

Church History Literacy

The Crusades

Lesson 41

Biblical-Literacy.com

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First things first!

First things first!



First things first!



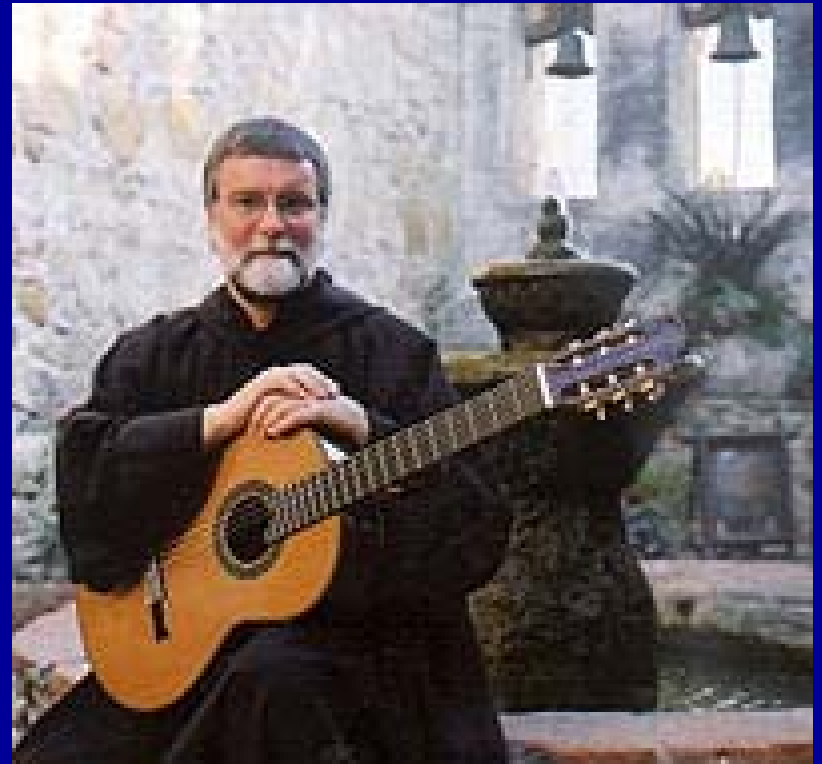
First things first!



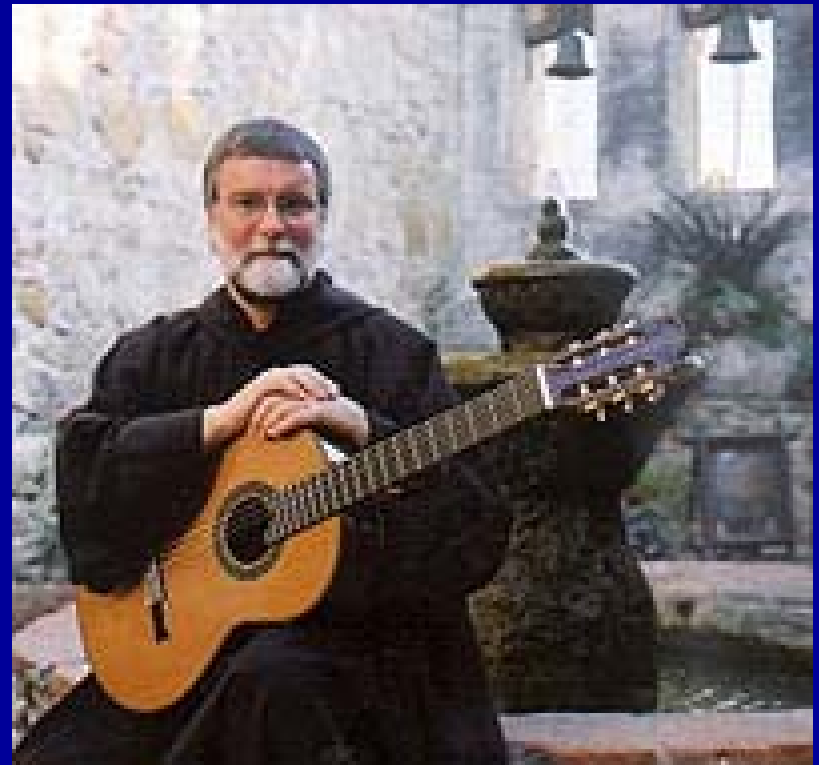
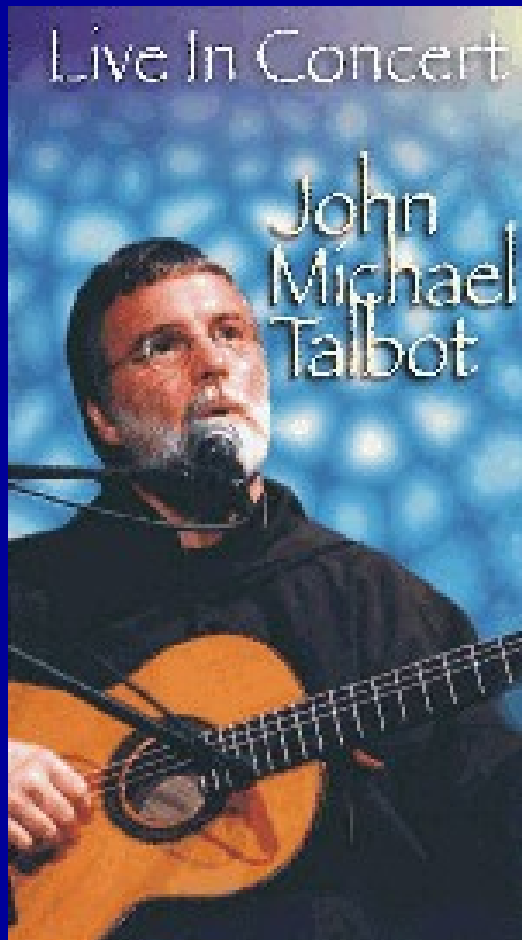
Congratulations!

