

From
here
To here



BIBLICAL SURVEY: Old Testament

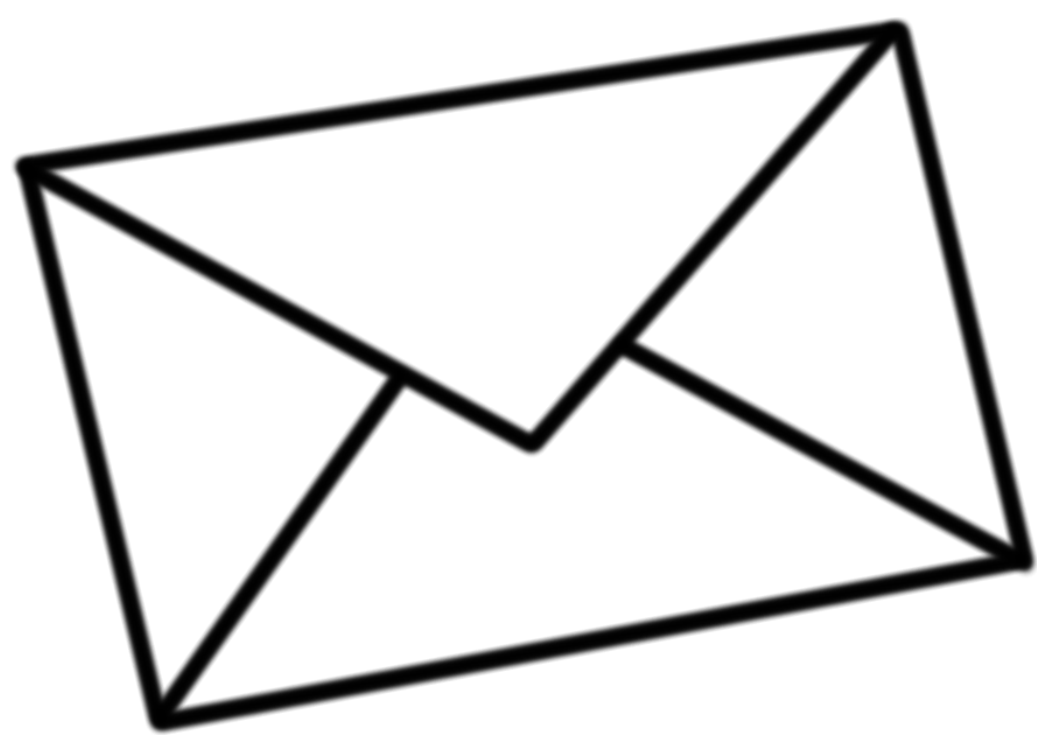
The Divided Monarchy: Judah (Part 2)

Biblical-Literacy.com

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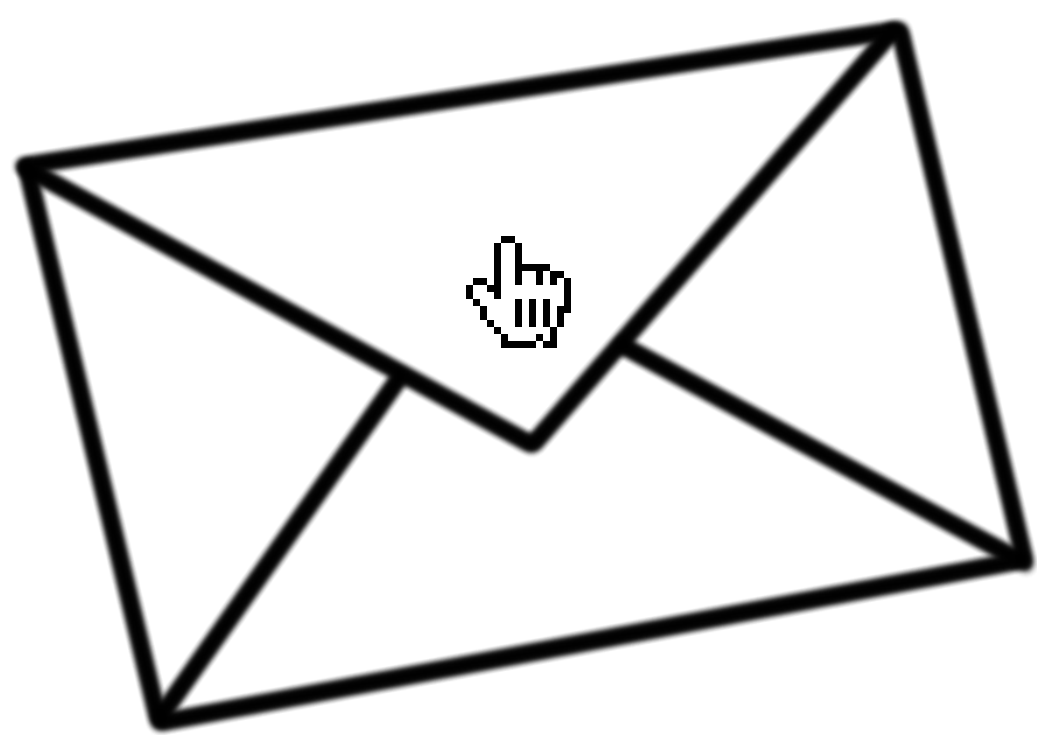
Home Organize Tools

