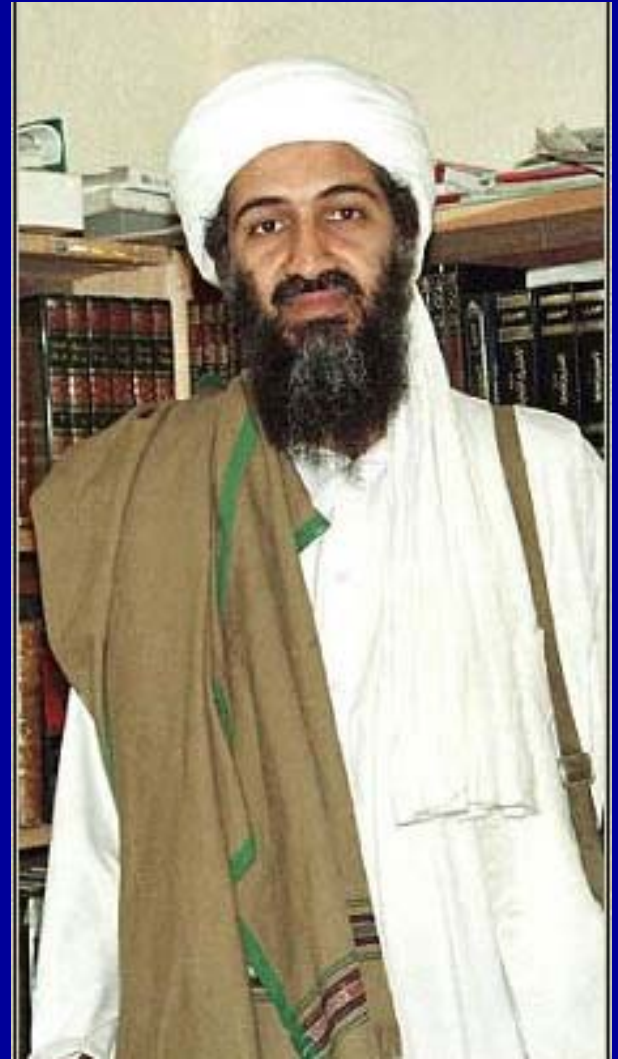




1 out of 4-6
are Muslim









(AP PHOTO/FILE)



Slaughter of
Shi'ite
Muslims?

This Week



This Week



This Week

Before



After

Next Week : Details of Islamic
faith compared to Christianity

This Week







Africa

A hand-drawn map showing the continents of Europe and Africa. The landmasses are colored in a reddish-brown hue, while the surrounding oceans and seas are colored in a light blue. The word "Europe" is written in large, bold, black letters across the top of the European continent, and the word "Africa" is written in large, bold, black letters across the top of the African continent. The drawing style is simple and illustrative, with visible pencil or crayon textures.

Europe

Africa



Europe

**Middle
East**

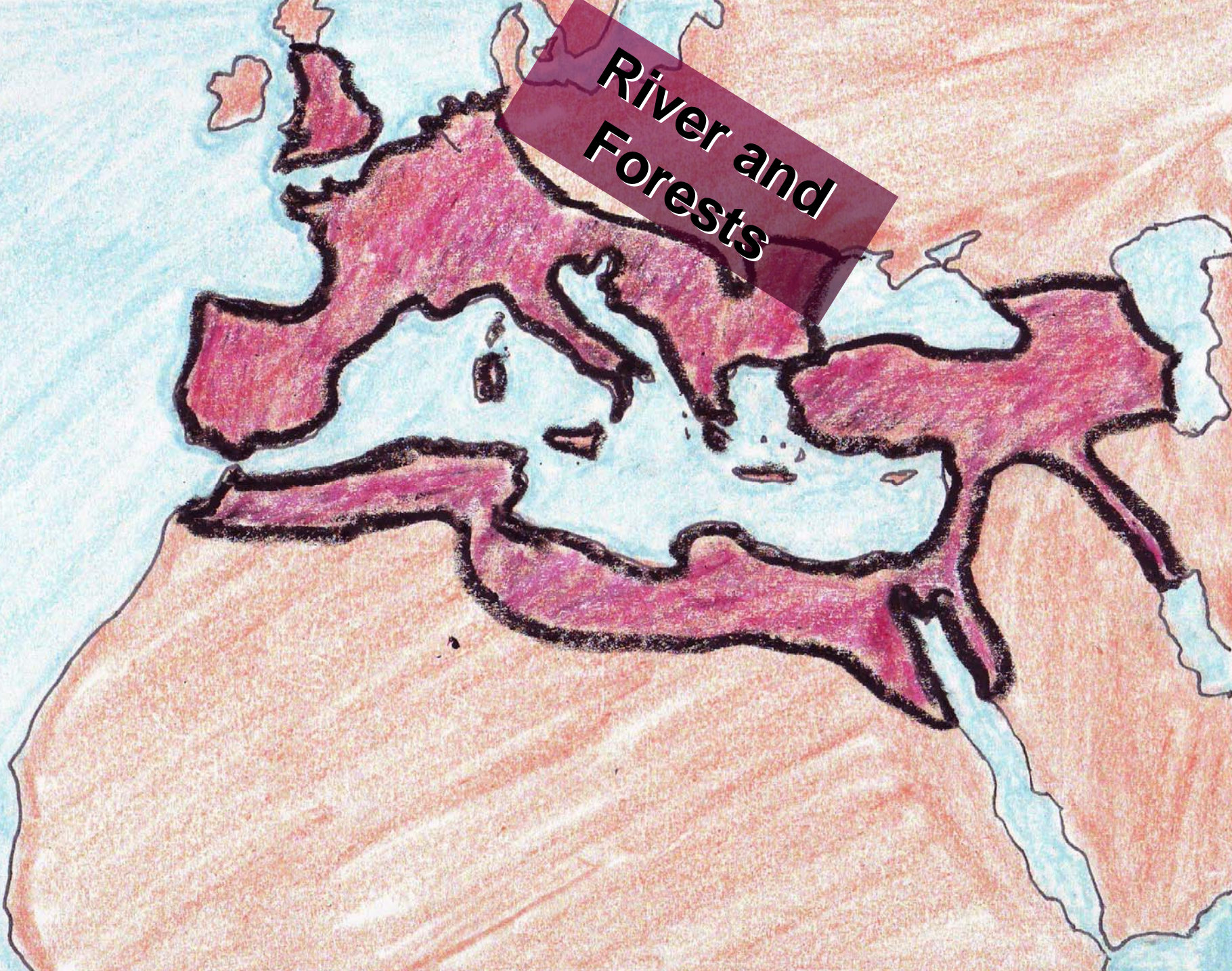
Africa



**Roman Empire
at its peak**



**River and
Forests**





**River and
Forests**

???