Other First things First

Other First things First

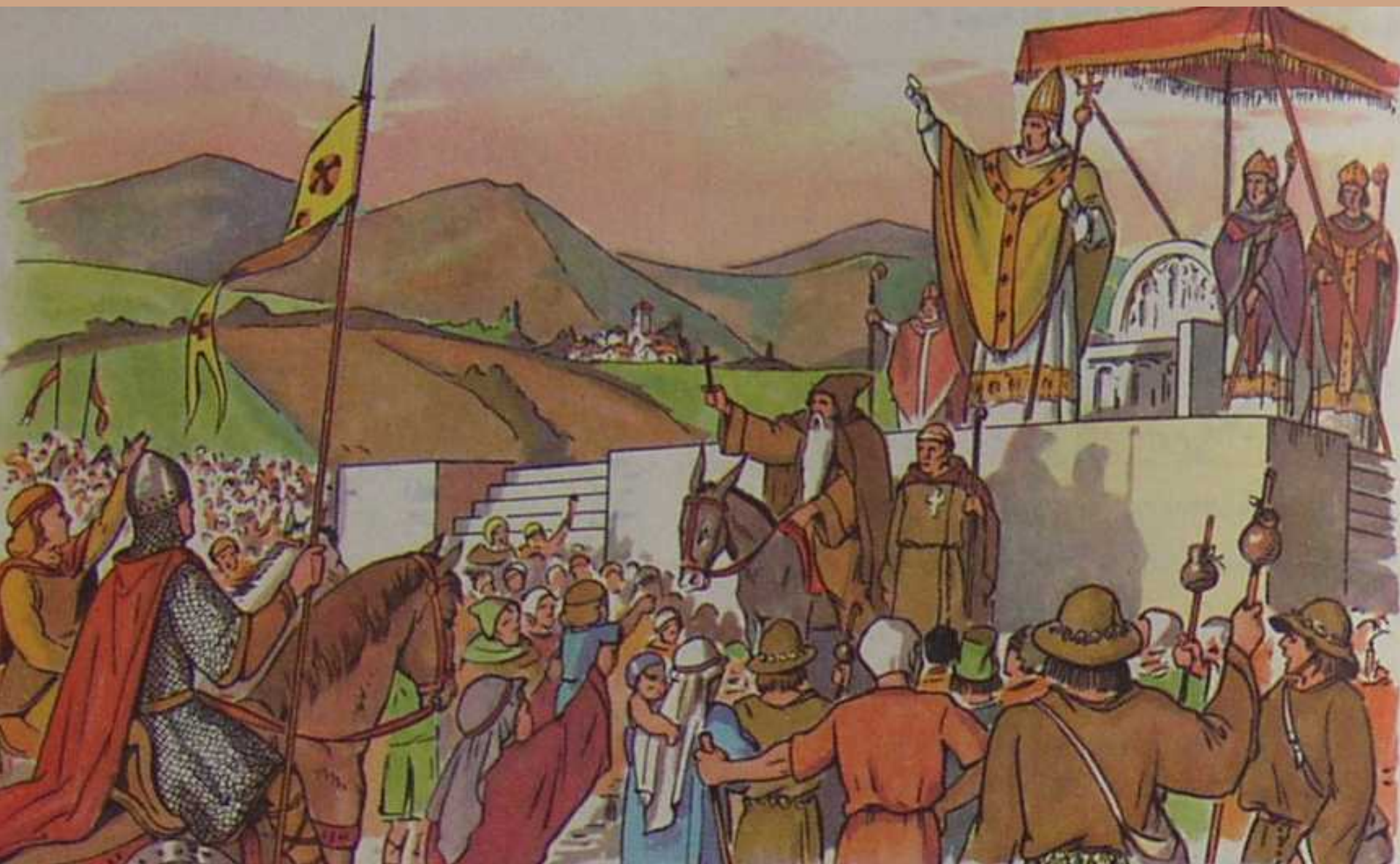


Other First things First



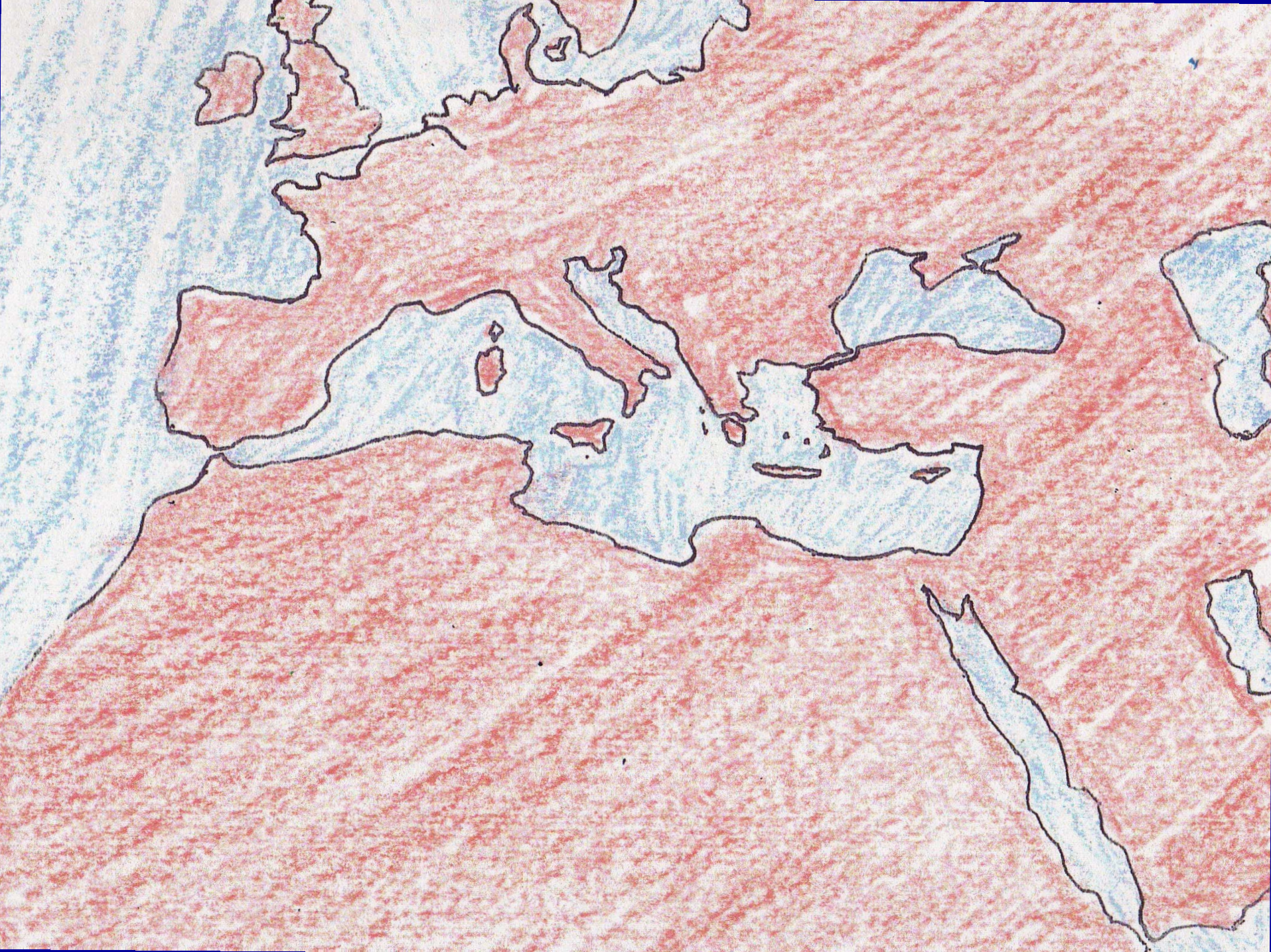
Next Sunday!







Why?
What is a
Christian war?
Why did people
go?





AFRICA



**MIDDLE
EAST**


AFRICA

A hand-drawn map showing the outlines of Europe, the Middle East, and Africa. The landmasses are colored in a reddish-orange hue, while the surrounding oceans and seas are colored in a light blue. The labels 'EUROPE', 'MIDDLE EAST', and 'AFRICA' are written in large, bold, black capital letters over their respective regions. The map is drawn with simple black outlines and has a textured, slightly grainy appearance.

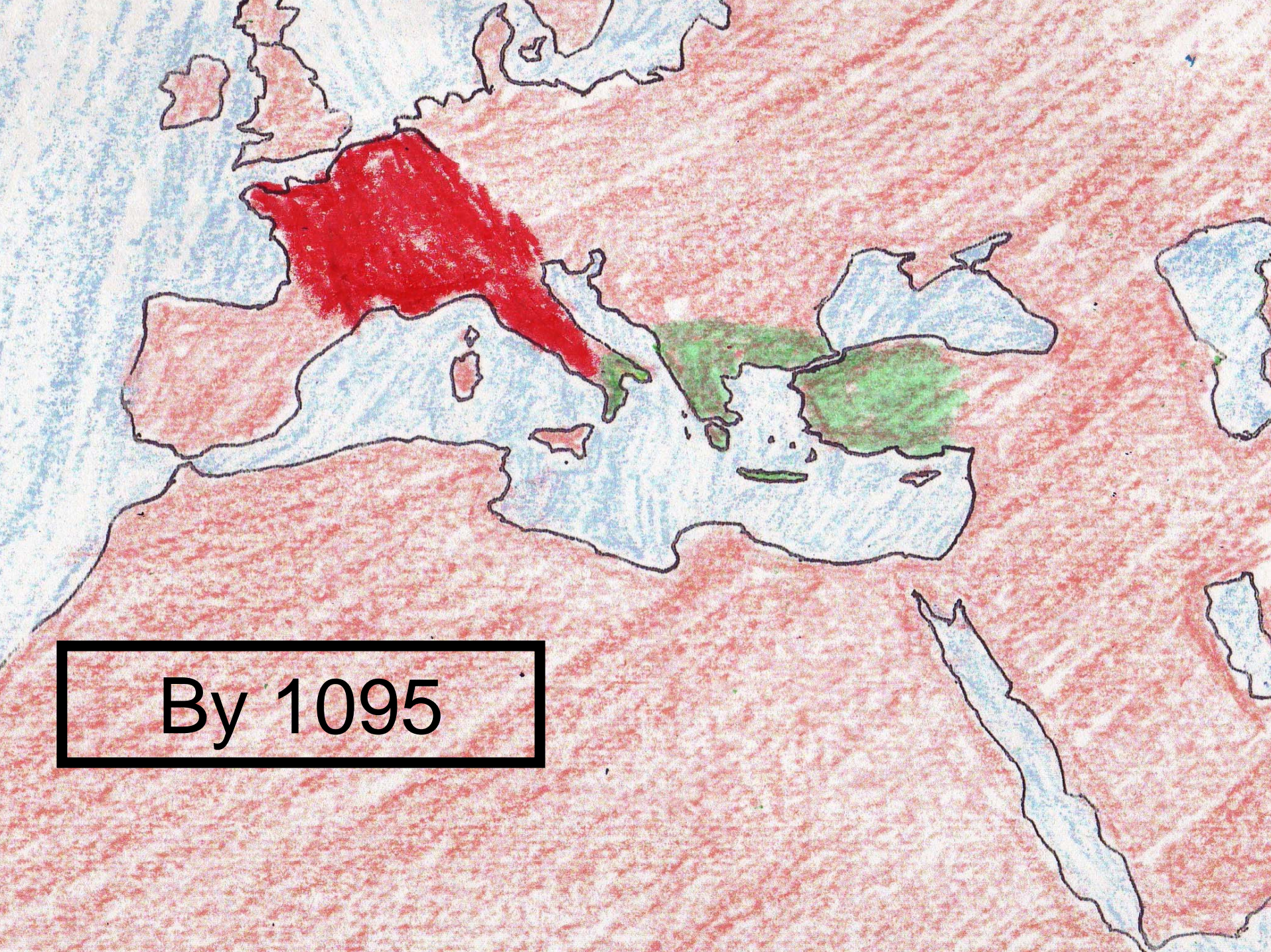
EUROPE

**MIDDLE
EAST**

AFRICA

A hand-drawn map of the Roman Empire, colored with crayons. The landmasses are outlined in black. The Roman Empire is shaded in green, covering Europe, North Africa, and the Middle East. Other landmasses are colored in shades of red and brown. The oceans are colored in shades of blue. The text "ROMAN EMPIRE" is written in bold black letters on a green rectangular background in the bottom left corner.