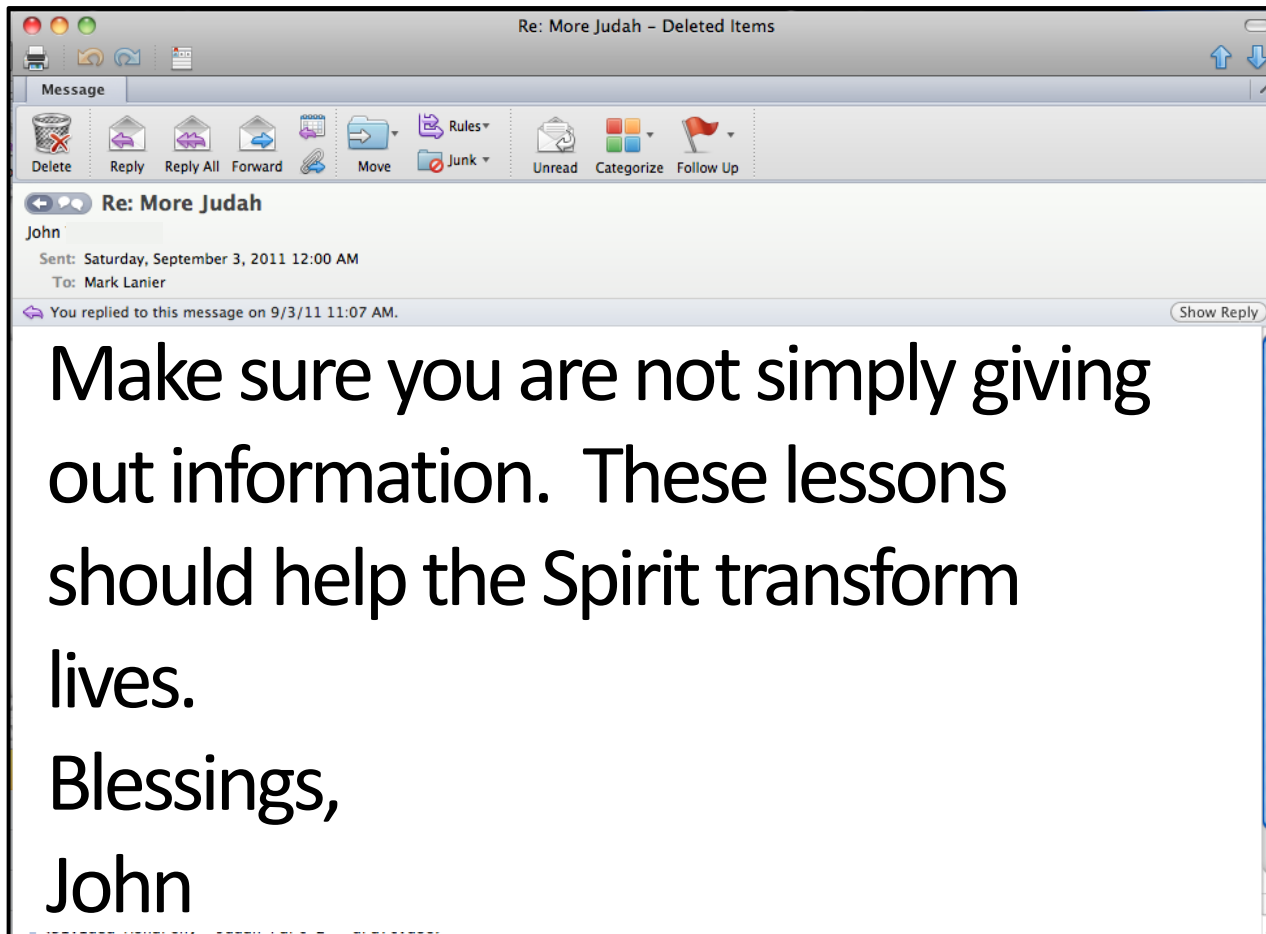
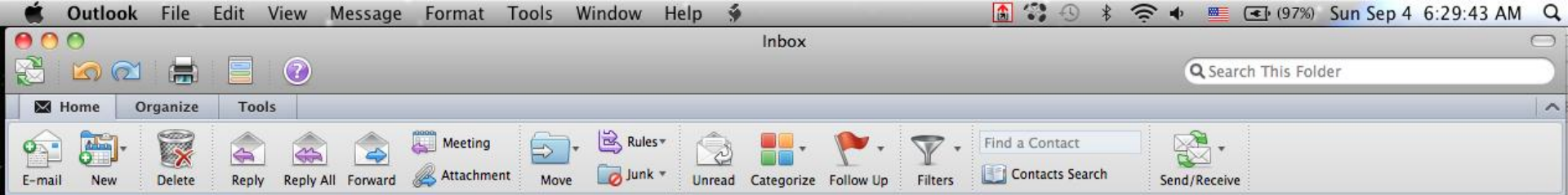
E-mail New Delete Reply Reply All Forward Attachment Meeting Move Rules Junk Unread Categorize Follow Up Filters Find a Contact Contacts Search Send/Receive