River and Forests

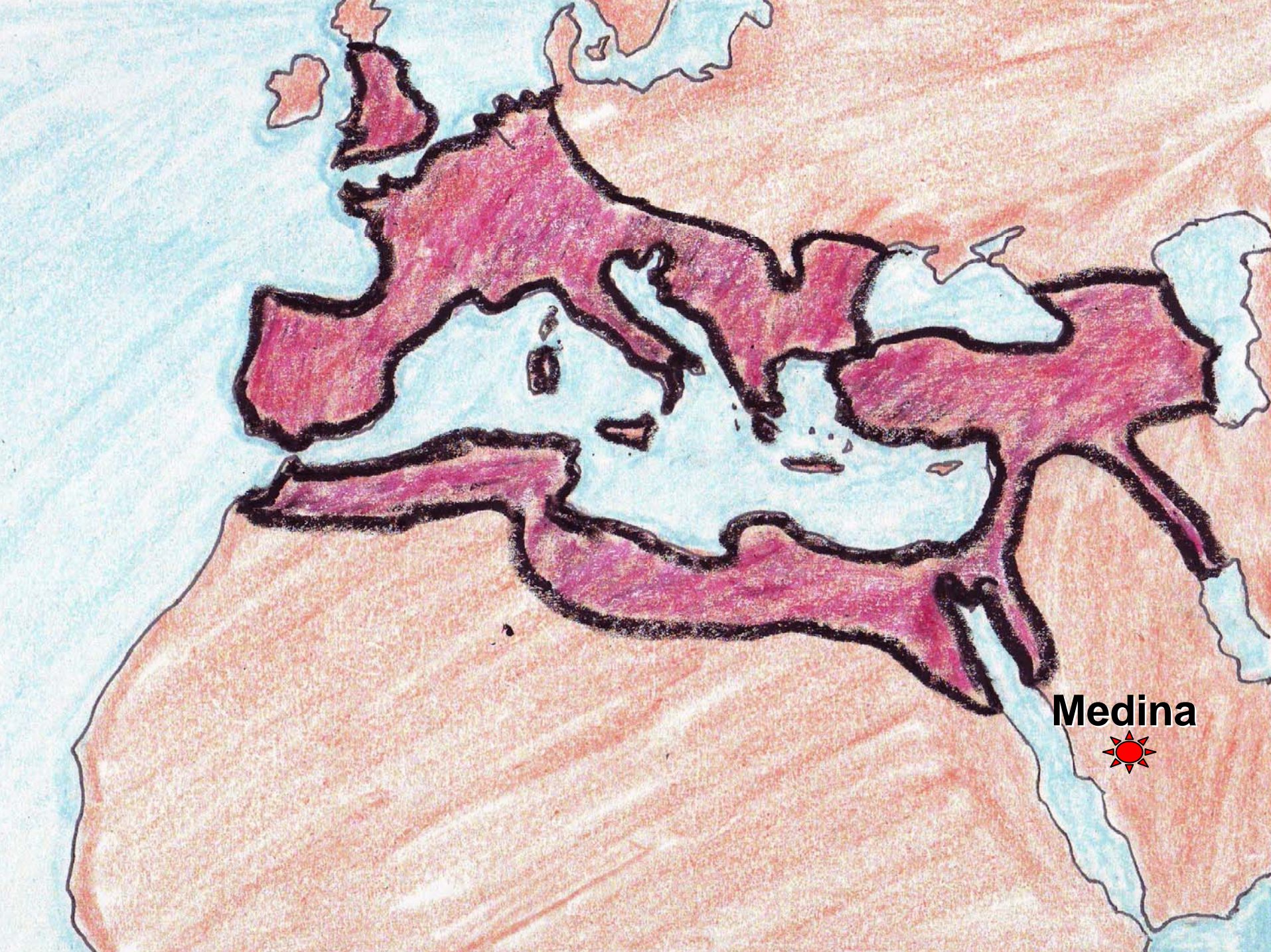
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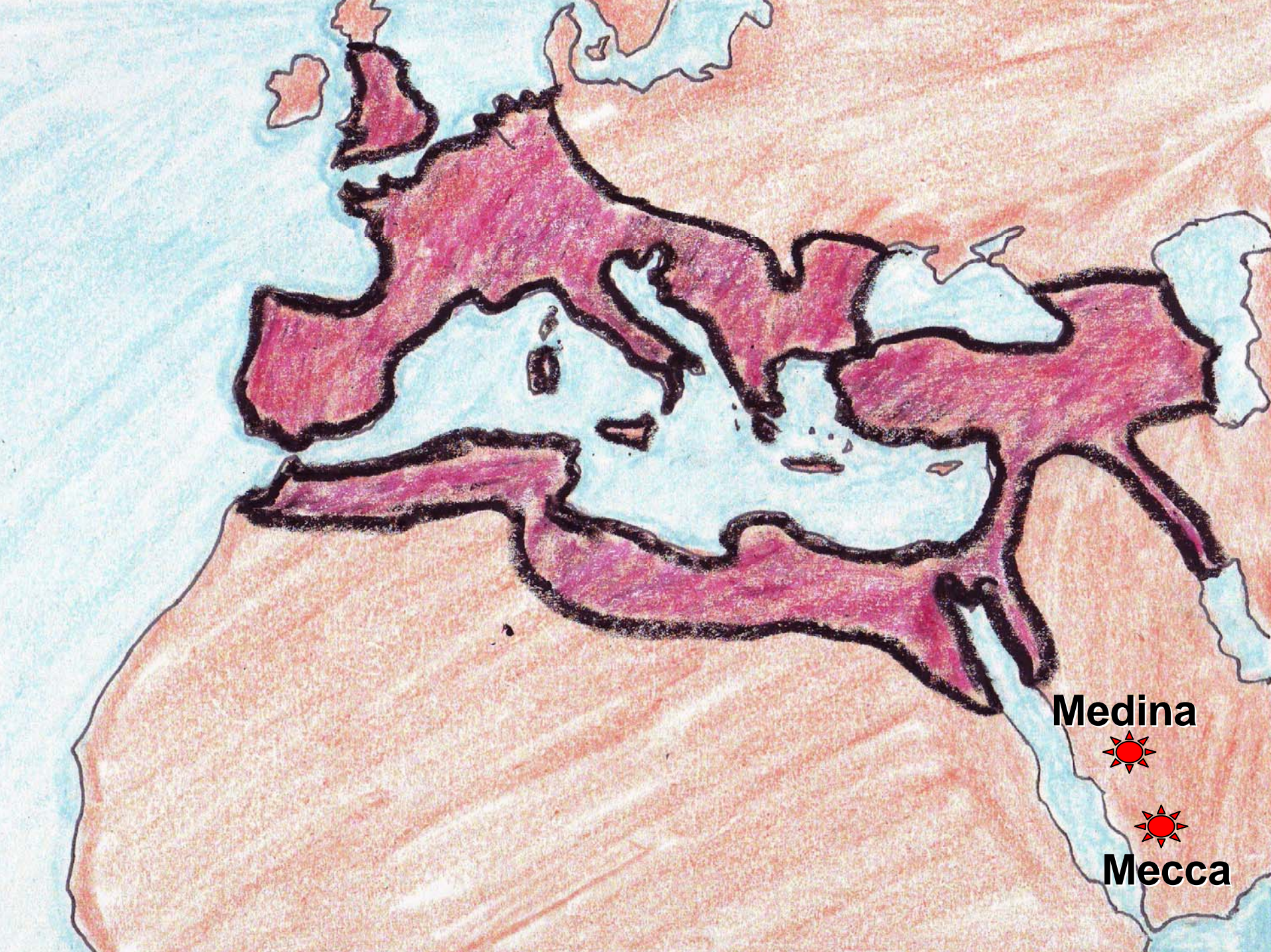