**ROMAN
EMPIRE**



By 1095



By 1095

**Eastern
Roman
Empire**



Franks

By 1095

**Eastern
Roman
Empire**

Fighting

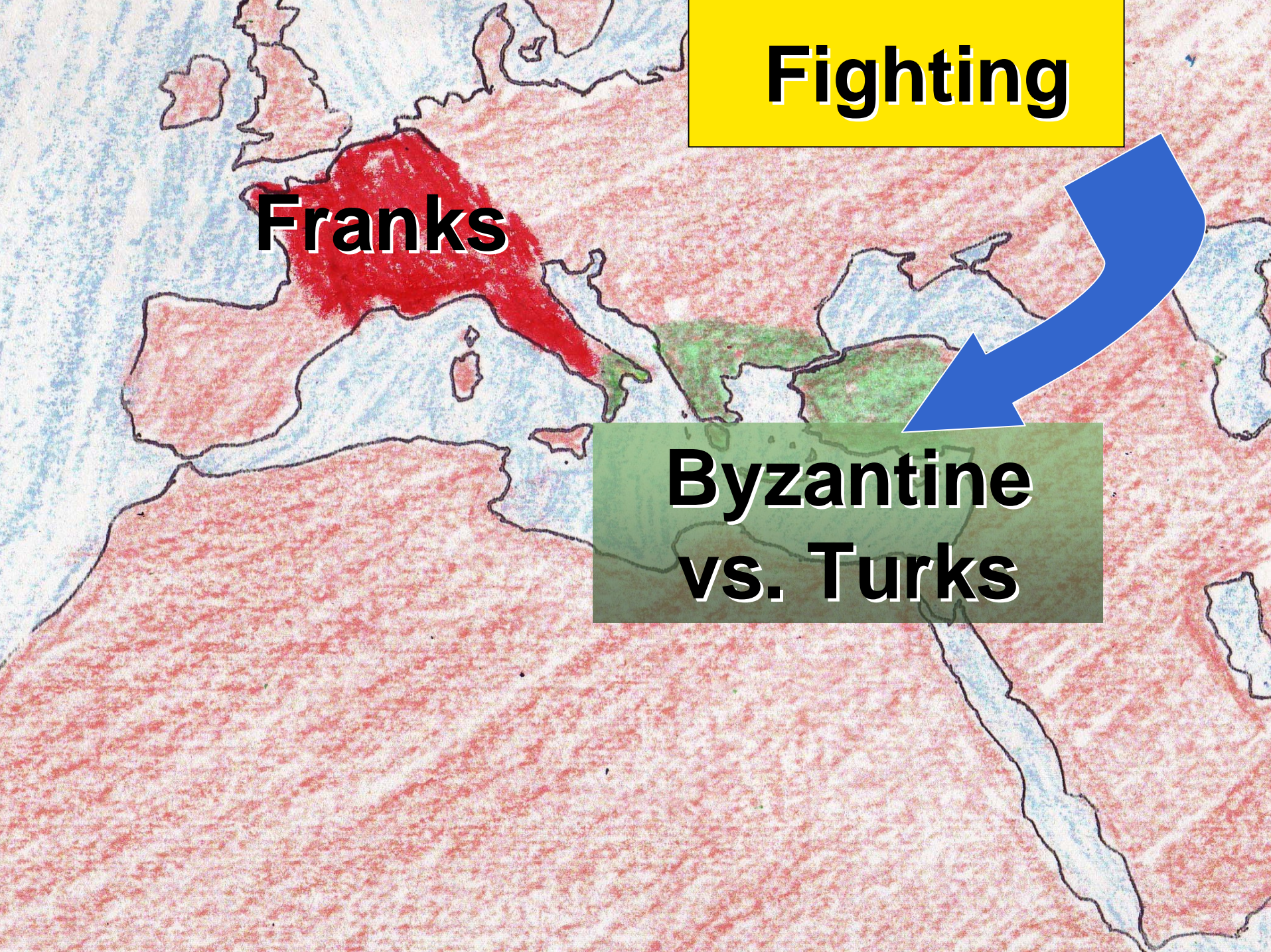
Franks



Fighting

Franks

**Byzantine
vs. Turks**

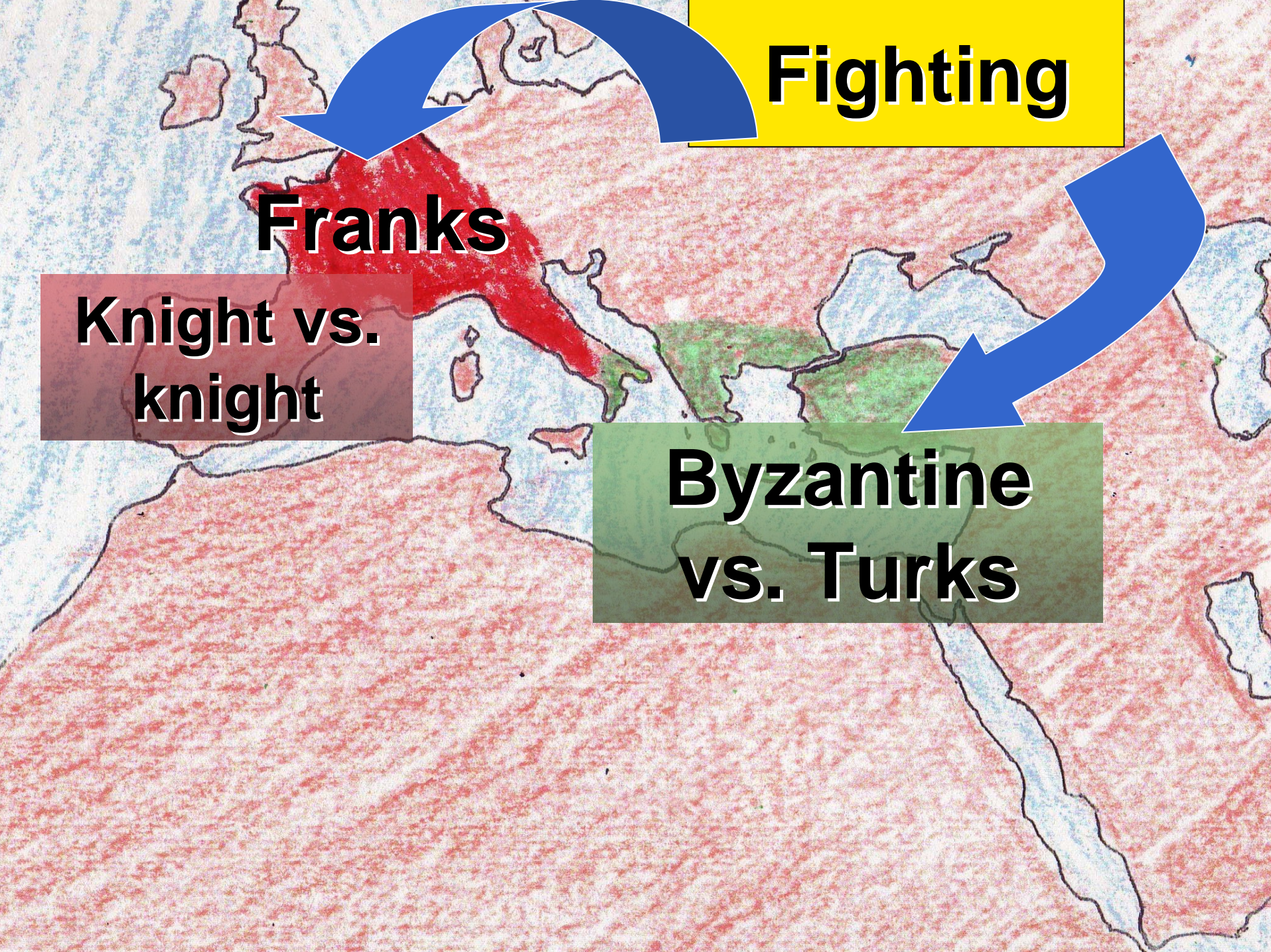


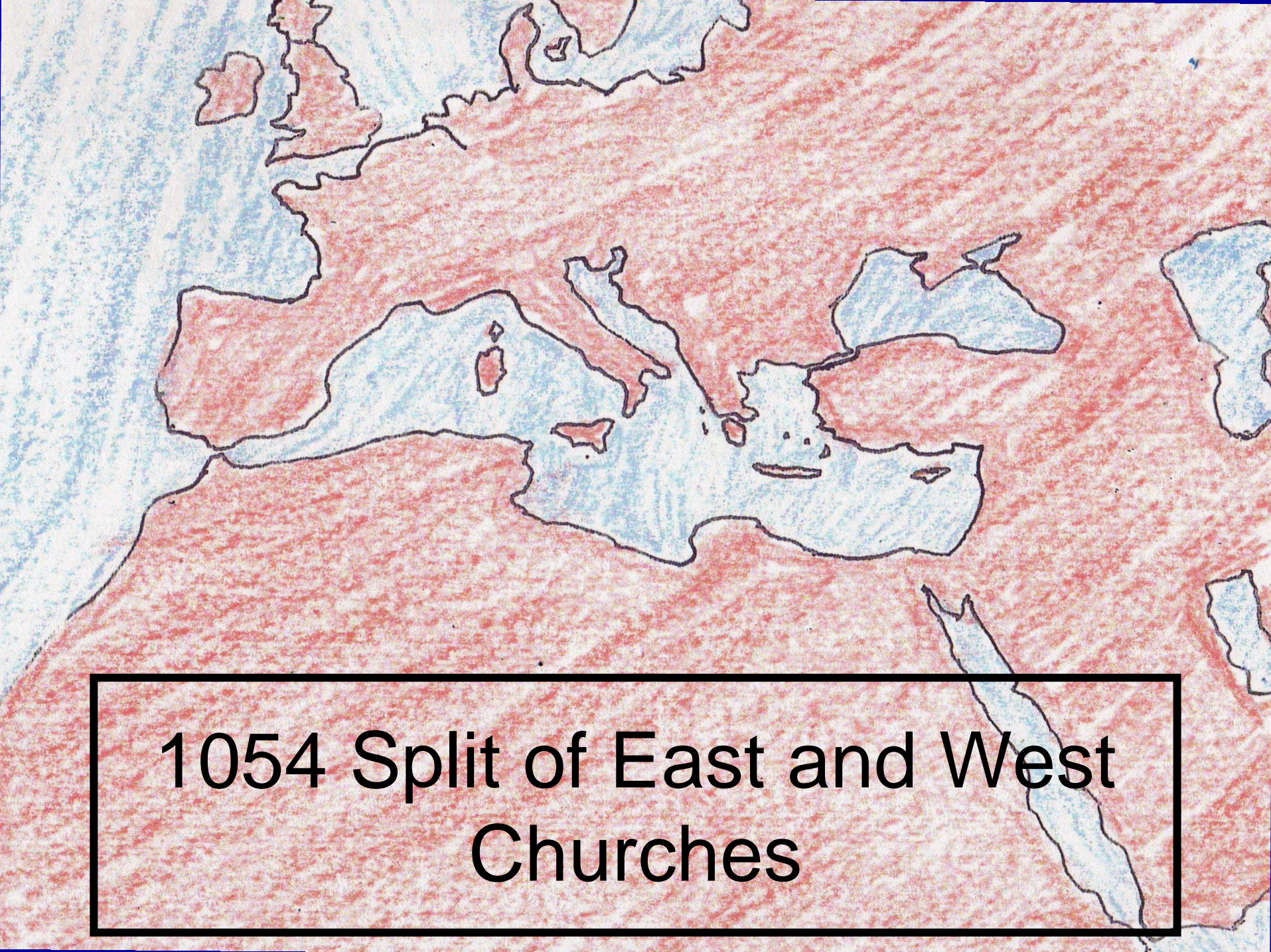
Fighting

Franks

**Knight vs.
knight**

**Byzantine
vs. Turks**

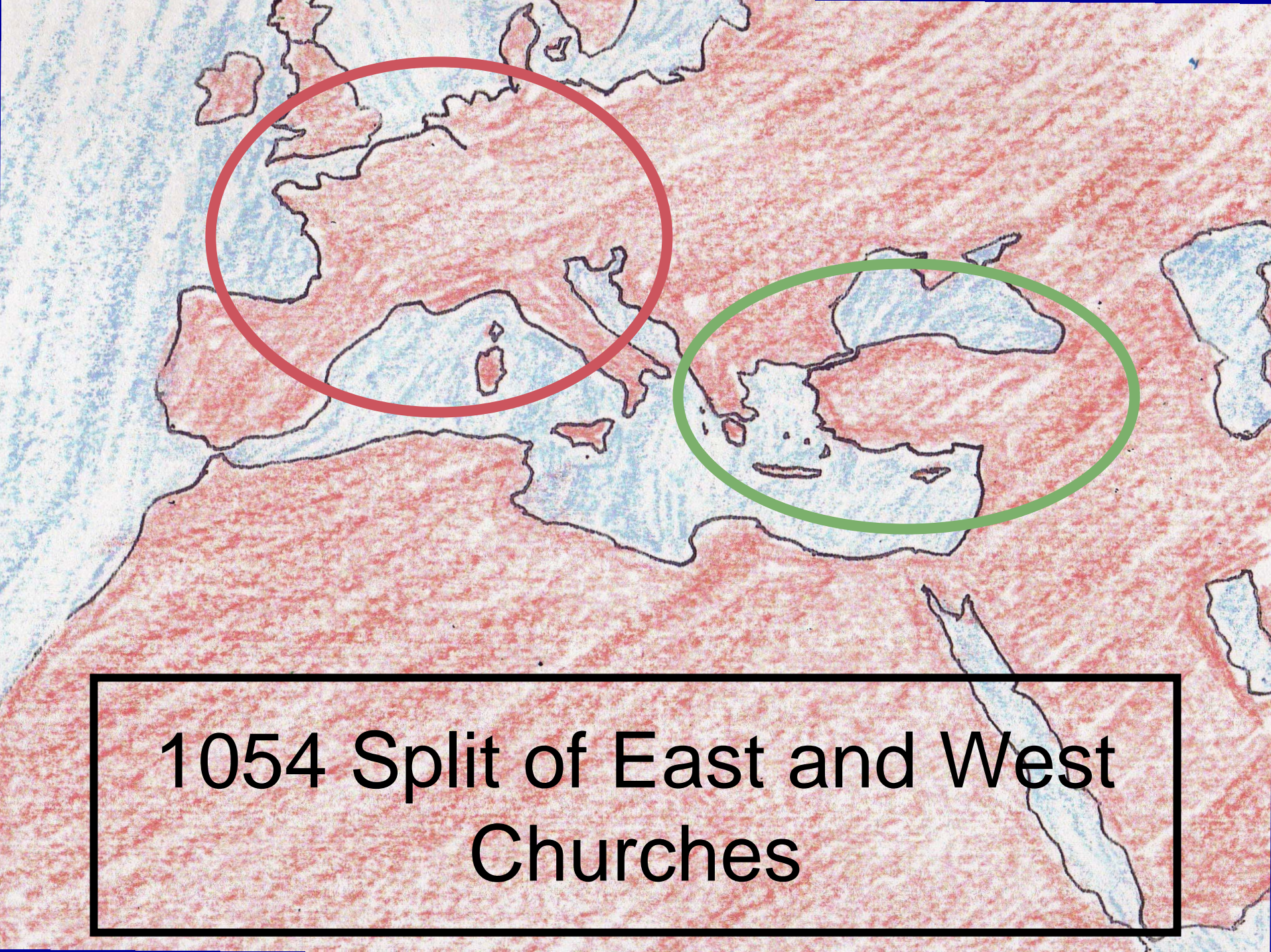




1054 Split of East and West Churches



1054 Split of East and West Churches



1054 Split of East and West Churches



**“Roman
Catholic”**

**1054 Split of East and West
Churches**



**“Roman
Catholic”**

**“Eastern
orthodox”**

**1054 Split of East and West
Churches**

**“Roman
Catholic”**

**“Eastern
orthodox”**



**“Roman
Catholic”**

**“Eastern
orthodox”**

**“Emperorism” or
“Caesaropapism”?**

**“Roman
Catholic”**

**“Eastern
orthodox”**

“Filioque”

Nicene Creed

“We believe in the Holy Spirit, the Lord, the giver of life, who proceeds from the Father.”

Nicene Creed

“We believe in the Holy Spirit, the Lord, the giver of life, who proceeds from the Father ***and the Son.***”

Nicene Creed

“We believe in the Holy Spirit, the Lord, the giver of life, who proceeds from the Father ***and the Son.***”

(“***filioque***”)



Now to the
Crusades!



Why?
Why did the
governments
want the war?