Home Organize Tools

E-mail New Delete Reply Reply All Forward Attachment Meeting Rules Junk Unread Categorize Follow Up Filters Find a Contact Contacts Search Send/Receive





KINGS HISTORY



KINGS HISTORY



KINGS HISTORY



KINGS HISTORY

Two layers
of analysis



KINGS HISTORY



Two layers
of analysis

Learn the
history

KINGS HISTORY



Two layers
of analysis

Learn the
history

Understand
the **purpose**

Two layers of analysis



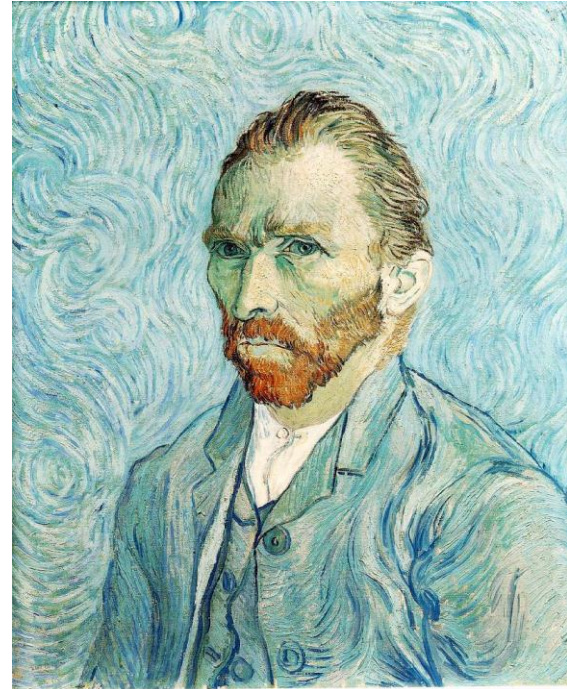
Learn the
history

Understand
the **purpose**

Two layers of analysis

Learn the
history

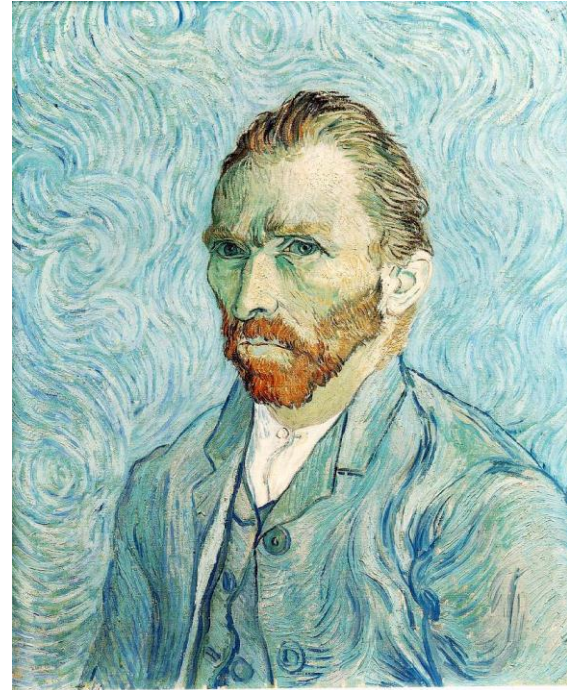
Understand
the **purpose**



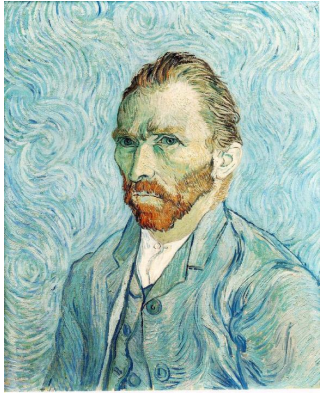
Two layers
of analysis

Learn the
history

Understand
the **purpose**