Medina





Medina



Mecca

These are
“Semitic”
people





“Semitic”
comes from
Shem, son of
Noah

أ ب ت ث ج ح خ
د ذ ر ز س ش ص
ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق
ك ل م ن ه و ي

Semitic
cultures and
languages
are very
different



Nomadic
lifestyle
produce
different
cultures



Family = Tent



Family = Tent

Tents = Clan



Family = Tent



Tents = Clan

Clans = Tribe

Family = Tent



Tents = Clan

“Elder” = “Shaykh”

Clans = Tribe

Family = Tent



Tents = Clan

“Elder” = “Sheikh”

Clans = Tribe

Tribe

```
graph TD; Tribe[Tribe] --> Clan1[Clan]; Tribe --> Clan2[Clan]; Tribe --> Clan3[Clan]; Clan1 --> Family1[Family]; Clan1 --> Family2[Family]; Clan2 --> Family3[Family]; Clan2 --> Family4[Family]; Clan3 --> Family5[Family]; Clan3 --> Family6[Family];
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Clan

Clan

Clan

Family

Family

Family

Family

Family

Family

This Week

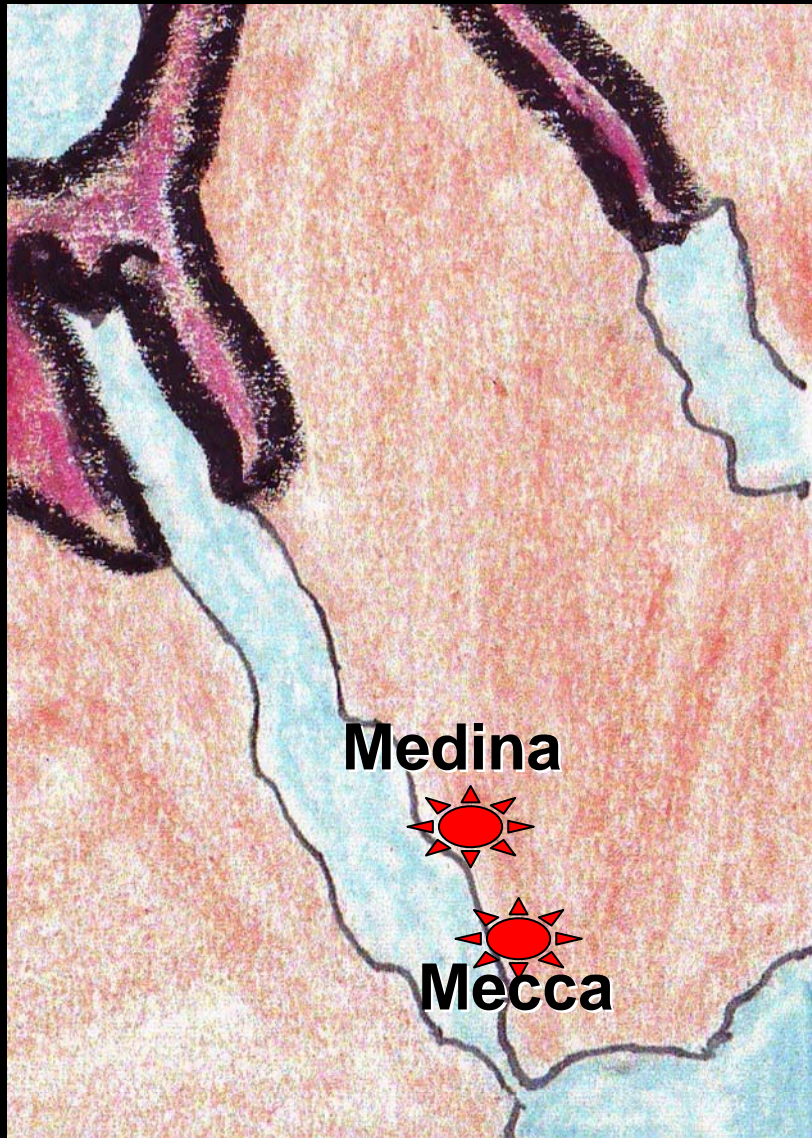


This Week

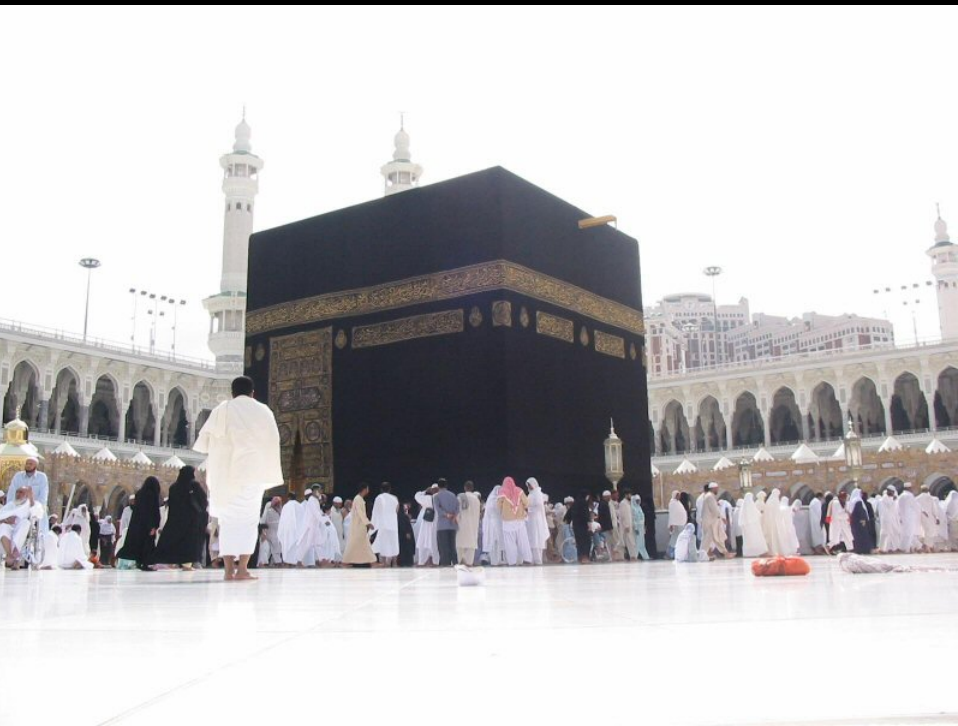




Different
Clans and
tribes worship
different gods



Mecca was a
common
place for
worship



The Ka'ba
was the
center of
worship with
360 different
gods



Abraham - Hagar - Ishmael

Quraysh Tribe

**Water
Clan**

**Food
Clan**

**Dispute
Clan**

Family

Family

Family

Family

Family

Family

Quraysh Tribe

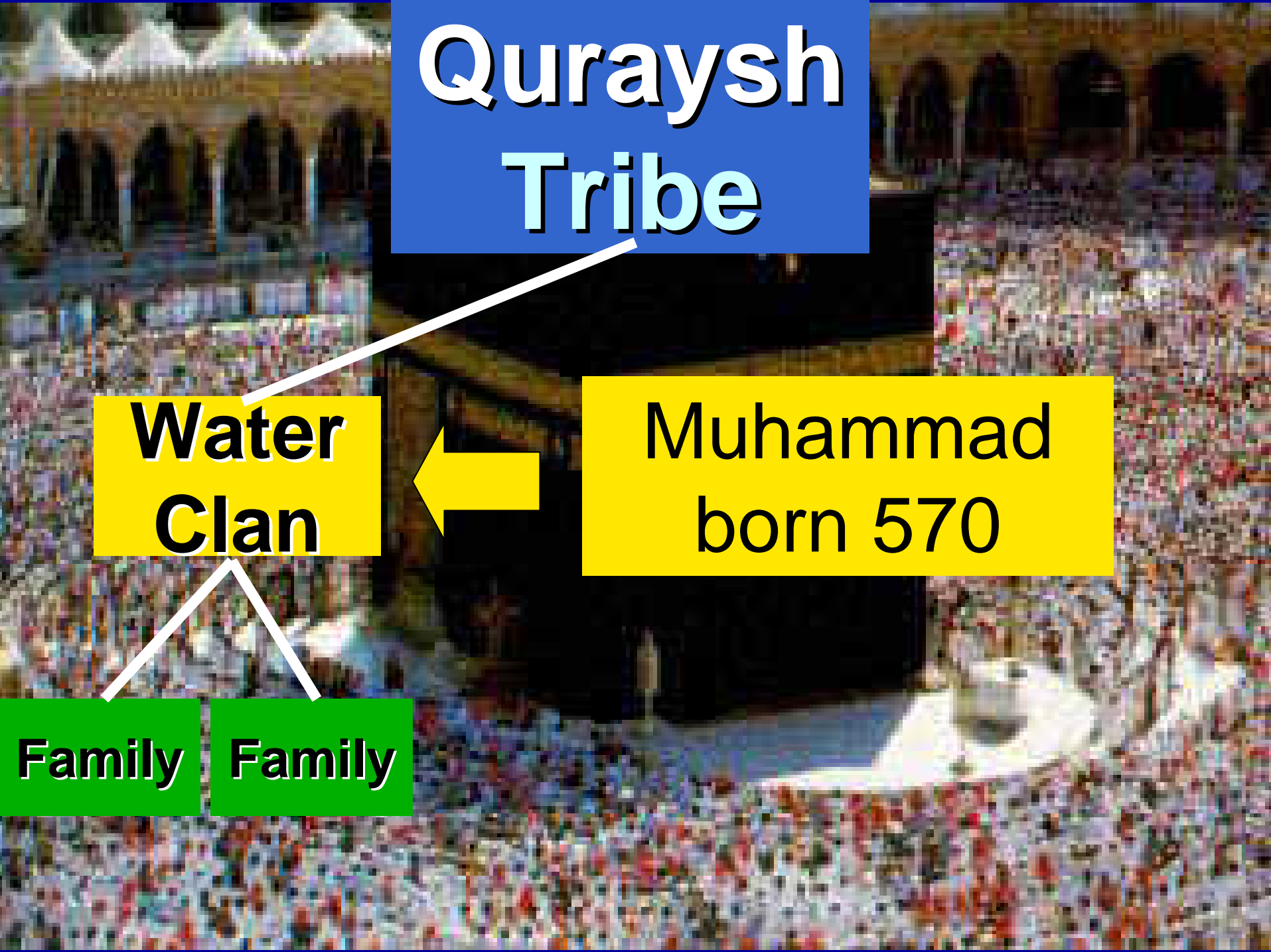
**Water
Clan**

Muhammad
born 570



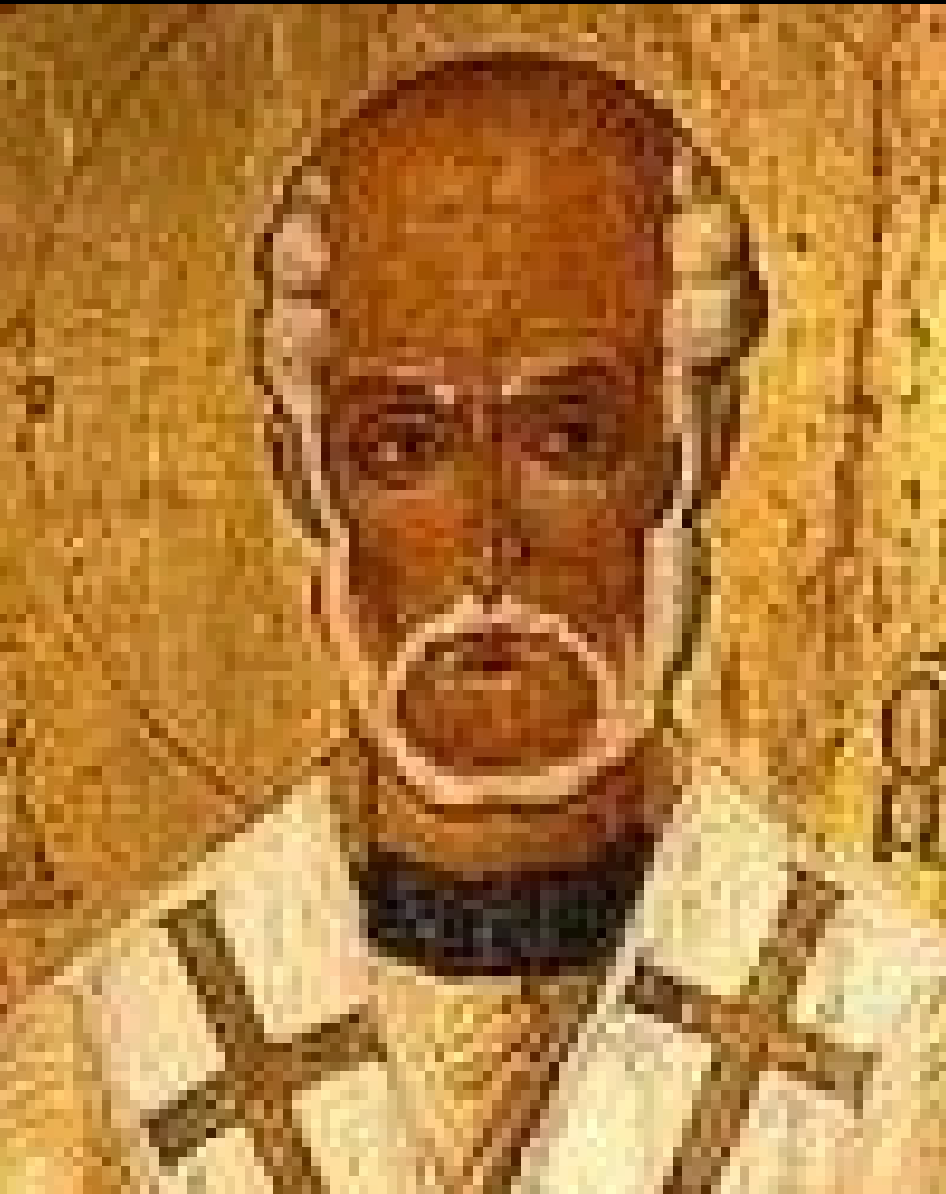
Family

Family





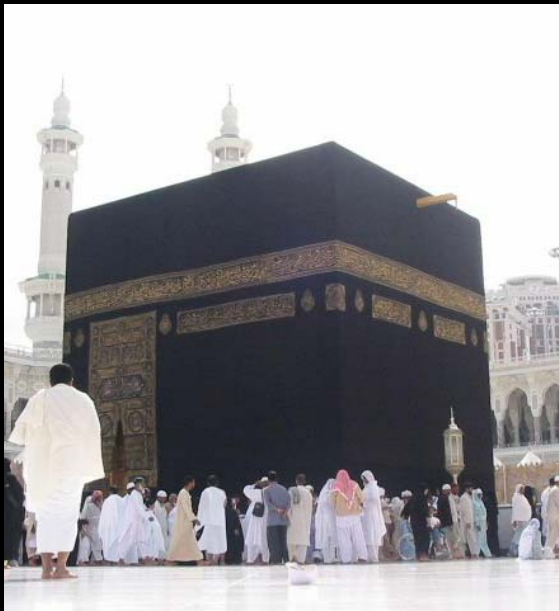
Muhammad raised a nomad



Muhammad
encounters a
Nestorian
monk



Muhammad
grows into a
wise man



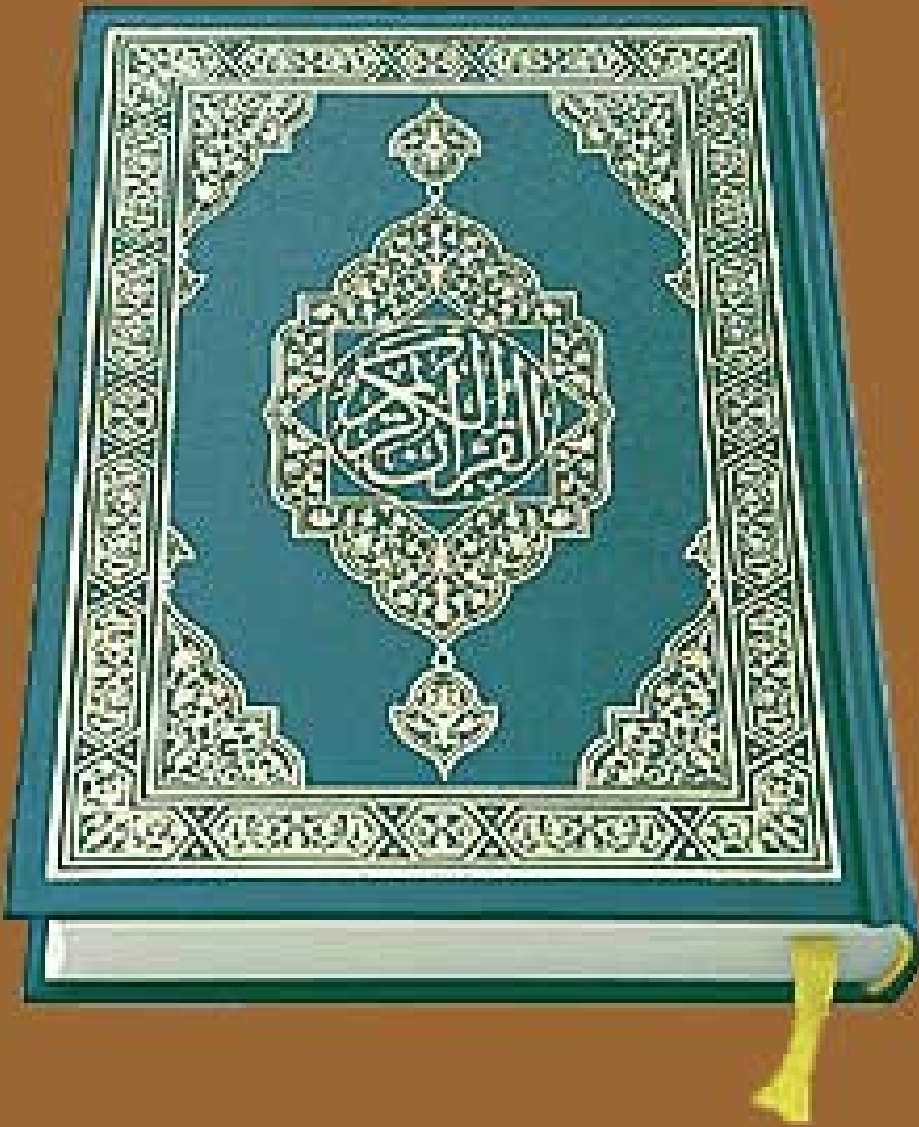
Muhammad
encounters the
Ka'ba



Muhammad at
Mt. Hira



Gabriel visits Muhammad