Fighting

Franks

**Knight vs.
knight**

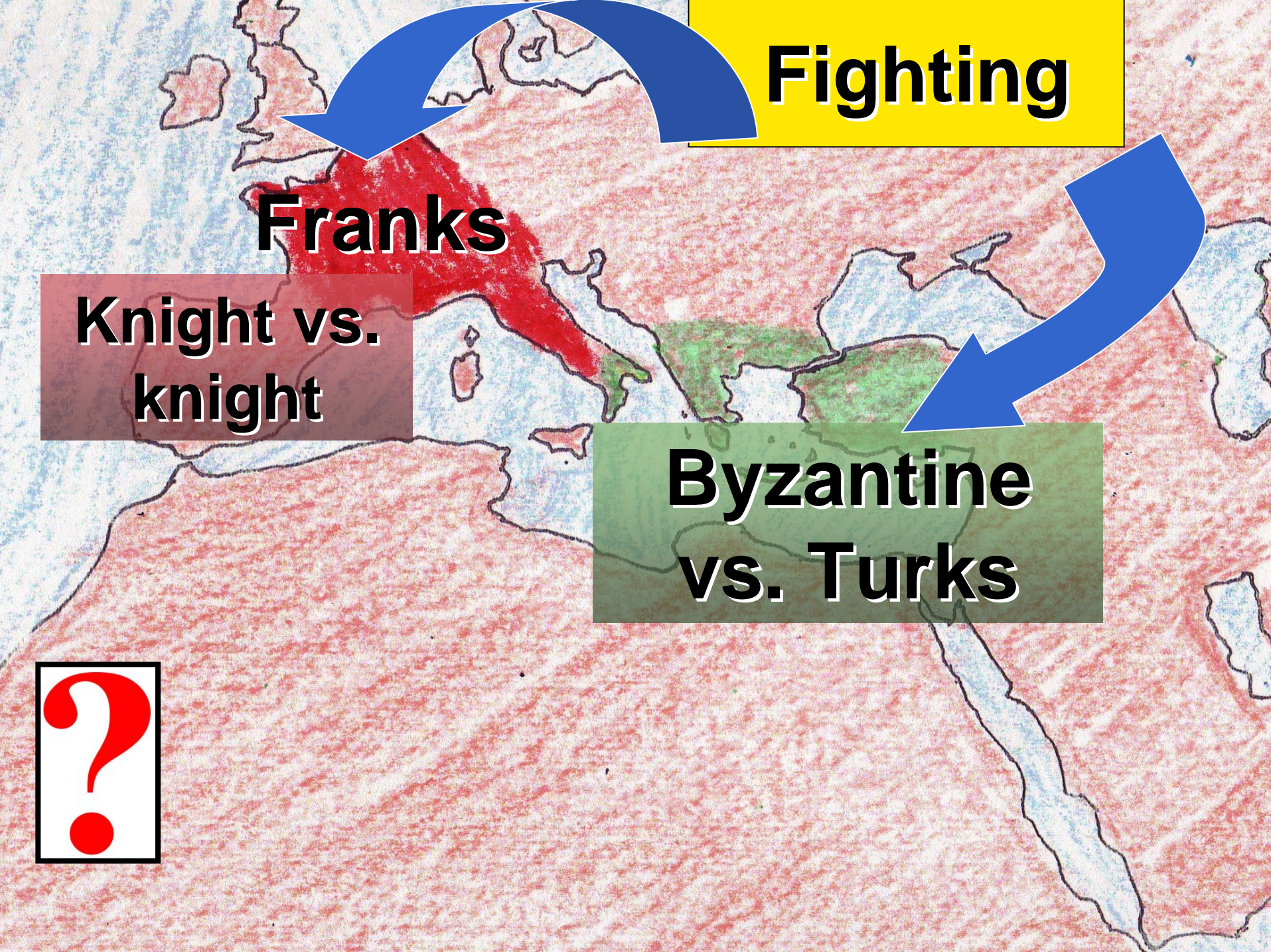
**Byzantine
vs. Turks**

Fighting

Franks

**Knight vs.
knight**

**Byzantine
vs. Turks**



Fighting

Franks

**Knight vs.
knight**

**Byzantine
vs. Turks**



Byzantines needed help



Fighting

Franks

**Knight vs.
knight**

**Byzantine
vs. Turks**



Franks needed to stop
internal fighting



Why?
Why did the pope
want the war?



**“Roman
Catholic”**

**“Eastern
orthodox”**

**Emperorism or
Caesaropapism?**

A hand-drawn map of Europe and the Mediterranean region. The map is colored in shades of red, blue, and yellow. A yellow diagonal shape is overlaid on the bottom left. Three text boxes are present: a red oval containing "Roman Catholic" over Western Europe, a green oval containing "Eastern orthodox" over the Eastern Mediterranean, and a red rectangle containing "The Pope to the rescue" over the Eastern Mediterranean. The text "Emperorism or Caesaropapism?" is written in black on the yellow background.

“Roman Catholic”

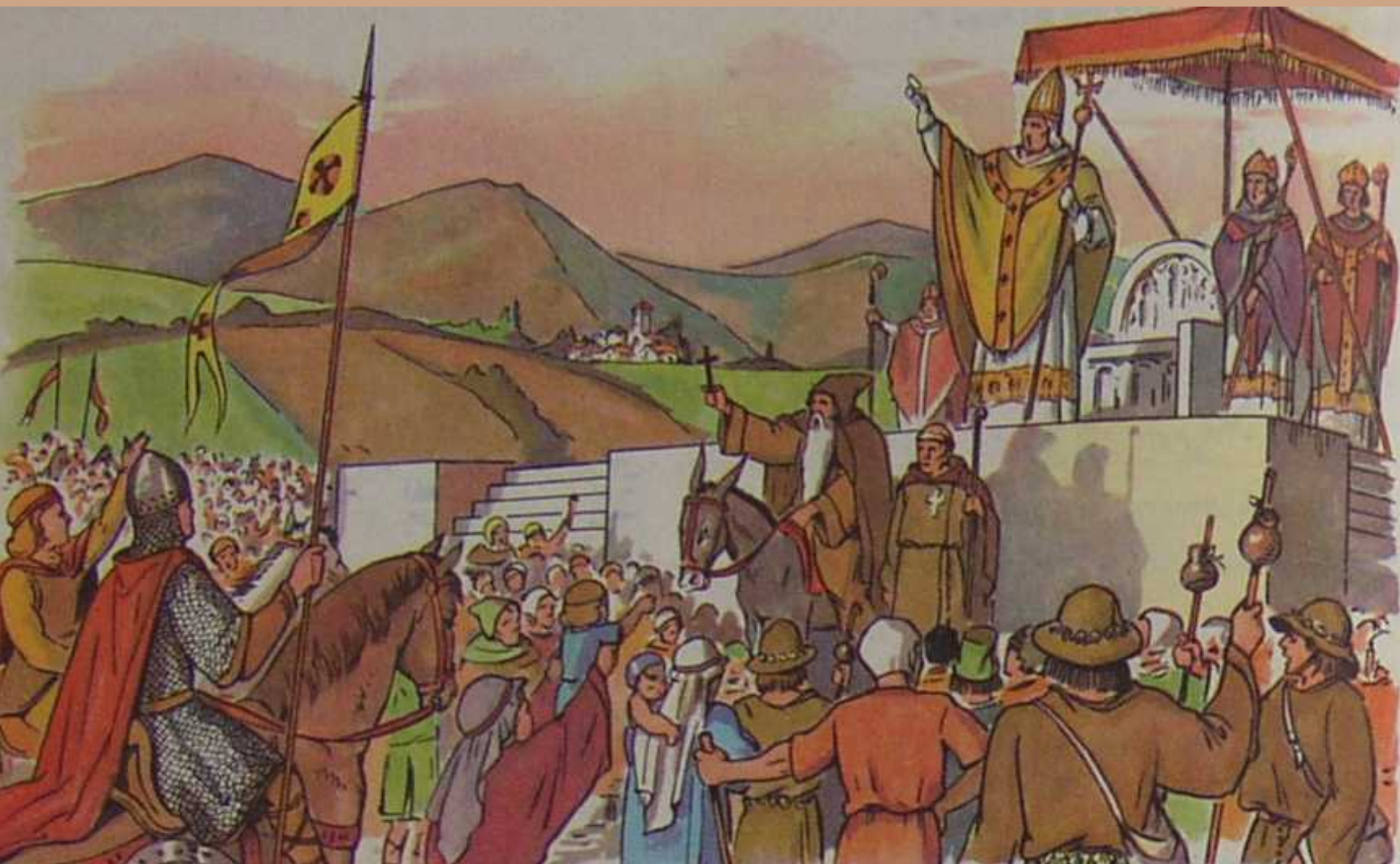
“Eastern orthodox”

**The Pope
to the
rescue**

**Emperorism or
Caesaropapism?**



Why?
Why would
individuals go?



“We must fight the infidels and save mankind”



“We must fight the infidels and save mankind”

“Deus le volt!”