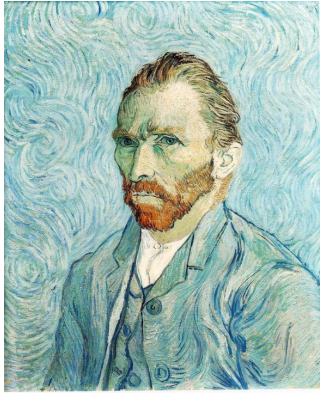
Think of Kings as a
portrait, not a photo



Kings

history

purpose



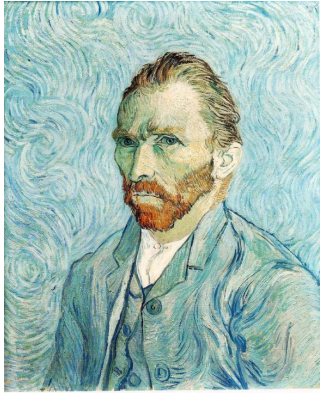
Kings

history

--

Not a diary!

purpose



Kings

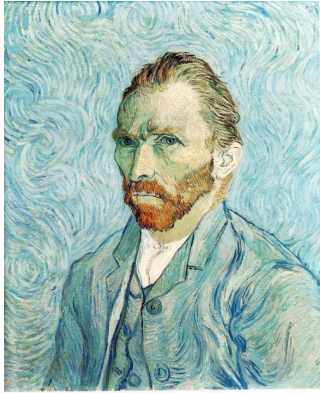
history

--

Not a diary!

purpose

Events
Events
Events



Kings

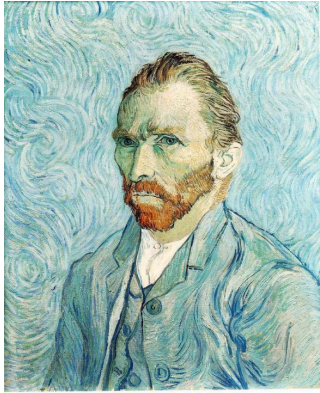
history

--

Not a diary!

purpose





Kings

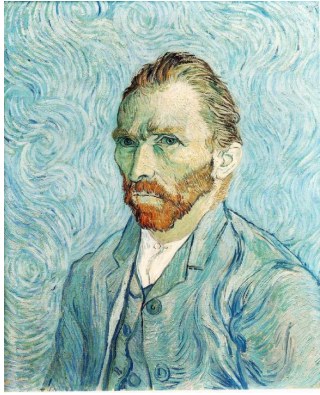
history

-- Not a diary!

purpose



Kings



Kings

history

-- Not a diary!

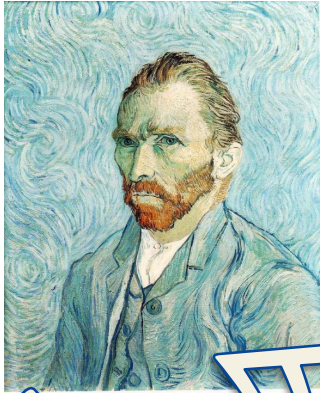
purpose

Events
Events
Events



These
came from diaries,
etc.

Kings



Kings

history

-- Not a diary!

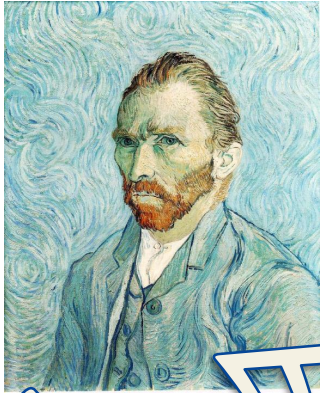
purpose

Events
Events
Events



Kings

Who is doing
the sifting?