Visions
become the
Koran



Muhammad
grows into a
wise man



Muhammad is
called “The
Messenger of
God”

Islam points to the Bible for prophecy of Muhammad

But I tell you the truth: It is for your good that I am going away. Unless I go away, the Counselor will not come to you; but if I go, I will send him to you. When he comes, he will convict the world of guilt in regard to sin and righteousness and judgment: in regard to sin, because men do not believe in me; in regard to righteousness, because I am going to the Father, where you can see me no longer; and in regard to judgment, because the prince of this world now stands condemned. I have much more to say to you, more than you can now bear. But when he, the Spirit of truth comes, he will guide you into all truth. He will not speak on his own; he will speak only what he hears, and he will tell you what is yet to come. He will bring glory to me by taking what is mine and making it known to you. (Jn 16:7-14)

Islam points to the Bible for prophecy of Muhammad

But I tell you the truth: It is for your good that I am going away.

Unless I go away, the Counselor will not come to you; but if I go, I will send him to you from the Father, who will remain with you and be in the world of

guilt in regard to sin, because I am going to the Father, and you will no longer see me; but the Counselor, who is the Holy Spirit, whom the Father will send in my name, will come to you and will remain in you forever.

He will testify about me, because I am going to the Father, and you will no longer see me; but the Counselor, who is the Holy Spirit, whom the Father will send in my name, will come to you and will remain in you forever.