“We must fight the
infidels and save
mankind”

“Deus le
volt!”

He means
“God wills it”



Digressions for “penances” and “indulgences”

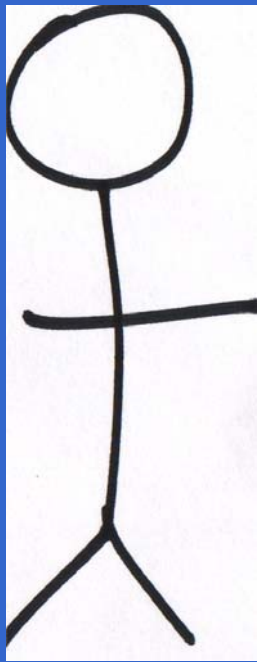
Digressions for “penances”
and “indulgences”

We better digress for
purgatory also

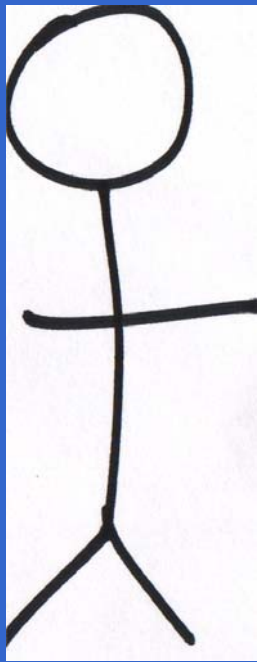
Digressions for “penances”
and “indulgences”

We better digress for
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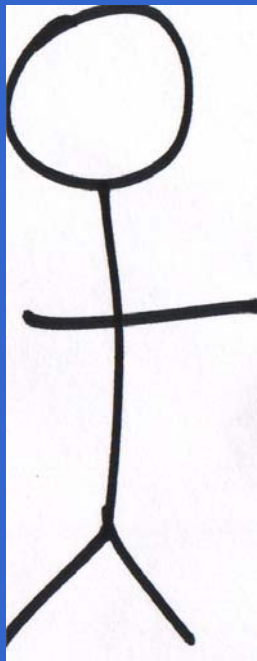
And we might as well digress
for “mortal” and “venial” sins



“mortal sin” :
Serious, purposeful
(e.g. murder and
adultery)



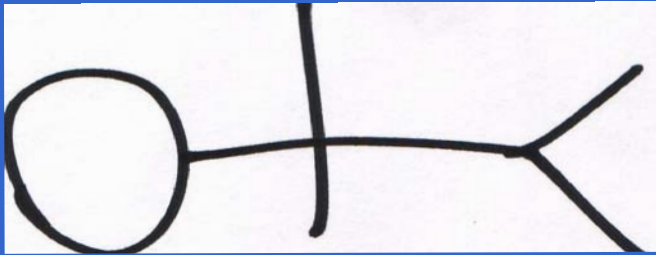
“mortal sin” :
Serious, purposeful
(e.g. murder and
adultery)



“venial sin” : less
tragic sin (e.g.
speaking unkindly to
someone)

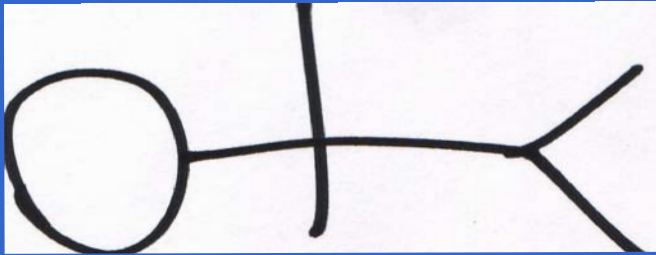
Purgatory - a place of
“purging” or “purifying”

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Purgatory - a place of
“purging” or “purifying”

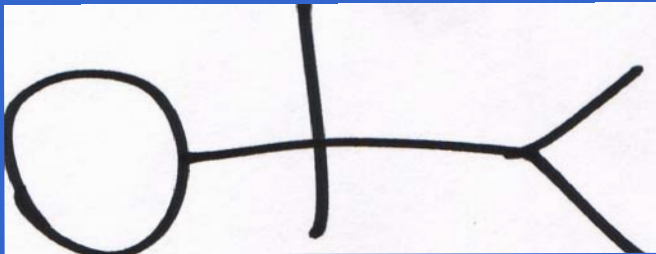
Purging for un-
forgiven venial
sins



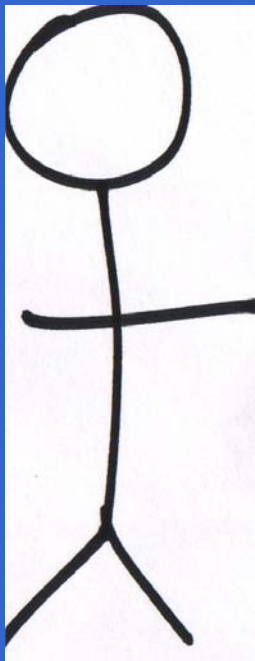
Purgatory - a place of “purging” or “purifying”

Purging for un-
forgiven venial
sins

Purging for
forgiven venial
and mortal sins



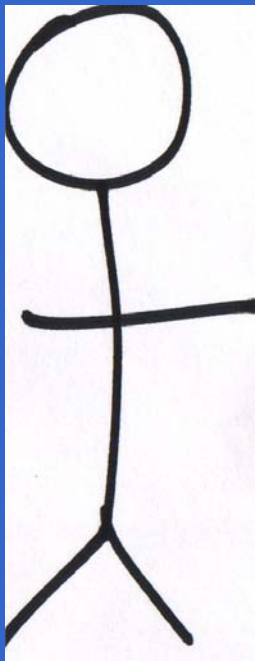
Purgatory - a place of “purging” or “purifying”



Purging for un-
forgiven venial
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Purging for
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Purgatory - a place of “purging” or “purifying”

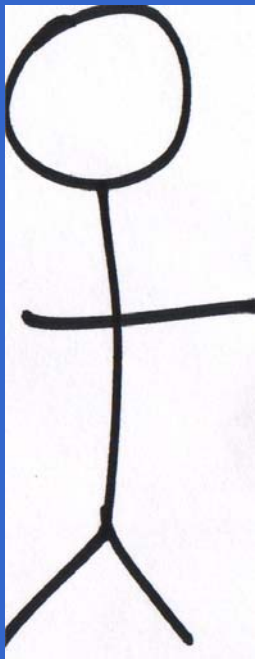


Get
forgiveness!

Purging for un-
forgiven venial
sins

Purging for
forgiven venial
and mortal sins

Purgatory - a place of “purging” or “purifying”



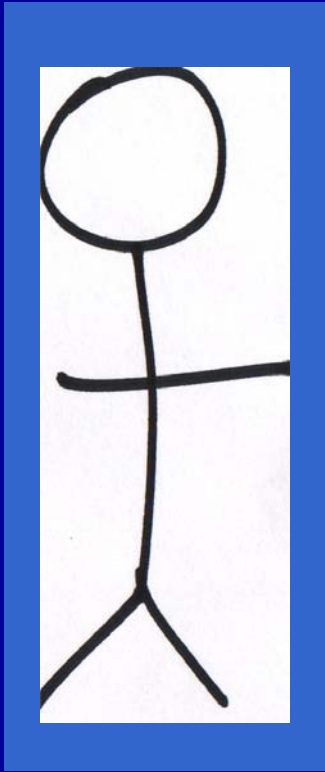
Get
forgiveness!