Kings

history

-- Not a diary!

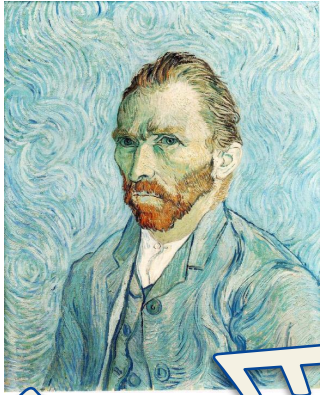
purpose



Who is doing
the sifting?

A “Deuteronomist
historian”?

Kings



Kings

history

-- Not a diary!

purpose

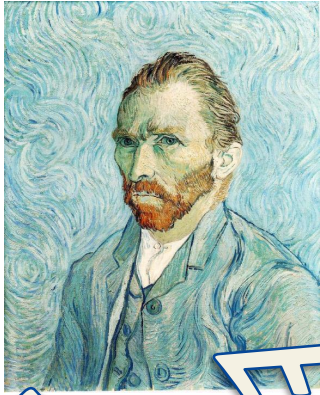


Who is doing
the sifting?

A “Deuteronomist
historian”?



Kings



Kings

history

-- Not a diary!

purpose

Events
Events
Events

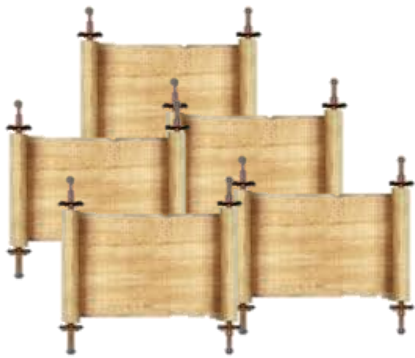


Kings

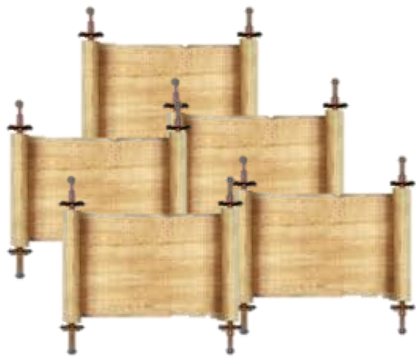
Who is doing
the sifting?

The “Prophet Historian”!

Hebrew division of scrolls

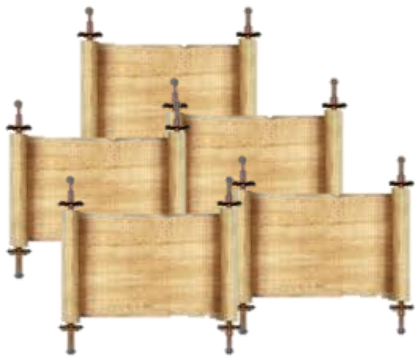


Hebrew division of scrolls



Law

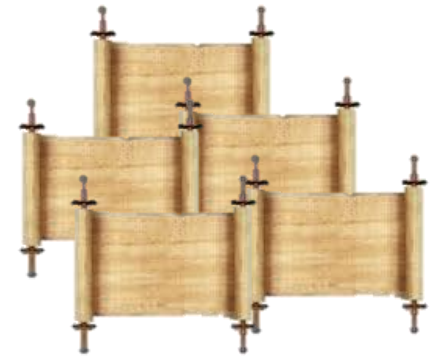
Hebrew division of scrolls



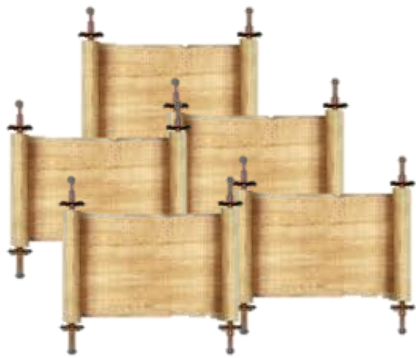
Law



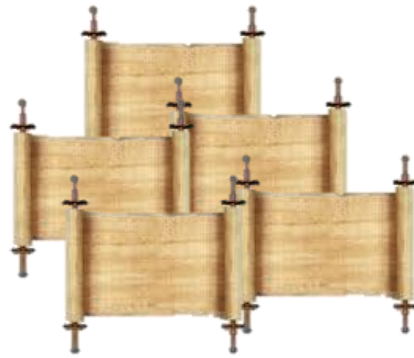
Prophets



Hebrew division of scrolls



Law

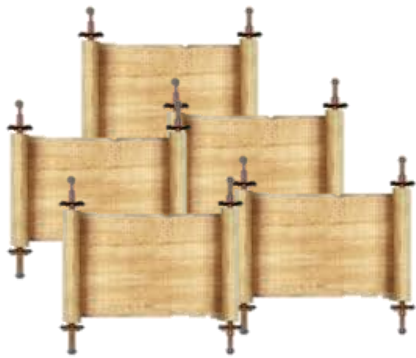


Prophets



“Other”

