

Church History Literacy

Muhammad and Islam

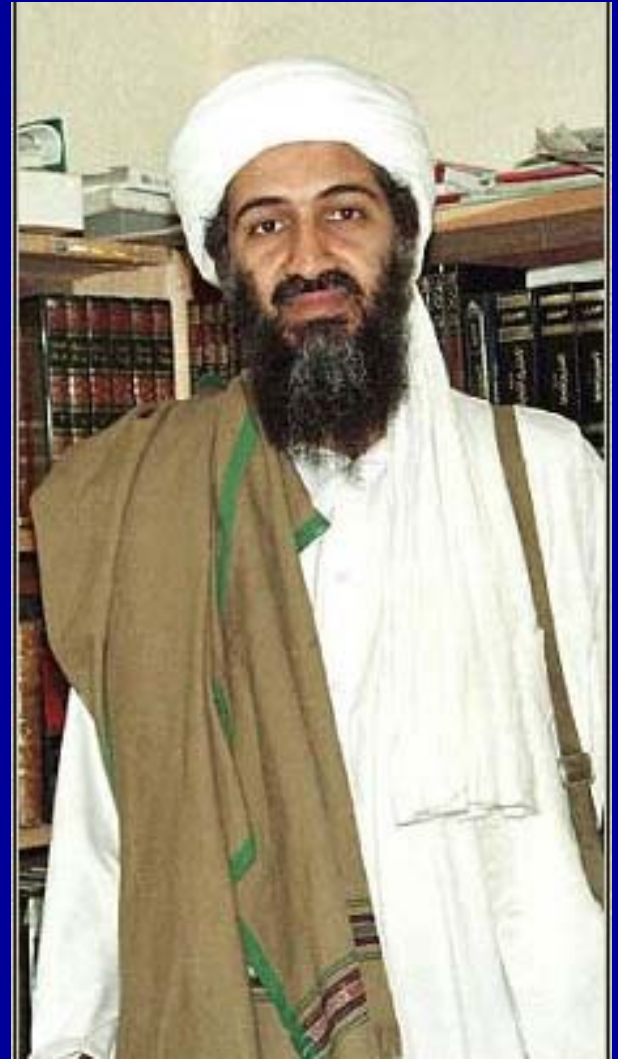
Part 2

Lesson 40

Biblical-Literacy.com

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(AP PHOTO/FILE)



Slaughter of Shi'ite Muslims?