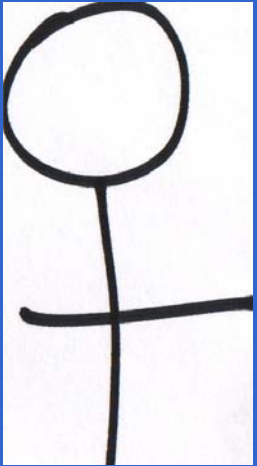
Reduce pun-
ishment time

Purging for un-
forgiven venial
sins

Purging for
forgiven venial
and mortal sins

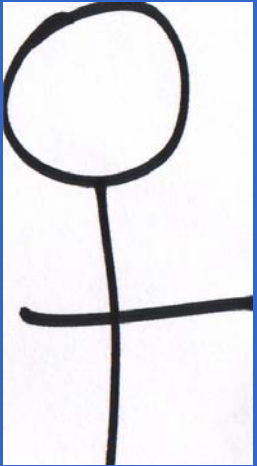
Penance and indulgences





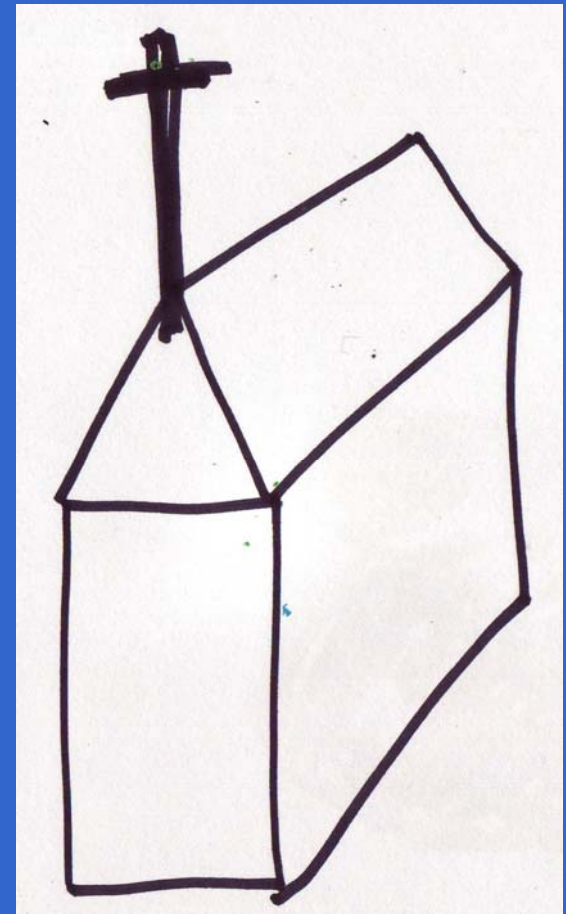
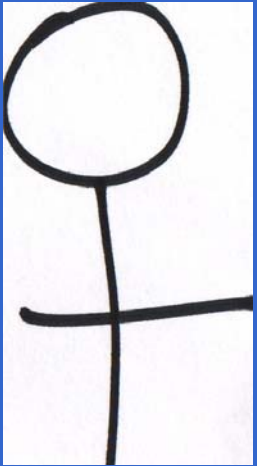
3 Effects of sin

GOD



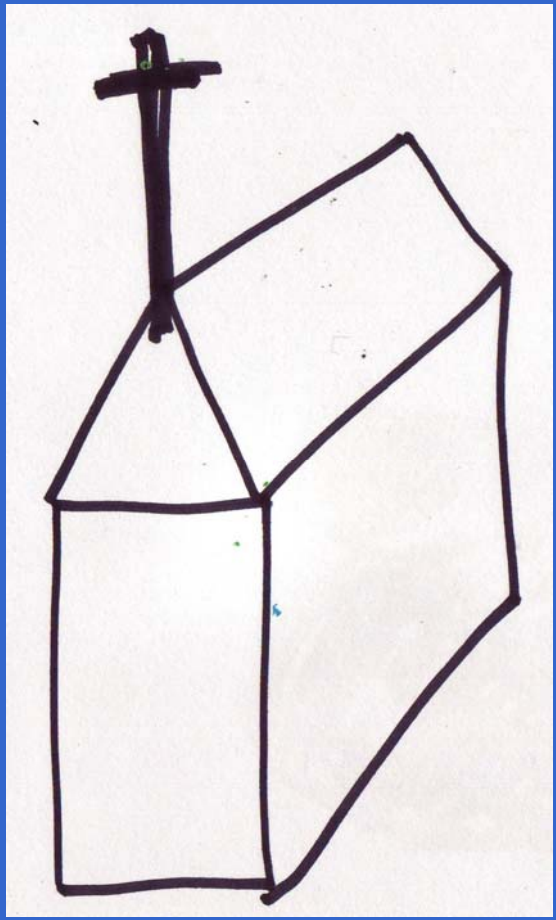
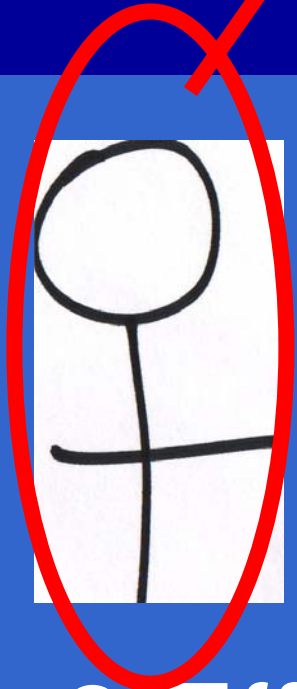
3 Effects of sin

GOD



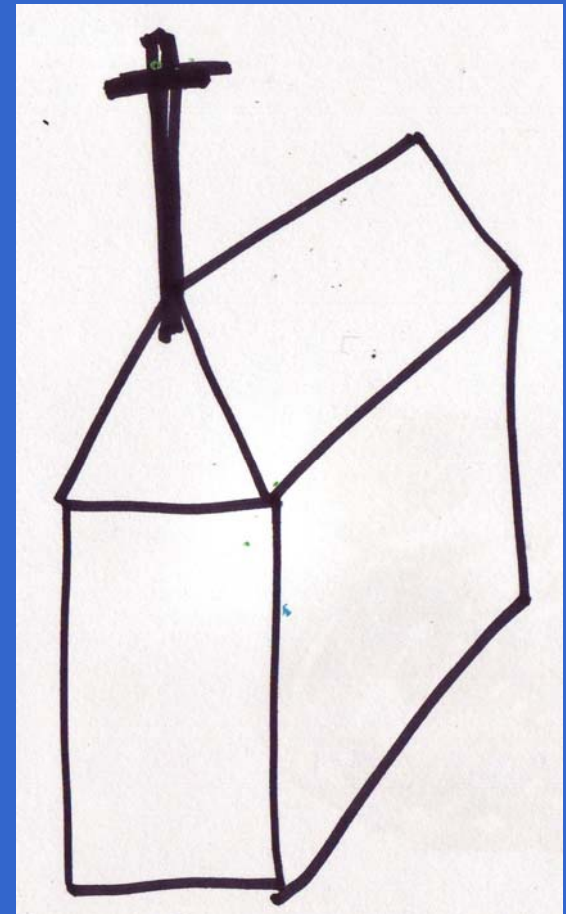
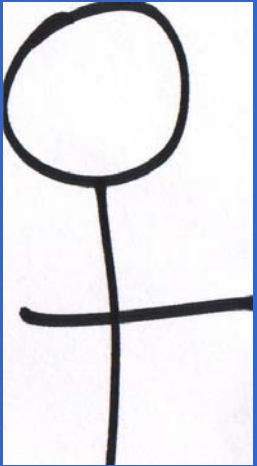
3 Effects of sin