Hebrew division of scrolls



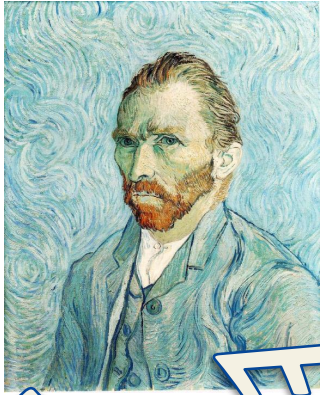
Law



Prophets



"Other"



Kings

history

purpose

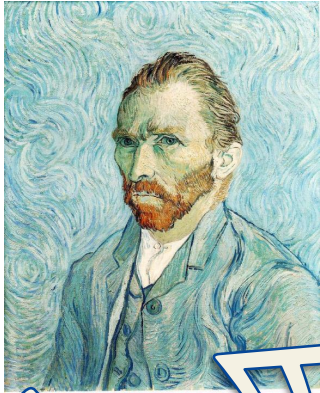
Events
Events
Events



Kings

Who is doing
the sifting?

The “Prophet Historian”!



Kings

history

purpose

Events
Events
Events



Kings

Who is doing
the sifting?

The “Prophet Historian”!

The “Prophet Historian”!

G O D



The "Prophet Historian"!



M a n

G O D

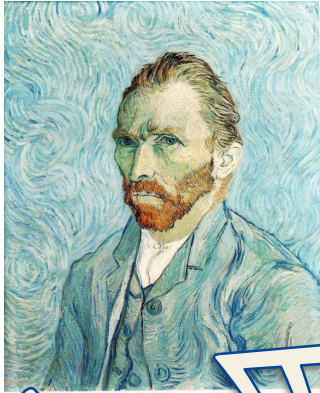


The "Prophet"



M a n

As moved by
the Holy Spirit



Kings

history

purpose

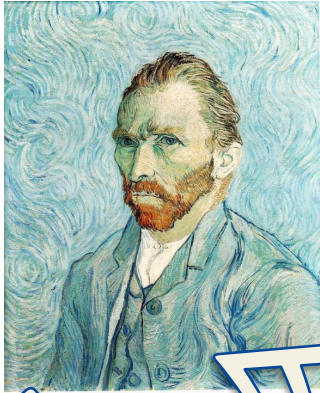
Events
Events
Events



Kings

Who is doing
the sifting?

The "Prophet Historian"



Kings

history

purpose

Events
Events
Events

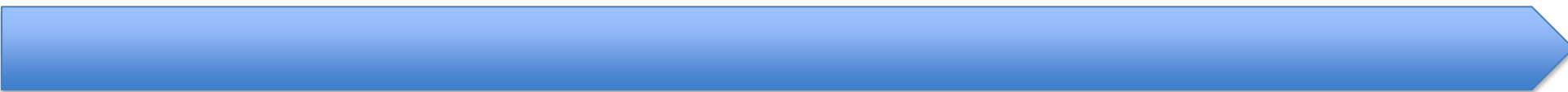


Kings

Who is doing
the sifting?

The "Prophet Historian"

The Holy Spirit!