Last Week



Last Week



Last Week

Before

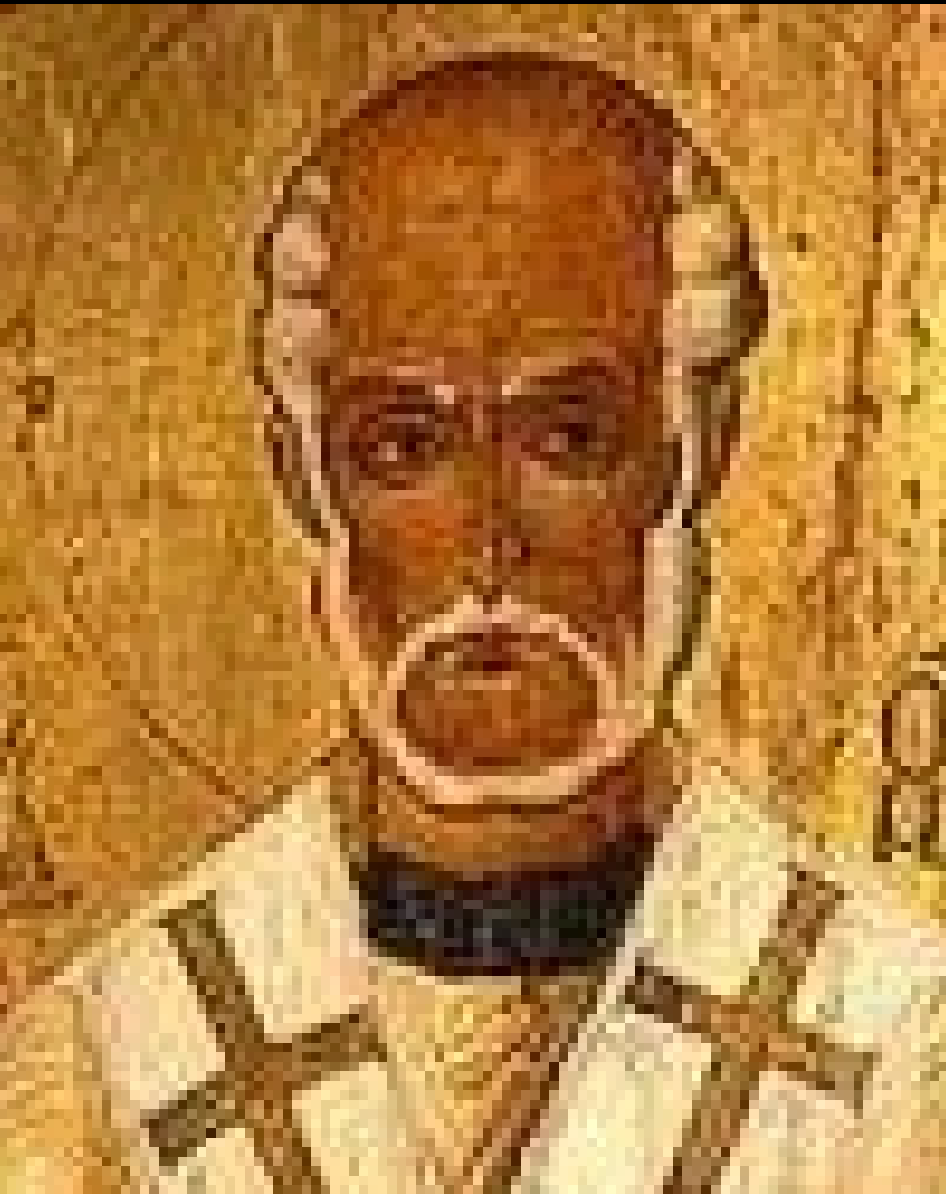


After

This week : Details of Islamic
faith compared to Christianity



Muhammad raised a nomad



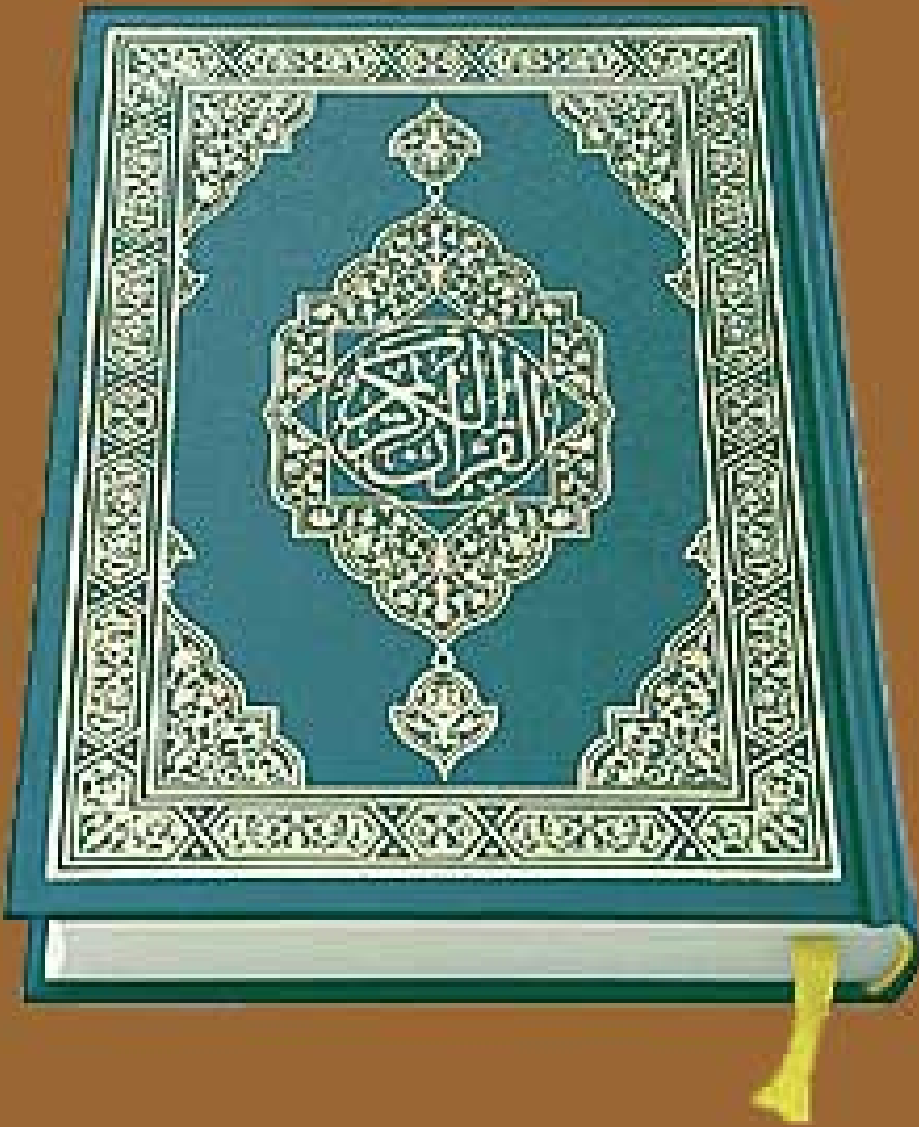
Muhammad
encounters a
Nestorian
monk



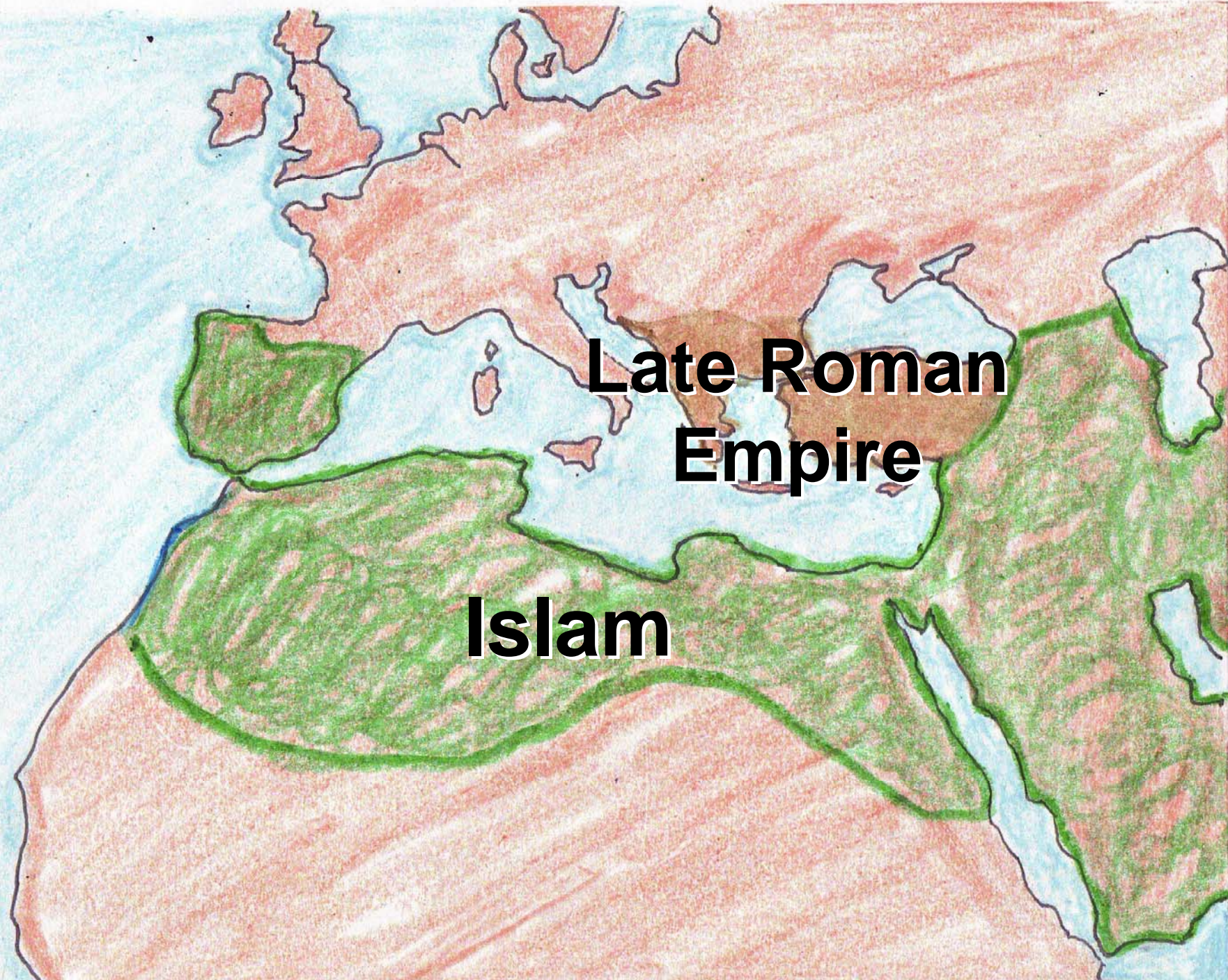
Muhammad at
Mt. Hira



Gabriel visits Muhammad



Visions
become the
Koran



**Late Roman
Empire**

Islam

Five Pillars of Islam

Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith

Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith
2. Prayer rituals

Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith
2. Prayer rituals
3. Payment of charity

Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith
2. Prayer rituals
3. Payment of charity
4. Fasting

Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith
2. Prayer rituals
3. Payment of charity
4. Fasting
5. Pilgrimage

GOOD

“God” is
subject to
misuse

G
O
D

“God” is
subject to
misuse

- “God”

G
O
D

G
O
D

“God” is
subject to
misuse

- “God”
- “gods”

G
O
D

“God” is
subject to
misuse

- “God”
- “gods”
- “god-awful”

G O D

“God” is
subject to
misuse

- “God”
- “gods”
- “god-awful”

Muslim
Preference -
Arabic word
“Allah”

GOOD

D O O G



D
O
G



“God created the heavens and the earth and all that is between them, in six days.” (Kor. 7:54)

G
O
D



“God created the heavens and the earth and all that is between them, in six days.” (Kor. 7:54)

Islam: Man doesn't have a fallen nature and no original sin

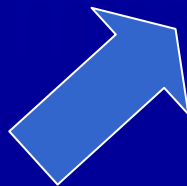
D O O G



D O O G



D
O
G

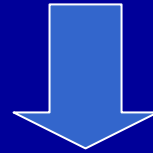


A line of prophets on mission from God

D
O
G

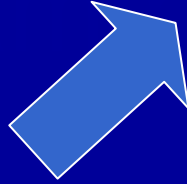


A line of prophets on mission from God

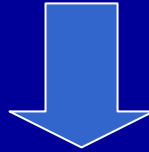


Some work in an old revelation

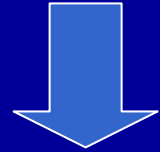
D
O
G



A line of prophets on mission from God



Some work in an old revelation



Some bring a new revelation

D
O
G



A line of prophets on mission from God

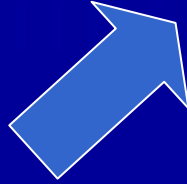


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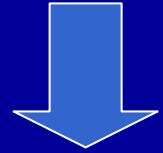
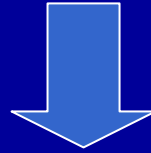
Some bring a new revelation