and in regard to judgment, because the prince of this world now stands condemned. I have much more to say to you, more than you can now bear. But when he, the Spirit of truth comes, he will guide you into all truth. He will not speak on his own; he will speak only what he hears, and he will tell you what is yet to come. He will bring glory to me by taking what is mine and making it known to you. (Jn 16:7-14)

“Counselor” =
paraklete

Islam points to the Bible for prophecy of Muhammad

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Unless I go away, the Counselor will not come to you; but if I go, I

will send him to you, and he will remain with you forever, the world of

guilt in regard to sin, because I am going away, and the world now

stands condemned because I am going away, and the world now

because I am going away, and the world now stands condemned

and in regard to sin, because I am going away, and the world now

stands condemned because I am going away, and the world now

can now bear witness to the truth, because I am going away, and the world now

you into all truth. He will not speak on his own, he will speak only

what he hears, and he will tell you what is yet to come. He will

bring glory to me by taking what is mine and making it known to

you. (Jn 16:7-14)

“Counselor” =
paraklete

“*Paraklete*” =
worthy of praise

Islam points to the Bible for prophecy of Muhammad

But I tell you the truth: It is for your good that I am going away.

Unless I go away, the Counselor will not come to you; but if I go, I

will send him to you from the Father, who will remain with you and be in the world of

guilt in regard to sin, because I am going away and no longer in the world now