1040

Saul

1040

1010

Saul

David

1040

1010

970

Saul

David

Solomon

1040

1010

970

930

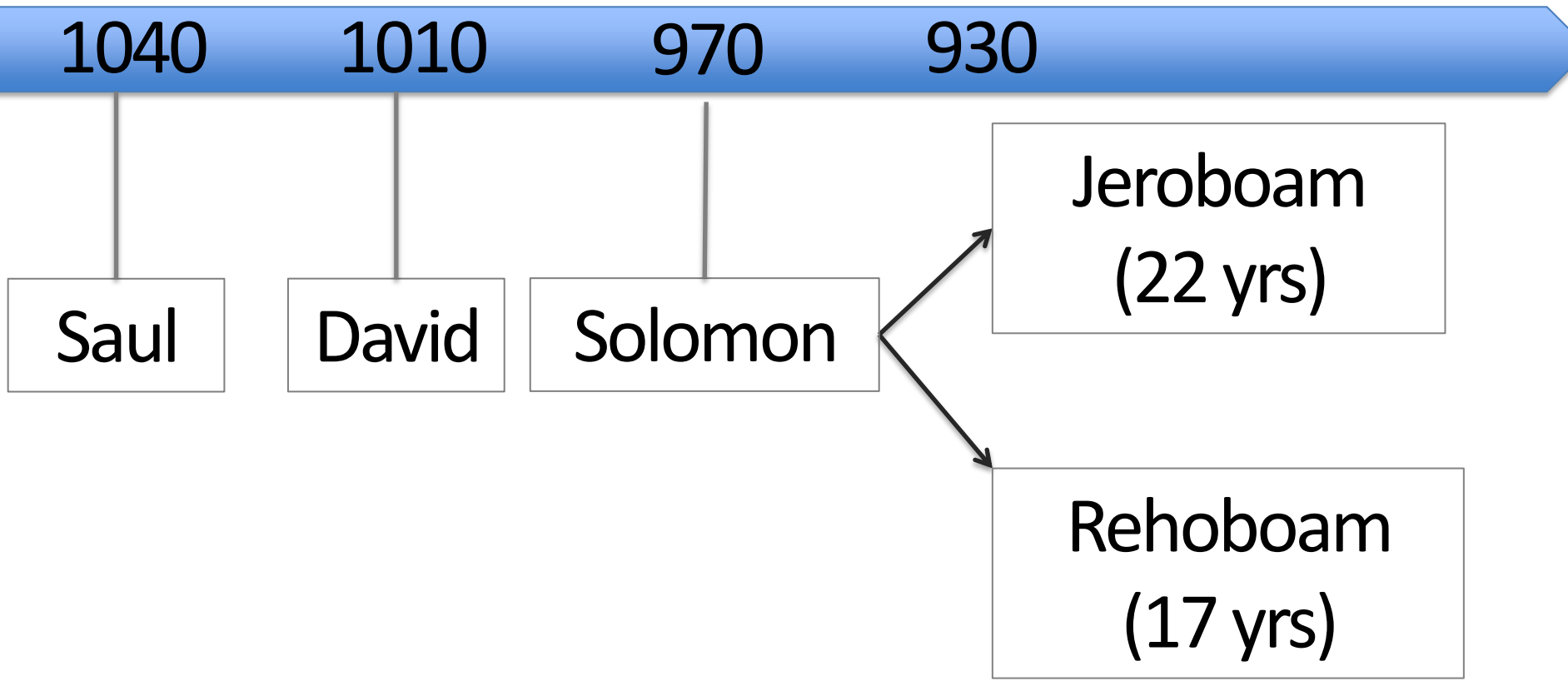
Saul

David

Solomon

Jeroboam
(22 yrs)

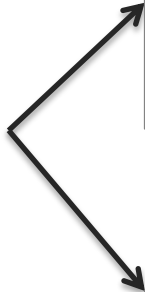
Rehoboam
(17 yrs)



930

Jeroboam
(22 yrs)

Rehoboam
(17 yrs)



Jeroboam
(22 yrs)

930



Rehoboam
(17 yrs)

Jeroboam
(22 yrs)

930

Rehoboam
(17 yrs)

Invasion of
Pharaoh
Shoshenq I

Jeroboam
(22 yrs)

Nadab (2 yrs)

930

Rehoboam
(17 yrs)

Invasion of
Pharaoh
Shoshenq I

Jeroboam
(22 yrs)

Nadab (2 yrs)

Baasha (24 yrs)

930

Rehoboam
(17 yrs)

Invasion of
Pharaoh
Shoshenq I

Jeroboam
(22 yrs)

Nadab (2 yrs)

Baasha (24 yrs)

Elah/Zimri/Omri
(2 yrs/7 days/12 yrs)

930

Rehoboam
(17 yrs)

Invasion of
Pharaoh
Shoshenq I

Jeroboam
(22 yrs)

Nadab (2 yrs)

Baasha (24 yrs)

Elah/Zimri/Omri
(2 yrs/7 days/12 yrs)

930

880

Rehoboam
(17 yrs)

Invasion of
Pharaoh
Shoshenq I

Jeroboam
(22 yrs)

Nadab (2 yrs)