Abraham

GOOD



A line of prophets on mission from God



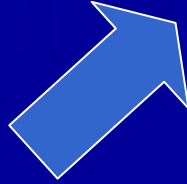
Some work in an old revelation

Some bring a new revelation

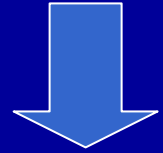
Abraham

Jesus

G
O
D



A line of prophets on mission from God



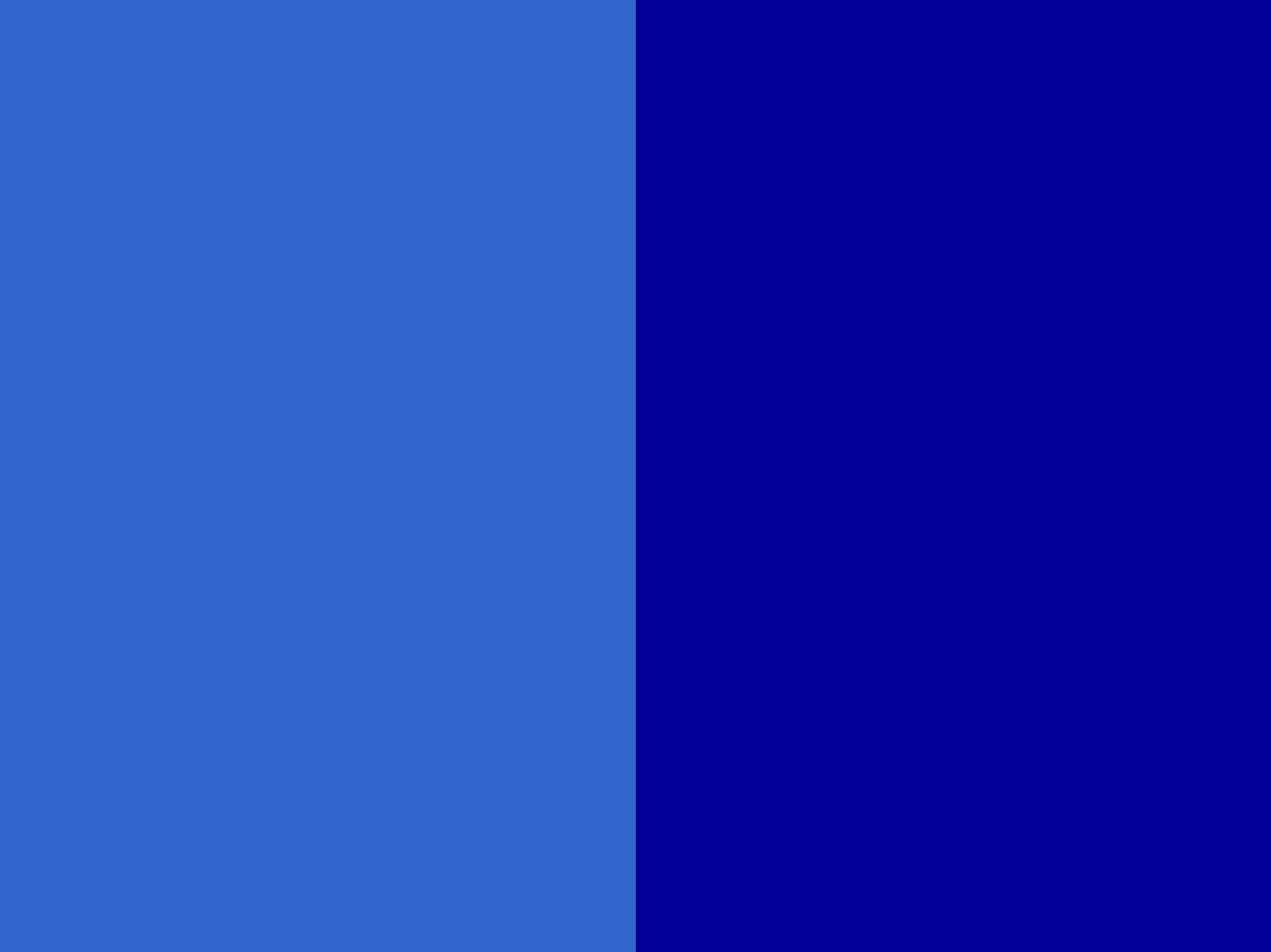
Some work in an old revelation

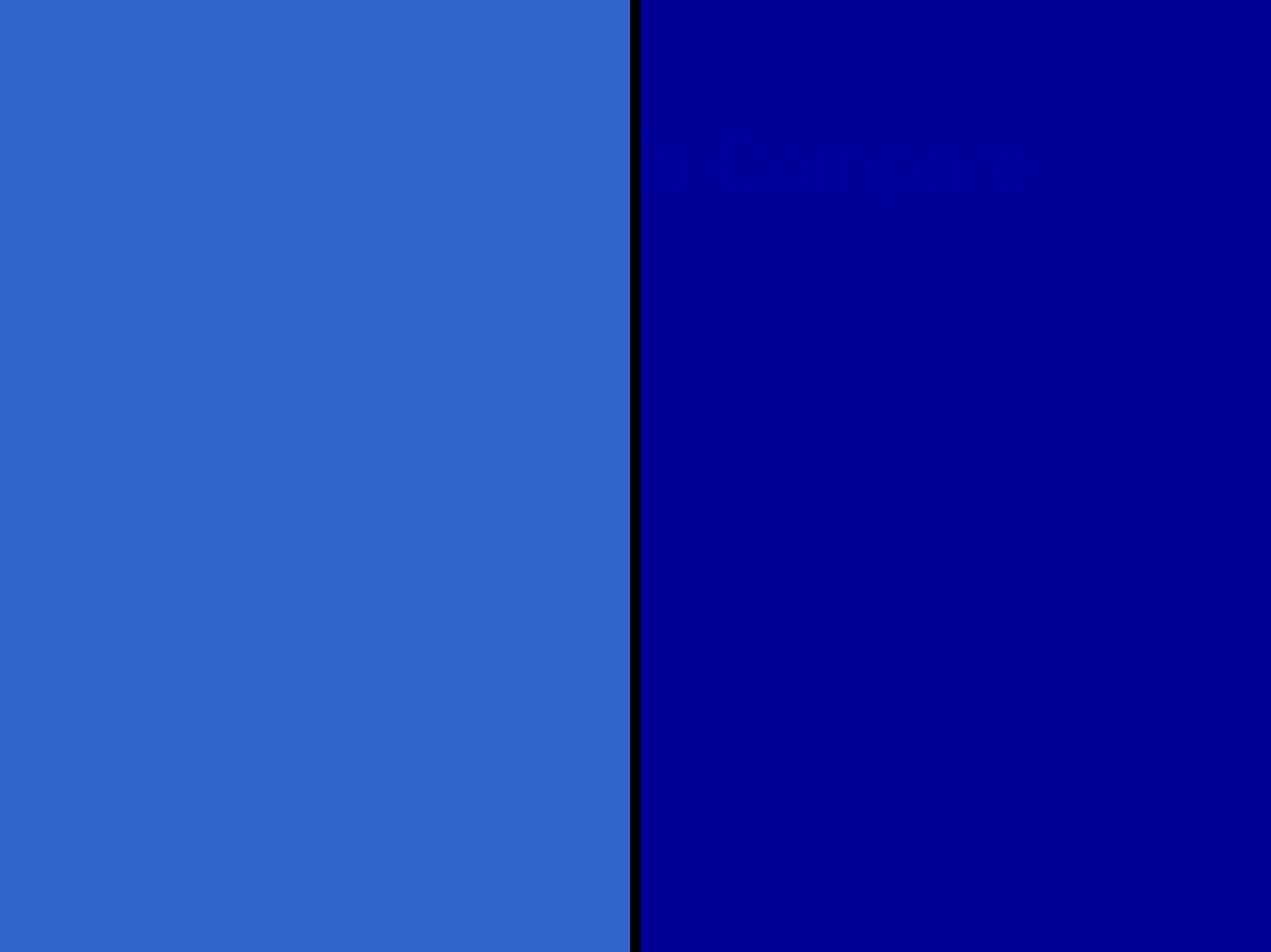
Some bring a new revelation

Abraham

Jesus

Muhammad





Christianity

Christianity

Islam

Christianity

Islam

Names

Christianity

Jesus of
Nazareth

Islam

Christianity

Jesus of
Nazareth

God's
“annointed” or
“Messiah”

Islam

Christianity

Jesus of
Nazareth

God's
"annointed" or
"Messiah"

"Jesus Christ"

Is "Jesus
Messiah"

Islam

Christianity

Islam

Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

Islam

Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”
are followers
of Jesus as
Messiah

Islam

Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”
are followers
of Jesus as
Messiah

“Christianity” is
the faith of those
who believe
Jesus is Messiah

Islam

Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

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Islam



Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”
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Islam



3 consonant
roots

Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”
are followers
of Jesus as
Messiah