sin, because I am going away and no longer in the world now

because I am going away and no longer in the world now

“Counselor” =
paraklete

and in regard to sin, because I am going away and no longer in the world now

stands condemned in regard to sin, because I am going away and no longer in the world now

can now bear witness to the world now

you into all truth. He will not speak on his own, he will speak only

what he hears from the Father. He will

bring glory to the Father who sent him. He will

“*Muhammad*” =
worthy of praise

Islam points to the Bible for prophecy of Muhammad

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~~“Paraklete”~~

~~worthy of praise~~

“Muhammad” =
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He will testify concerning me, because I have testified concerning the Father, and the Father has testified concerning me, because I and the Father are one.

and in regard to judgment, because the prince of this world now stands condemned. I have much more to say to you, more than you can now bear. But when he, the Spirit of truth comes, he will guide you into all truth. He will not speak on his own; he will speak only what he hears, and he will declare to you what he has heard from the Father. He will bring glory to me, because the Father who sent me has done so, and he has chosen me and his love for me has been made known to the world.

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“Counselor” =
paraklete

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guilt in regard to sin, because I am going away and you will remain in the world now

sin, because I am going away and you will remain in the world now

because I am going away and you will remain in the world now

“Counselor” =
paraklete

“*Periklytos*” =

worthy of praise

“*Muhammad*” =

worthy of praise

“Counselor” = *paraklete* or Holy Spirit

But I tell you the truth: It is for your good that I am going away. Unless I go away, the Counselor will not come to you; but if I go, I will send him to you. When he comes, he will convict the world of guilt in regard to sin and righteousness and judgment: in regard to sin, because men do not believe in me; in regard to righteousness, because I am going to the Father, where you can see me no longer; and in regard to judgment, because the prince of this world now stands condemned. I have much more to say to you, more than you can now bear. But when he, the Spirit of truth comes, he will guide you into all truth. He will not speak on his own; he will speak only what he hears, and he will tell you what is yet to come. He will bring glory to me by taking what is mine and making it known to you. (Jn 16:7-14)

Quraysh Tribe

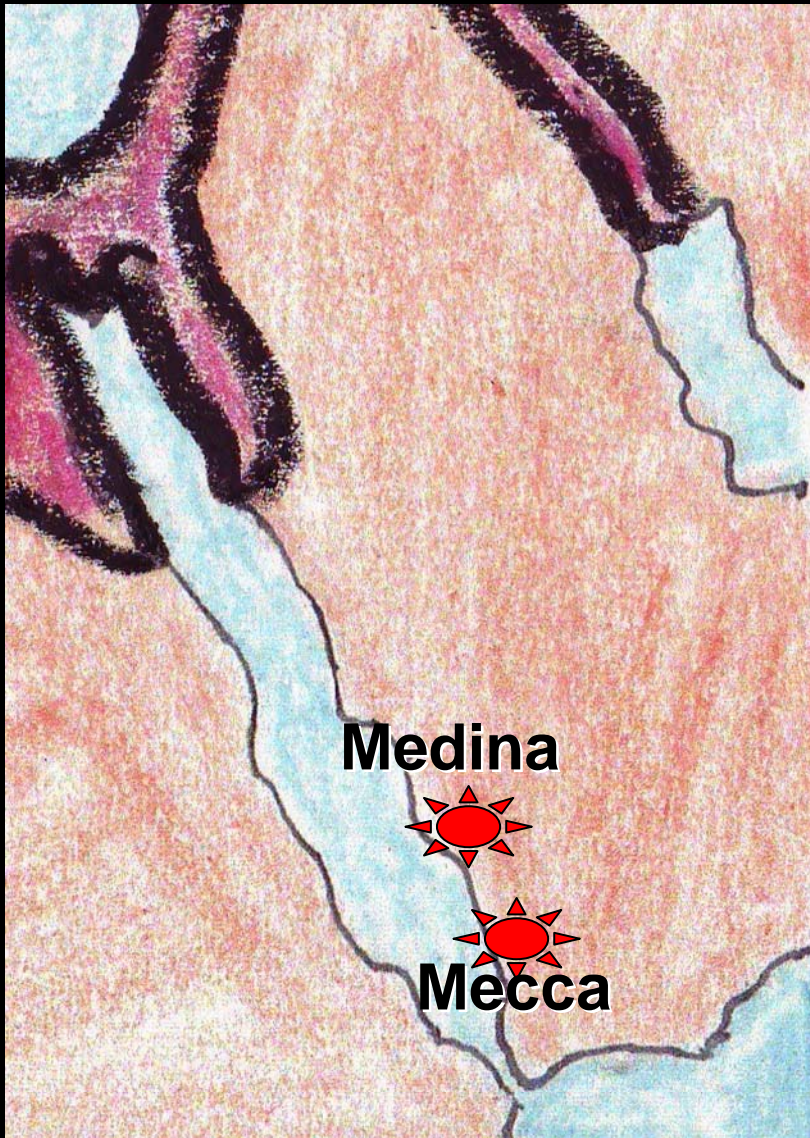
**Water
Clan**

Muhammad
Teaches family
for 3 years

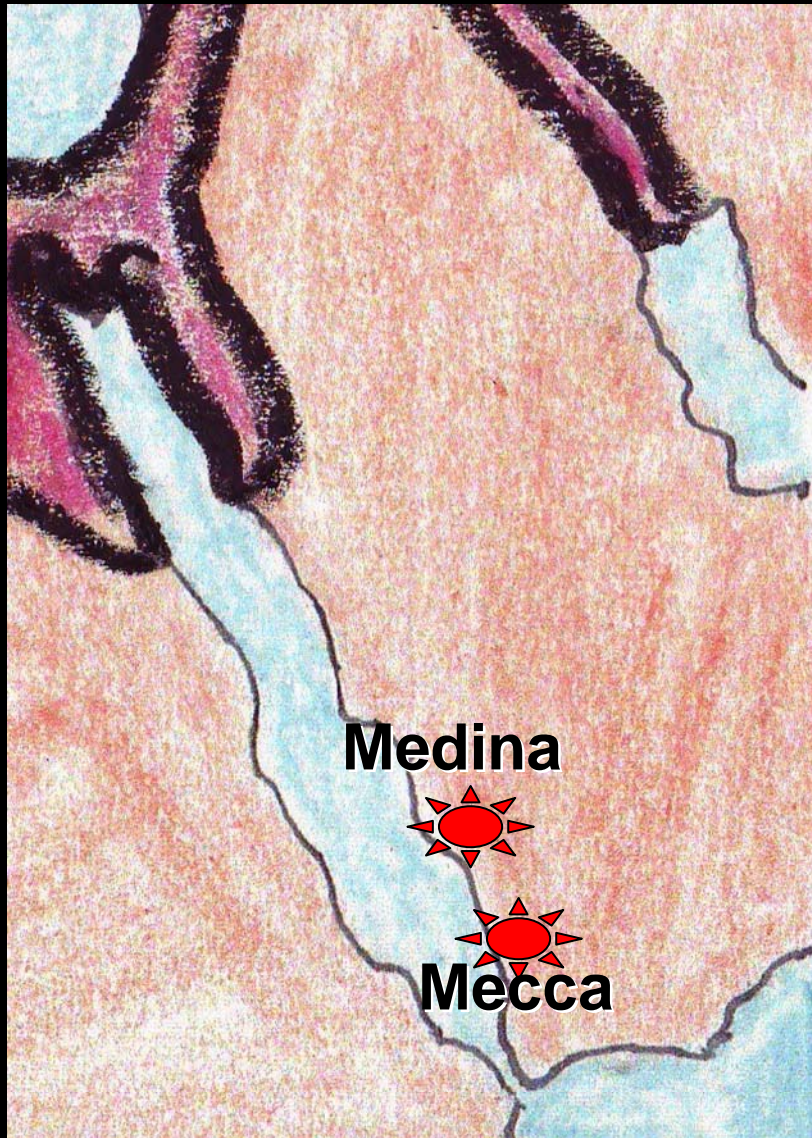
Family

Family

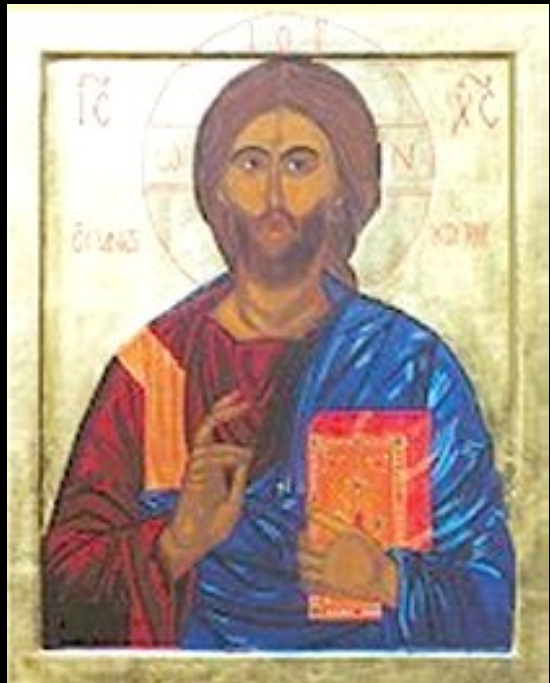




Muhammad
flees to
Medina



Muhammad
wars
successfully
against the
Quraysh



Muhammad
debates the
Christians
and offers an
“Ordeal”

This Week



After



Muhammad
dies in 632
after his last
pilgrimage

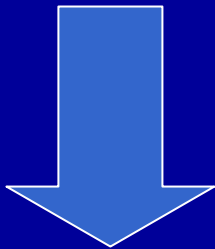
Who is the successor?

Who is the successor?

Caliphs ?

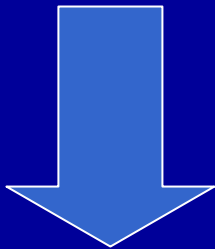
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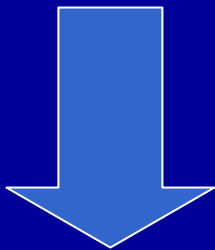


Sunnis

Who is the successor?

Caliphs ?

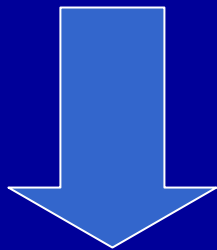
Son-in-law
Ali ?



Sunnis