GOD



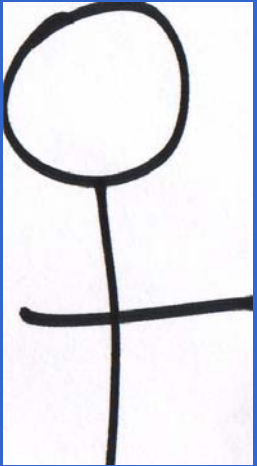
3 Effects of sin

GOD

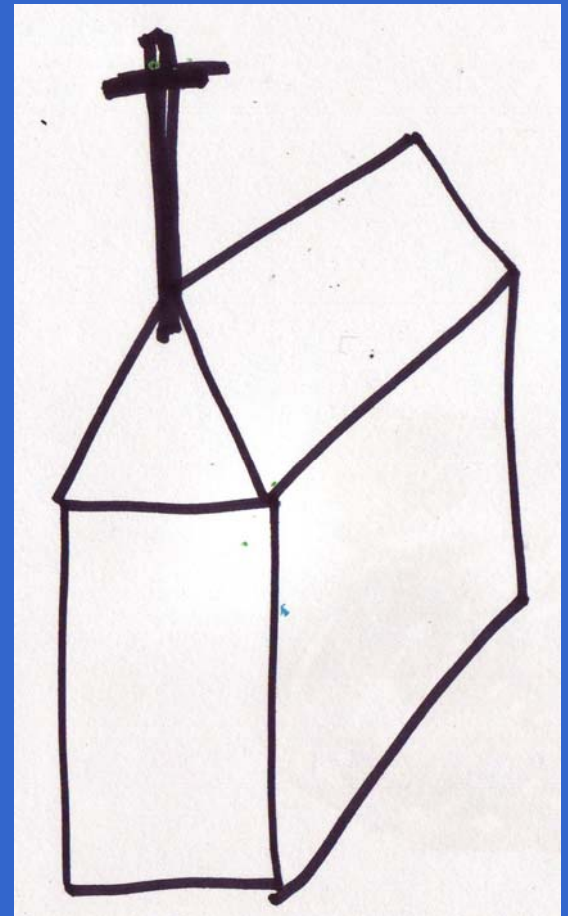


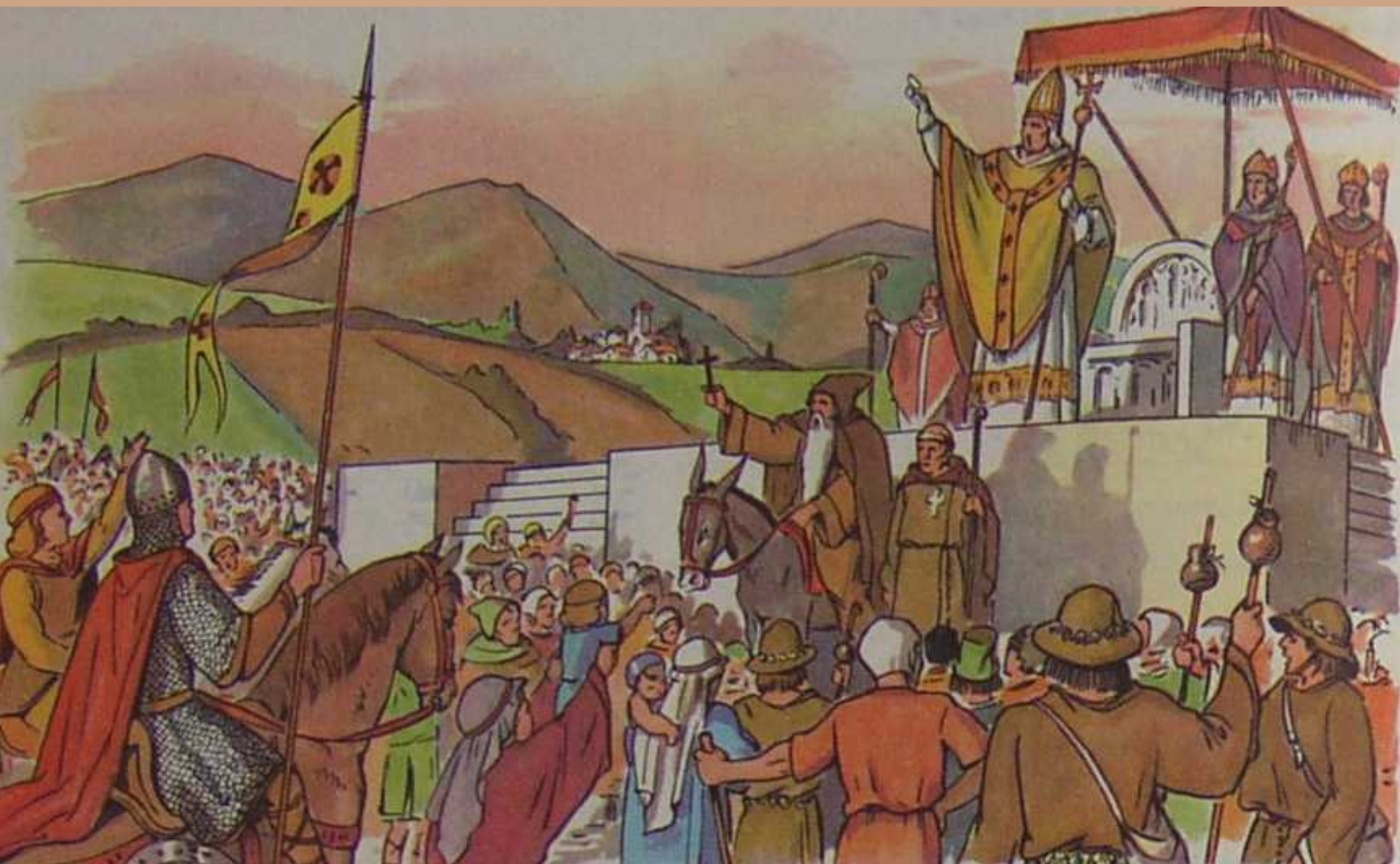
Penance aids
the sinner

GOD



Indulgences for
the church





“Full penance to those who fight!”



“Full penance to those who fight!”

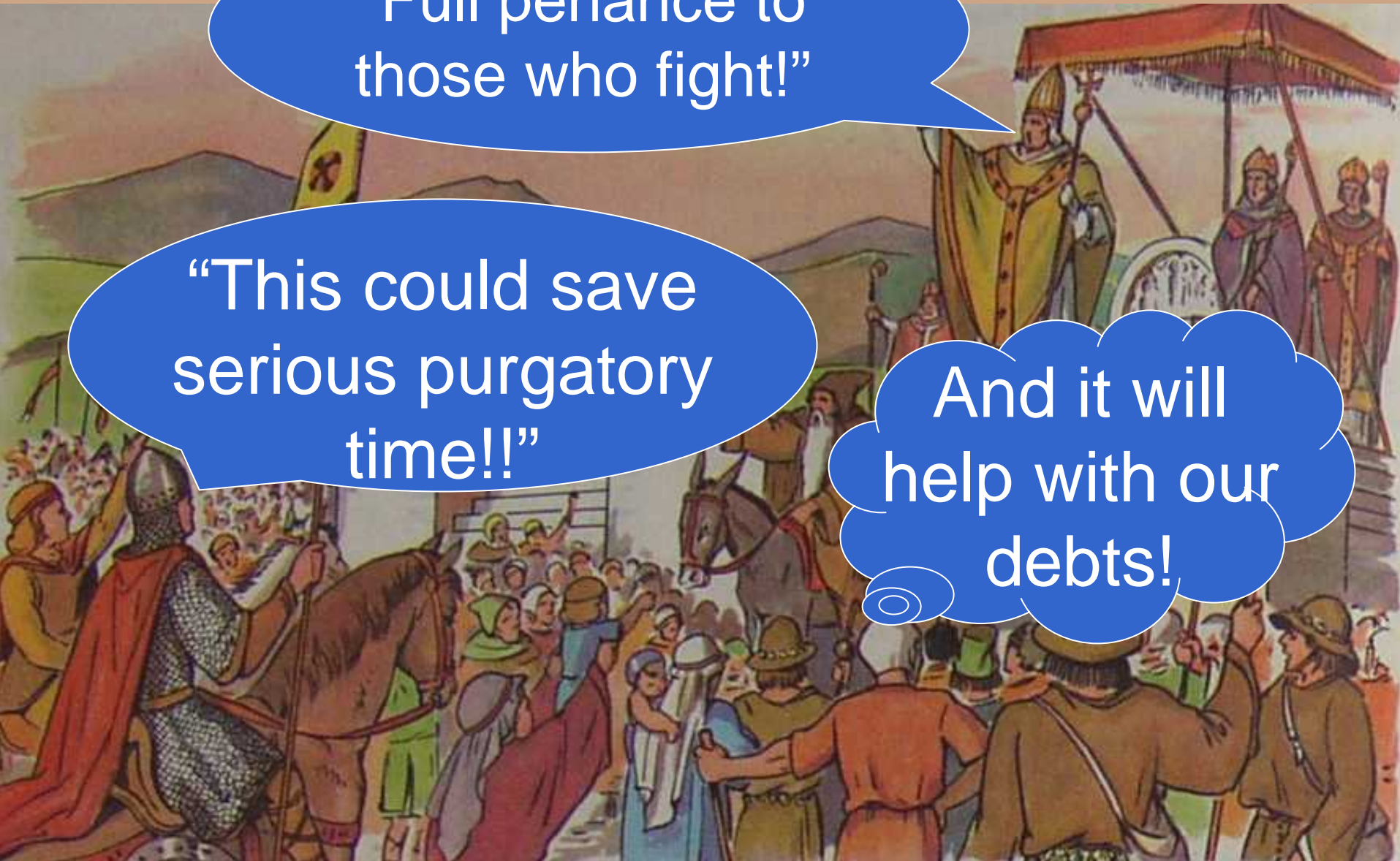
“This could save serious purgatory time!!”



“Full penance to those who fight!”

“This could save serious purgatory time!!”

And it will help with our debts!



Points for Home

Points for Home

- War

Points for Home

- War

Submission to government

“everyone must submit himself to the governing authorities” Rom. 12:1

Points for Home

- War

God's righteous fight against evil

“Love must be sincere. Hate what is evil; cling to what is good” Rom. 12:9

Points for Home

- War

Christian Pacifism

“Be patient in affliction, faithful in prayer ... Bless those who persecute you ... Live in harmony with one another ... Do not repay anyone evil for evil” Rom. 12:12-17

Points for Home

- War

War as a last recourse

“If it is possible, as it depends on you, live at peace with everyone”

Rom. 12:18

Points for Home

- Afterlife

Points for Home

- Afterlife

Saved by the death of Christ

“This righteousness from God comes through faith in Jesus Christ to all who believe. There is no difference, for all have sinned and fall short of the glory of God, and are justified freely by his grace through the redemption that came by Christ Jesus” Rom. 3:22-24

Points for Home

- Confession of sin

Points for Home

- Confession of sin

“Therefore confess your sins to each other and pray for each other so that you might be healed” James 5:16

Points for Home

- Sin does have an earthly price

Points for Home

- Sin does have an earthly price

“Do not be deceived: God cannot be mocked. A man reaps what he sows. The one who sows to please his sinful nature, from that nature will reap destruction; the one who sows to please the Spirit, from the Spirit will reap eternal life.” Gal. 6:7-8