“Christianity” is
the faith of those
who believe
Jesus is Messiah

Islam



3 consonant
roots

S

Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”
are followers
of Jesus as
Messiah

“Christianity” is
the faith of those
who believe
Jesus is Messiah

Islam



3 consonant
roots

S L

Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”
are followers
of Jesus as
Messiah

“Christianity” is
the faith of those
who believe
Jesus is Messiah

Islam



3 consonant
roots

S L M

Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”
are followers
of Jesus as
Messiah

“Christianity” is
the faith of those
who believe
Jesus is Messiah

Islam



3 consonant
roots

S L M

“Peace”
“Surrender”

Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”
are followers
of Jesus as
Messiah

“Christianity” is
the faith of those
who believe
Jesus is Messiah

Islam



3 consonant
roots

S L M

Islam is the faith of
those who seek
peace with God by
surrendering to him

Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”
are followers
of Jesus as
Messiah

“Christianity” is
the faith of those
who believe
Jesus is Messiah

Islam



3 consonant
roots

S L M

Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”
are followers
of Jesus as
Messiah

“Christianity” is
the faith of those
who believe
Jesus is Messiah

Islam



3 consonant
roots

S L M

Add an “M”

Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”
are followers
of Jesus as
Messiah

“Christianity” is
the faith of those
who believe
Jesus is Messiah

Islam



3 consonant
roots

S L M

Add an “M”

“Muslim” - One who
follows Islam

Christianity

Islam

Scriptures

Christianity

Islam

Christianity

The Bible

Islam

Christianity

The Bible

Old
Test.

Islam

Christianity

The Bible

Old
Test.

New
Test.

Islam

Christianity

The Bible

Old
Test.

New
Test.

Books

Islam

Christianity

The Bible

Old
Test.

New
Test.

Books

Islam

“All scripture is God-breathed and is useful for teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness, so that the man of God may be thoroughly equipped for every good work.”
(2 Tim. 3:16-17)

Christianity

The Bible

Old
Test.

New
Test.

Books

Islam

Koran

“All scripture is God-breathed and is useful for teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness, so that the man of God may be thoroughly equipped for every good work.”

(2 Tim. 3:16-17)

Christianity

The Bible

Old
Test.

New
Test.

Books

Islam

Koran

114 “Suras”
(Chapters)

“All scripture is God-breathed and is useful for teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness, so that the man of God may be thoroughly equipped for every good work.”

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Christianity

The Bible

Old
Test.

New
Test.

Books

Islam

Koran

114 “Suras”
(Chapters)

“God’s direct
speech”

“All scripture is God-breathed and is useful for teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness, so that the man of God may be thoroughly equipped for every good work.”

(2 Tim. 3:16-17)

Christianity

The Bible

Old
Test.

New
Test.

Books

Islam

Koran

114 “Suras”
(Chapters)

“God’s direct
speech”

“All scripture is God-breathed and is useful for teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness, so that the man of God may be thoroughly equipped for every good work.”
(2 Tim. 3:16-17)

“The revelation of the Book, in which there is no doubt, from the Lord of the universe. Do they perchance say, ‘He made it up’? No, this is the truth from your Lord.” (Kor. 32:2-3)

Christianity

The Bible

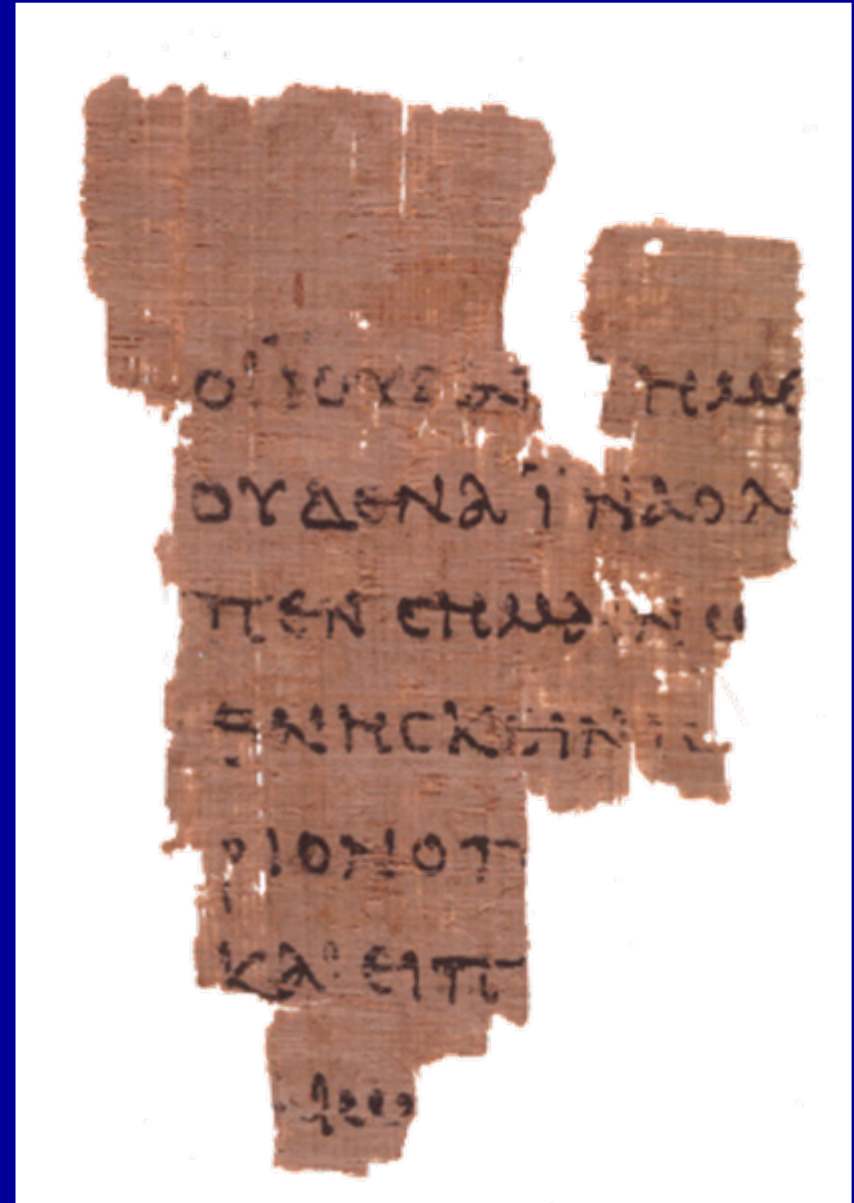
Old
Test.

New
Test.