Who is the successor?

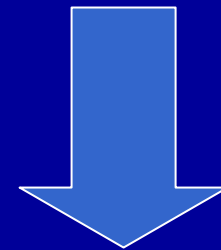
Caliphs ?



Sunnis

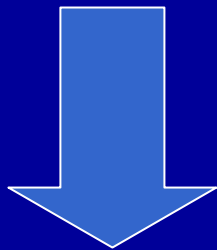
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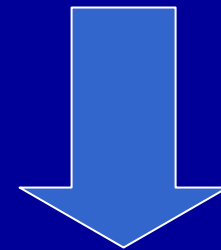
Caliphs ?



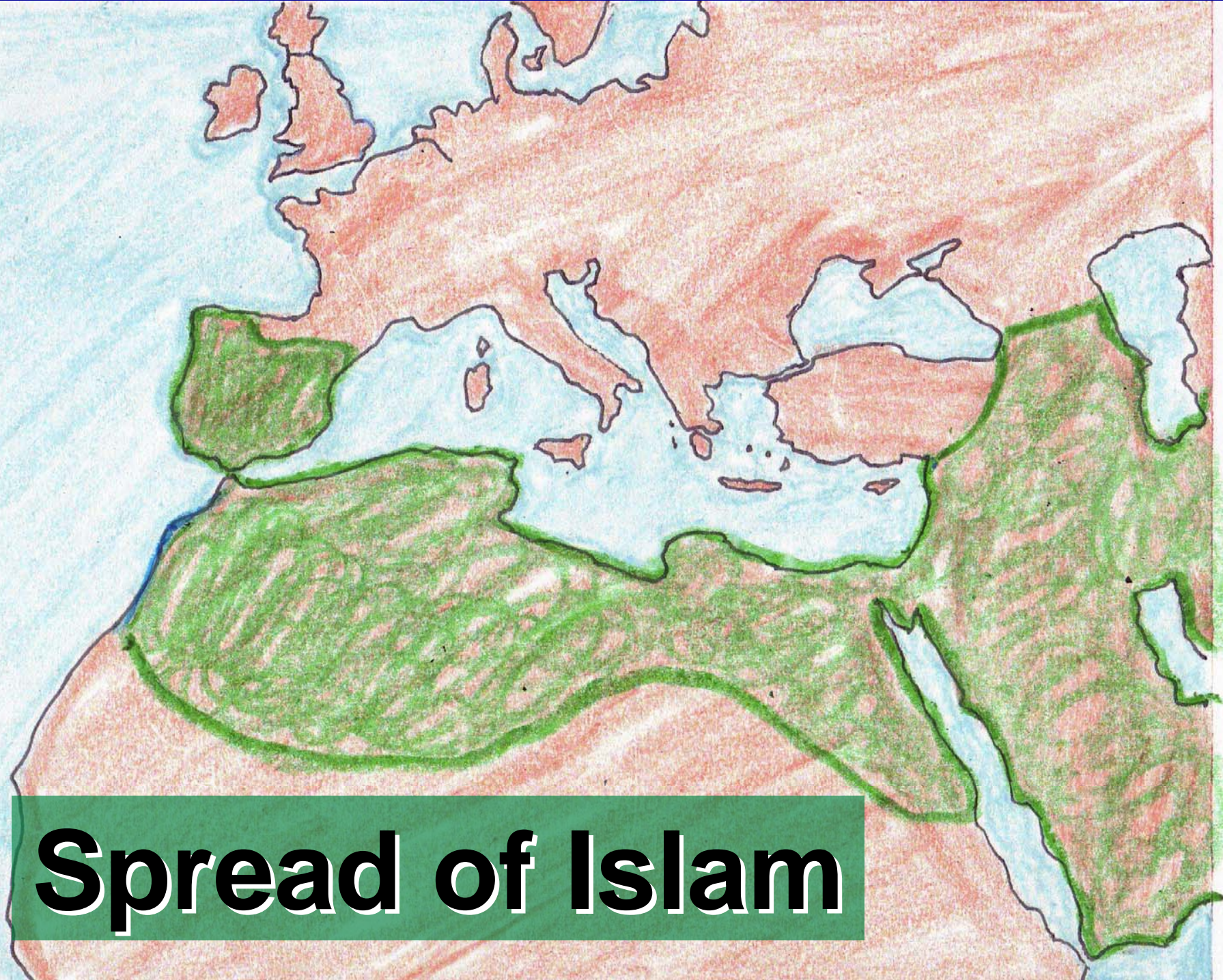
Sunnis

Son-in-law

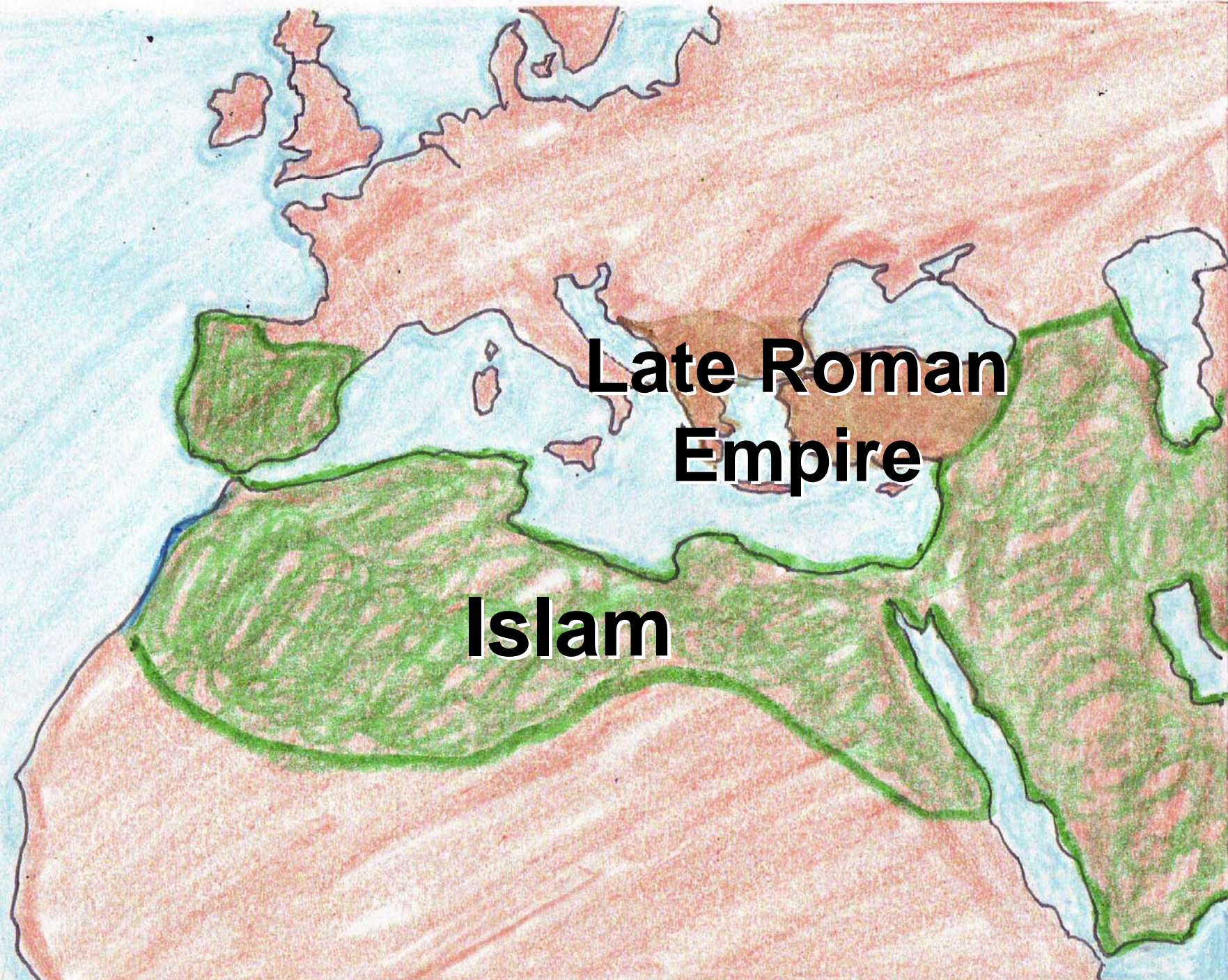
Ali ?



Shi'ites



Spread of Islam



**Late Roman
Empire**

Islam

Five Pillars of Islam

Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith

Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith
2. Prayer rituals

Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith
2. Prayer rituals
3. Payment of charity

Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith
2. Prayer rituals
3. Payment of charity
4. Fasting

Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith
2. Prayer rituals
3. Payment of charity
4. Fasting
5. Pilgrimage

Points for Home

- “When he, the Spirit of truth, comes, he will guide you into all truth... He will bring glory to me [Jesus!]” (Jn 16:13-14).

Points for Home

- “Now brothers, I want to remind you of the gospel I preached to you, which you have received and on which you have taken your stand. By this gospel you are saved, if you hold firmly to the word I preached to you ... that Christ died for our sins according to the scriptures, that he was buried, that he was raised on the third day” (1 Cor. 15:1-2)

Points for Home

- “If we or an angel from heaven should preach to you a gospel other than the one we preached to you, let him be eternally condemned. As we have already said, so now I say again: if anybody is preaching to you a gospel other than what you accepted, let him be eternally condemned” (Gal. 1:8-9).