Books

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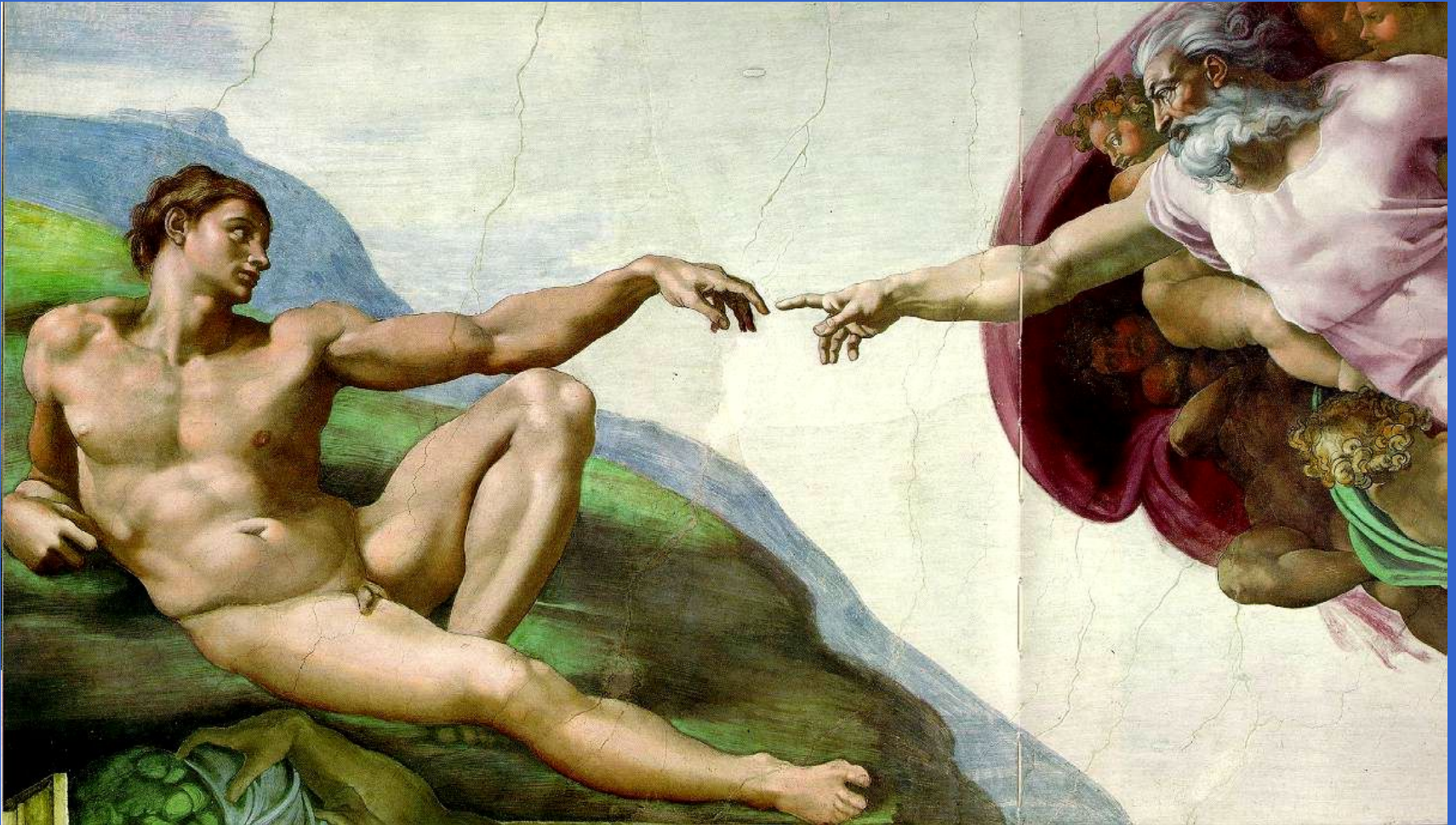
John Rylands fragment

Christianity

Islam

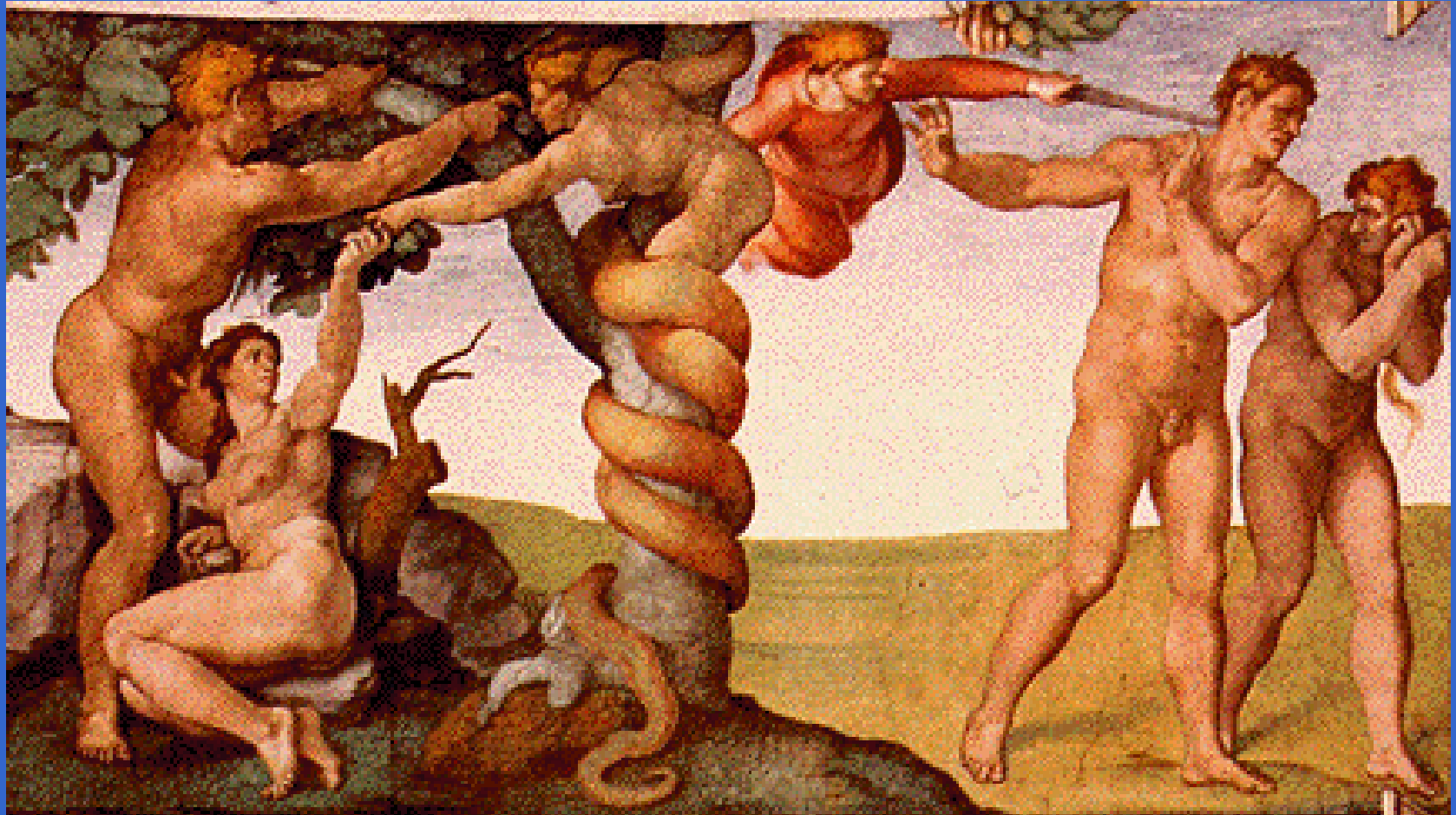
Conversion

Christianity



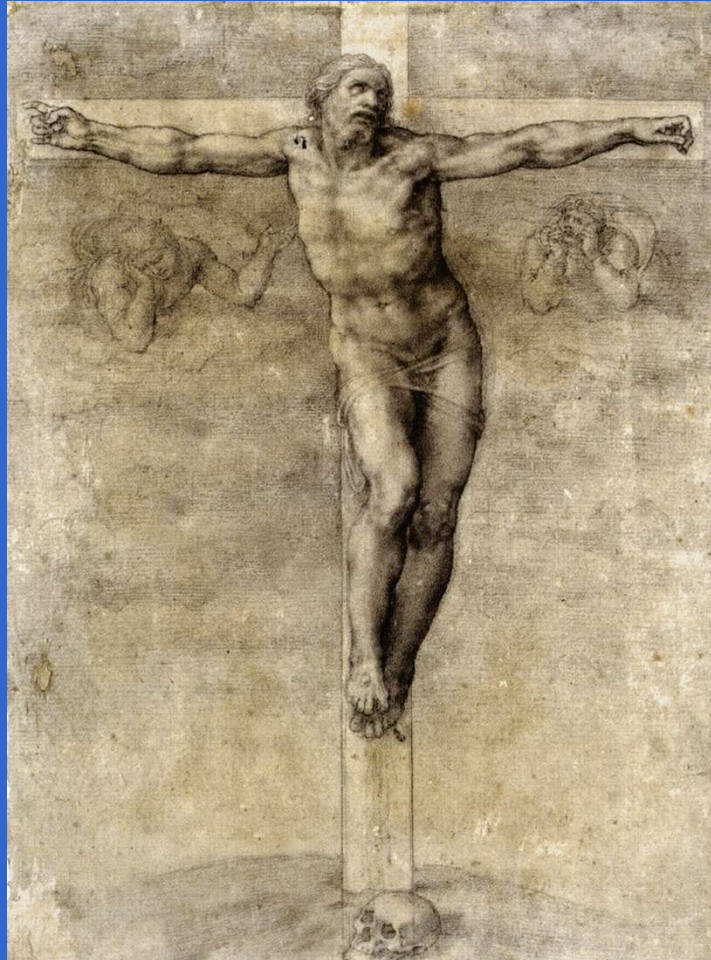
God in fellowship with man

Christianity



Man falls from God

Christianity

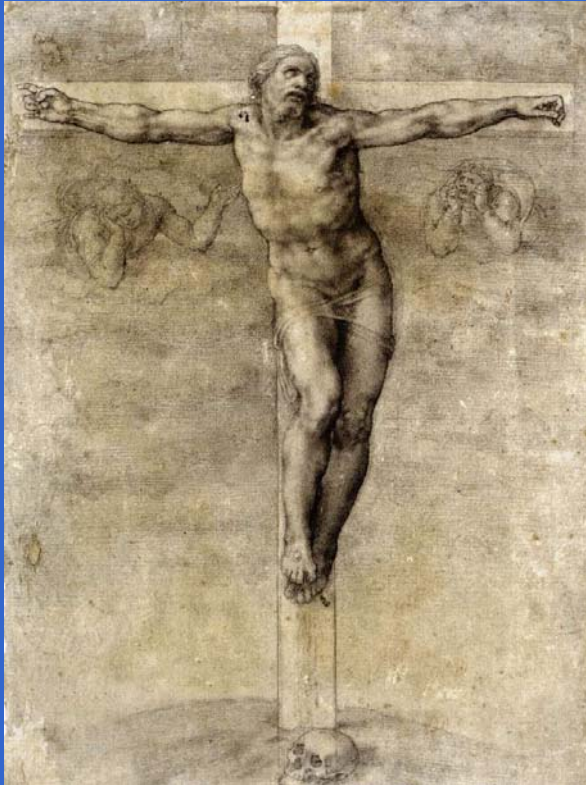


Jesus atones for man's sin

Christianity

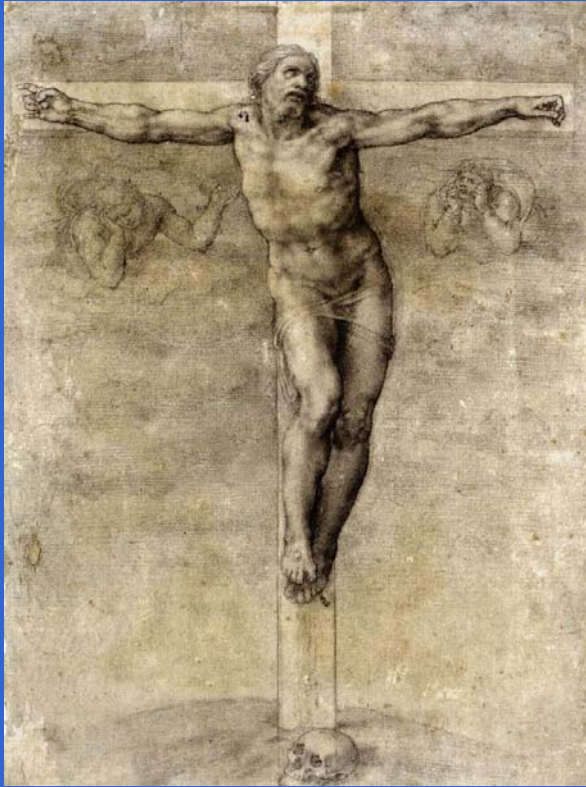
Islam

Christianity



Islam

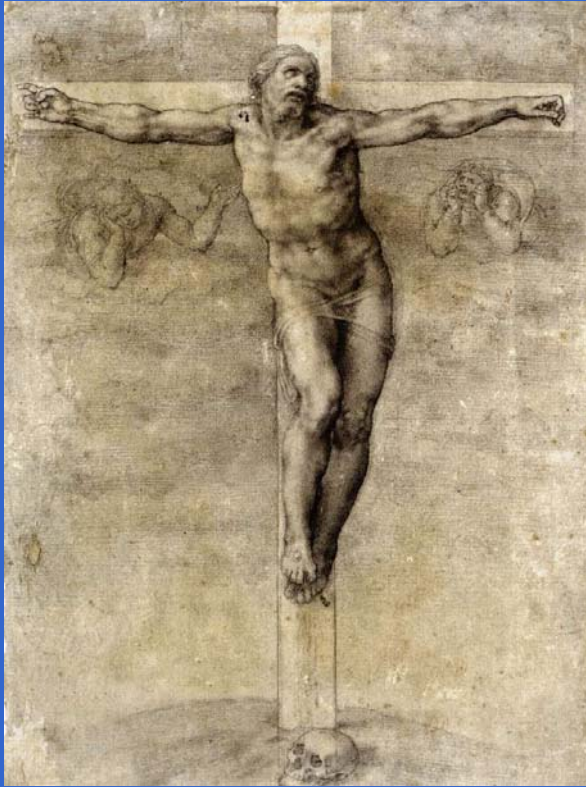
Christianity



Islam

“If you confess with your mouth,
“Jesus is Lord,” and believe in
your heart that God raised him
form the dead, you will be
saved.” (Rom. 10:9)

Christianity

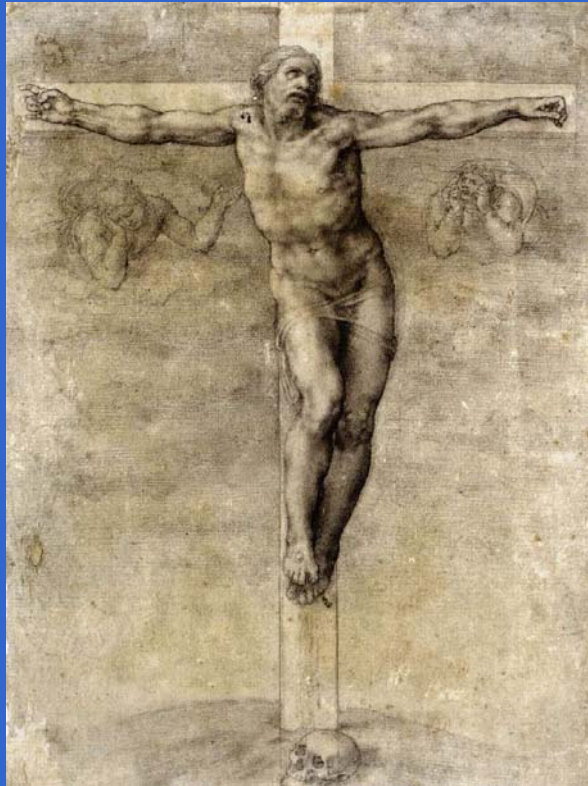


Islam

Virgin born of Mary

“If you confess with your mouth,
“Jesus is Lord,” and believe in
your heart that God raised him
form the dead, you will be
saved.” (Rom. 10:9)

Christianity



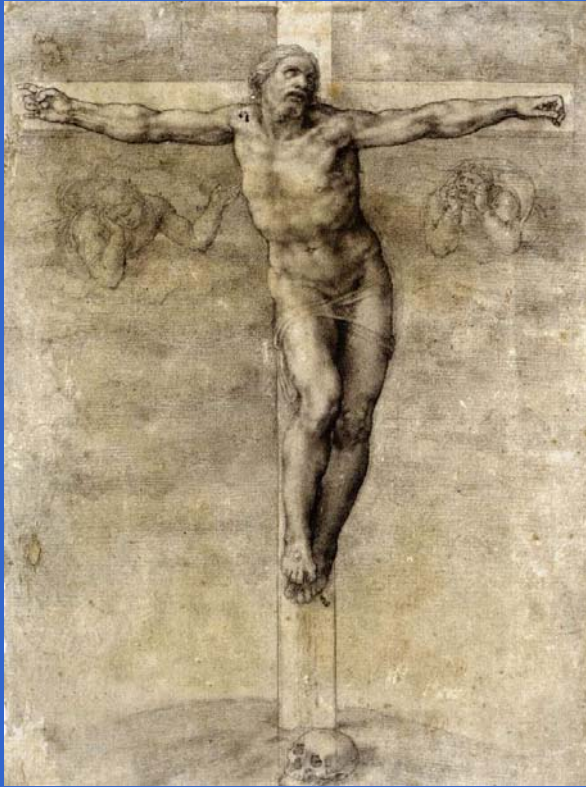
Islam

Virgin born of Mary

No atoning sacrifice

“If you confess with your mouth,
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Christianity



Islam

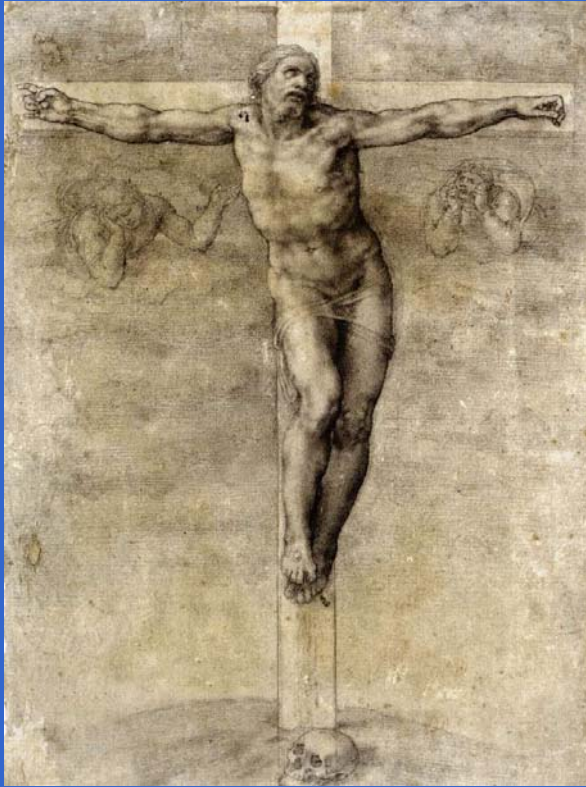
Virgin born of Mary

No atoning sacrifice

State: "There is no God but God, and Muhammad is the messenger of God"

"If you confess with your mouth, "Jesus is Lord," and believe in your heart that God raised him from the dead, you will be saved." (Rom. 10:9)

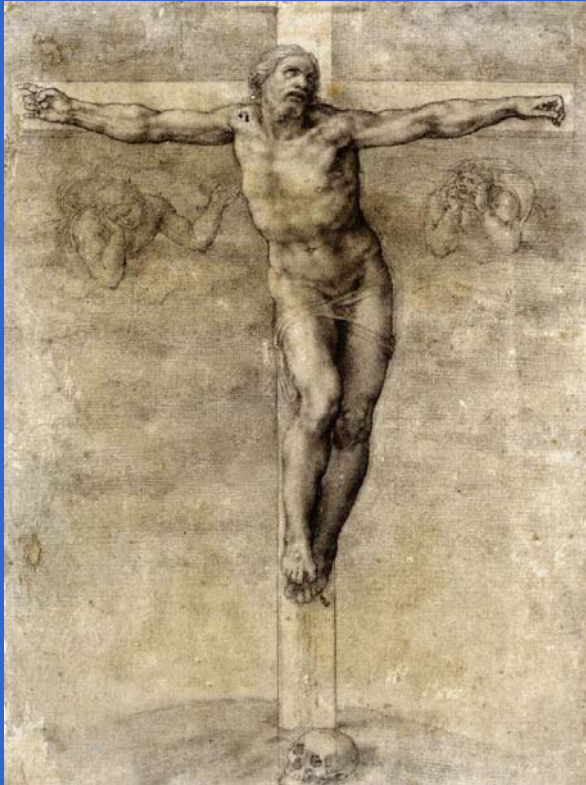
Christianity



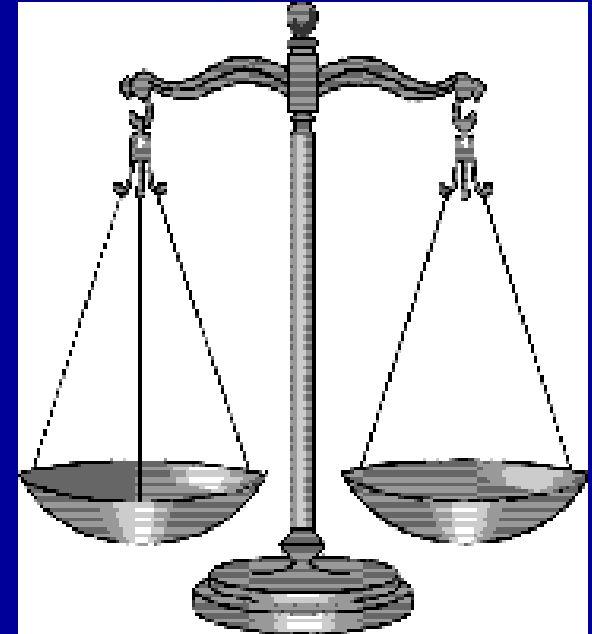
Islam

“If you confess with your mouth,
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Christianity

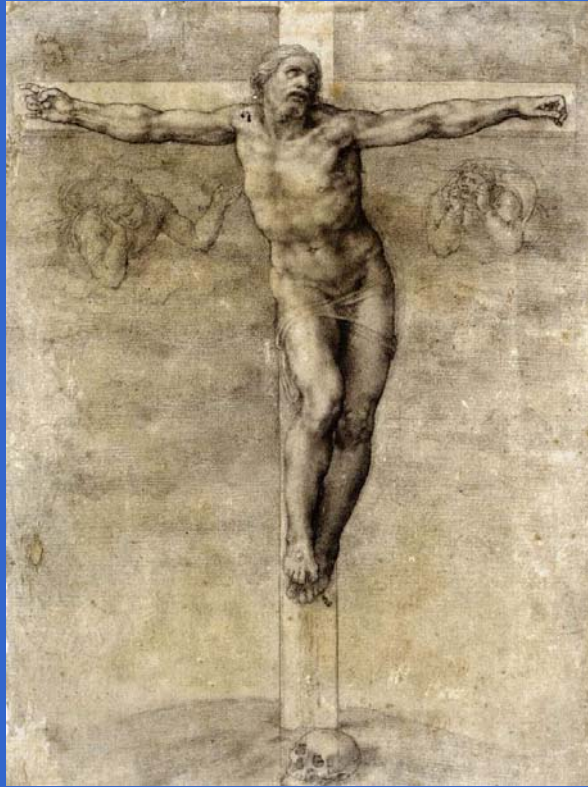


Islam



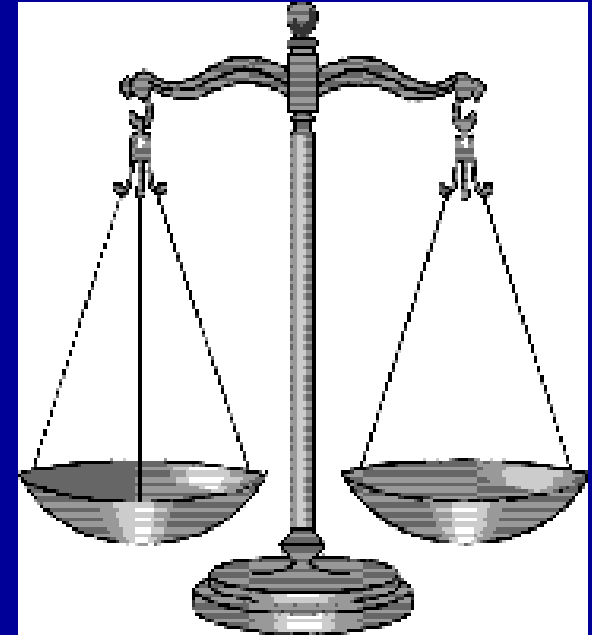
“If you confess with your mouth,
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saved.” (Rom. 10:9)

Christianity



“If you confess with your mouth, “Jesus is Lord,” and believe in your heart that God raised him from the dead, you will be saved.” (Rom. 10:9)

Islam



“One day every soul will come and debate about itself, and each soul will be paid in full for what it did.” (Kor. 16:111)

Christianity

Islam

“Church”

Christianity

Islam

Christianity



Islam

Christianity



Islam



Christianity



- We sing and worship

Islam



Christianity



- We sing and worship

Islam



X

Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture

Islam



X

Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture

Islam



X



Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings

Islam



X



Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings

Islam



X



Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion

Islam



X



Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion

Islam



X



X

Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

Islam



X



X

Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

Islam



X



X



Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

Islam



Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

Islam



- Pray 5 times daily

Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

Islam



- Pray 5 times daily
 - Wash

Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

Islam



- Pray 5 times daily
 - Wash
 - Raise hands, “Allahu akbar” (“God is great”)

Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

Islam



- Pray 5 times daily
 - Wash
 - Raise hands, “Allahu akbar” (“God is great”)
 - Recite Koran, Kneel, prostrate, praise and ask for forgiveness

Christianity

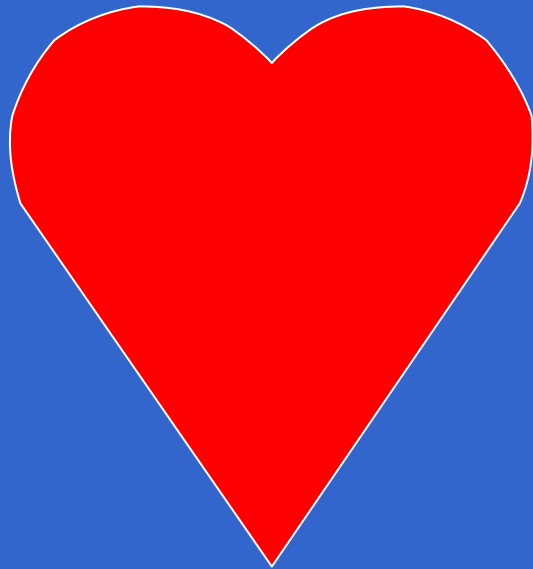
Islam

Righteous Living

Christianity

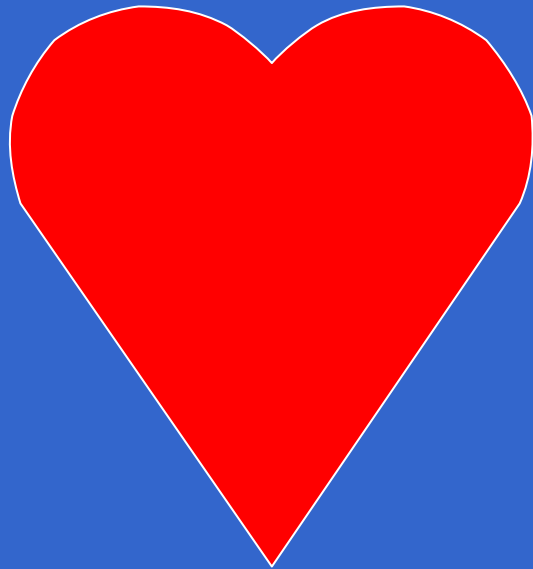
Islam

Christianity



Islam

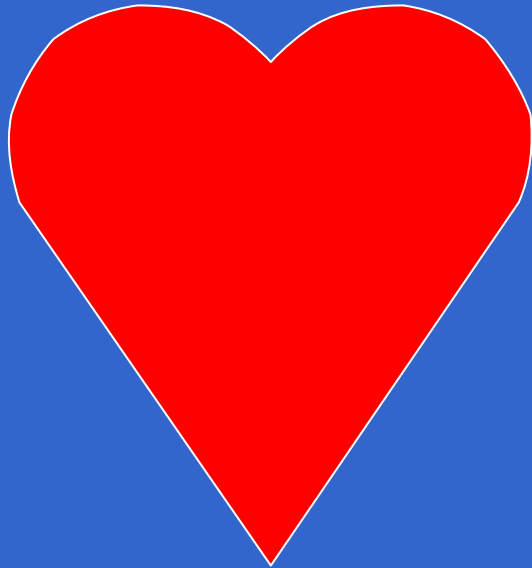
Christianity



We do because we love

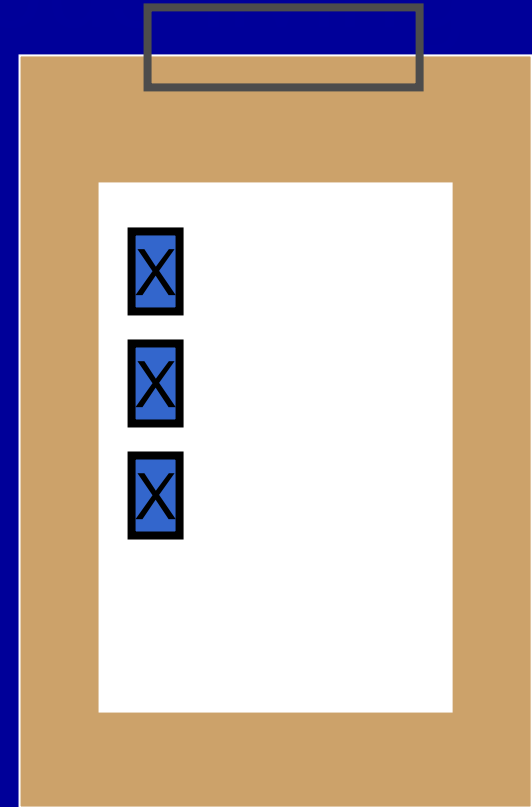
Islam

Christianity

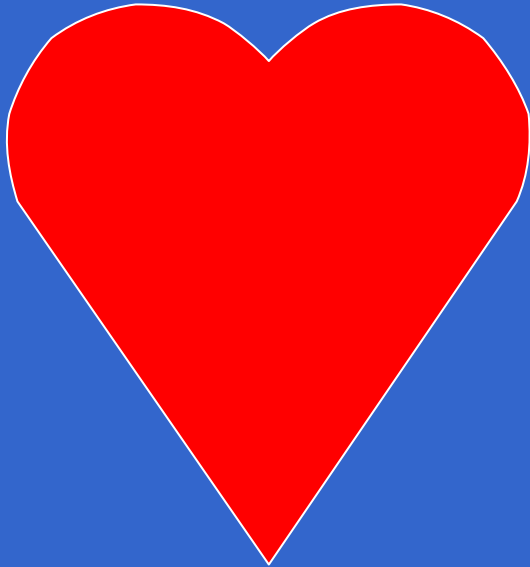


We do because we love

Islam

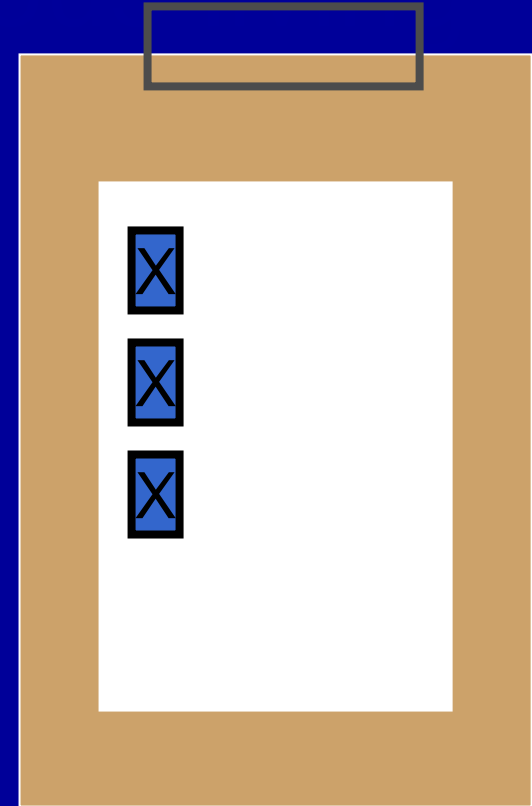


Christianity



We do because we love

Islam



A checklist for God

Points for Home

- “Do your best to present yourself to God as one approved, a workman who does not need to be ashamed and who correctly handles the word of truth.” (2 Tim 2:15)

Points for Home

- “Now brothers, I want to remind you of the gospel I preached to you, which you have received and on which you have taken your stand. By this gospel you are saved, if you hold firmly to the word I preached to you ... that Christ died for our sins according to the scriptures, that he was buried, that he was raised on the third day” (1 Cor. 15:1-2)

Points for Home

- “If we or an angel from heaven should preach to you a gospel other than the one we preached to you, let him be eternally condemned. As we have already said, so now I say again: if anybody is preaching to you a gospel other than what you accepted, let him be eternally condemned” (Gal. 1:8-9).