Ahab/Jezebel

Baasha (24 yrs)

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930

880

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Pharaoh
Shoshenq I

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Nadab (2 yrs)

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Baasha (24 yrs)

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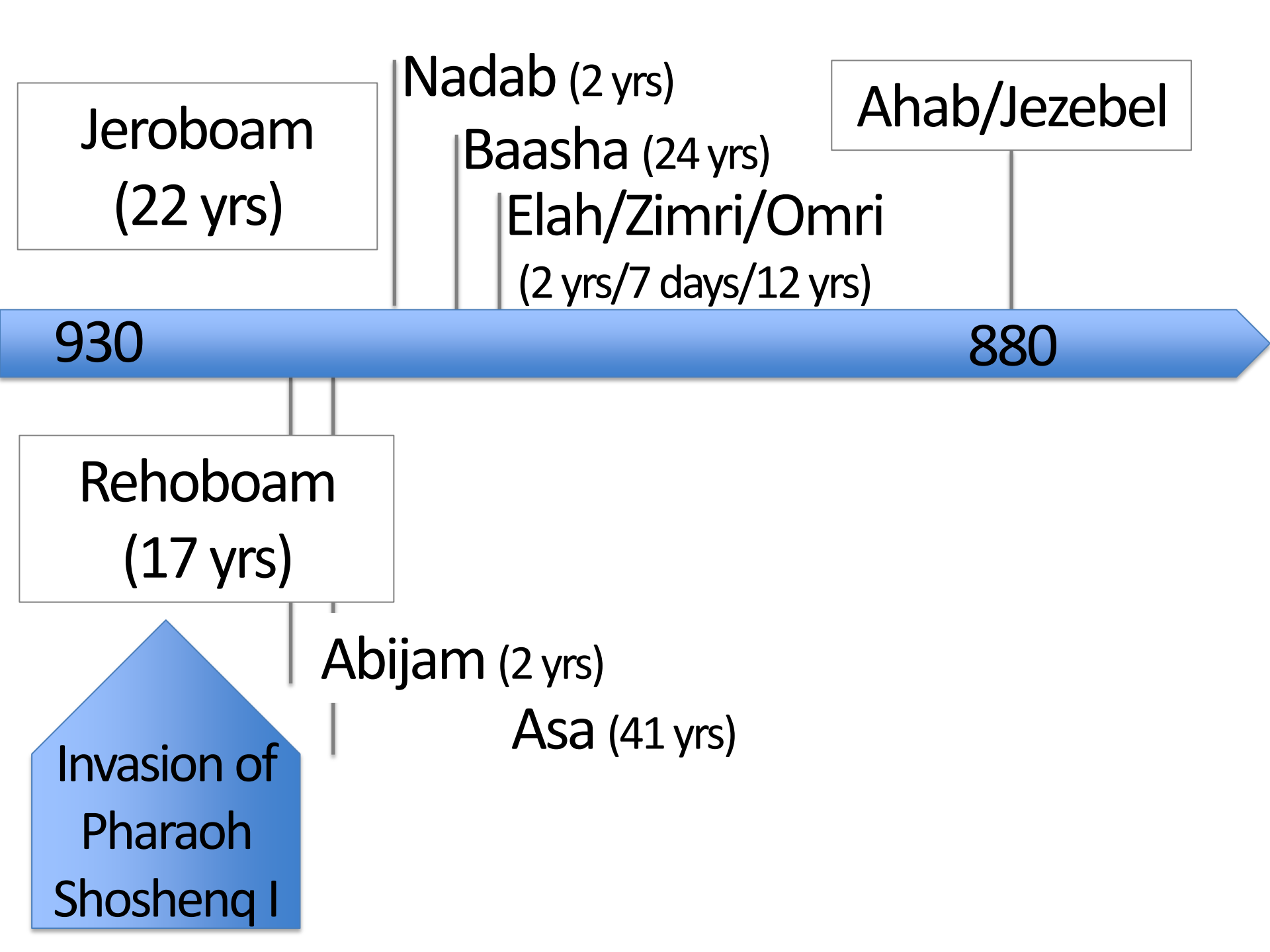
930

880

Rehoboam
(17 yrs)

Abijam (2 yrs)

Invasion of
Pharaoh
Shoshenq I



Jeroboam
(22 yrs)

Nadab (2 yrs)

Ahab/Jezebel

Baasha (24 yrs)

Elah/Zimri/Omri
(2 yrs/7 days/12 yrs)

930

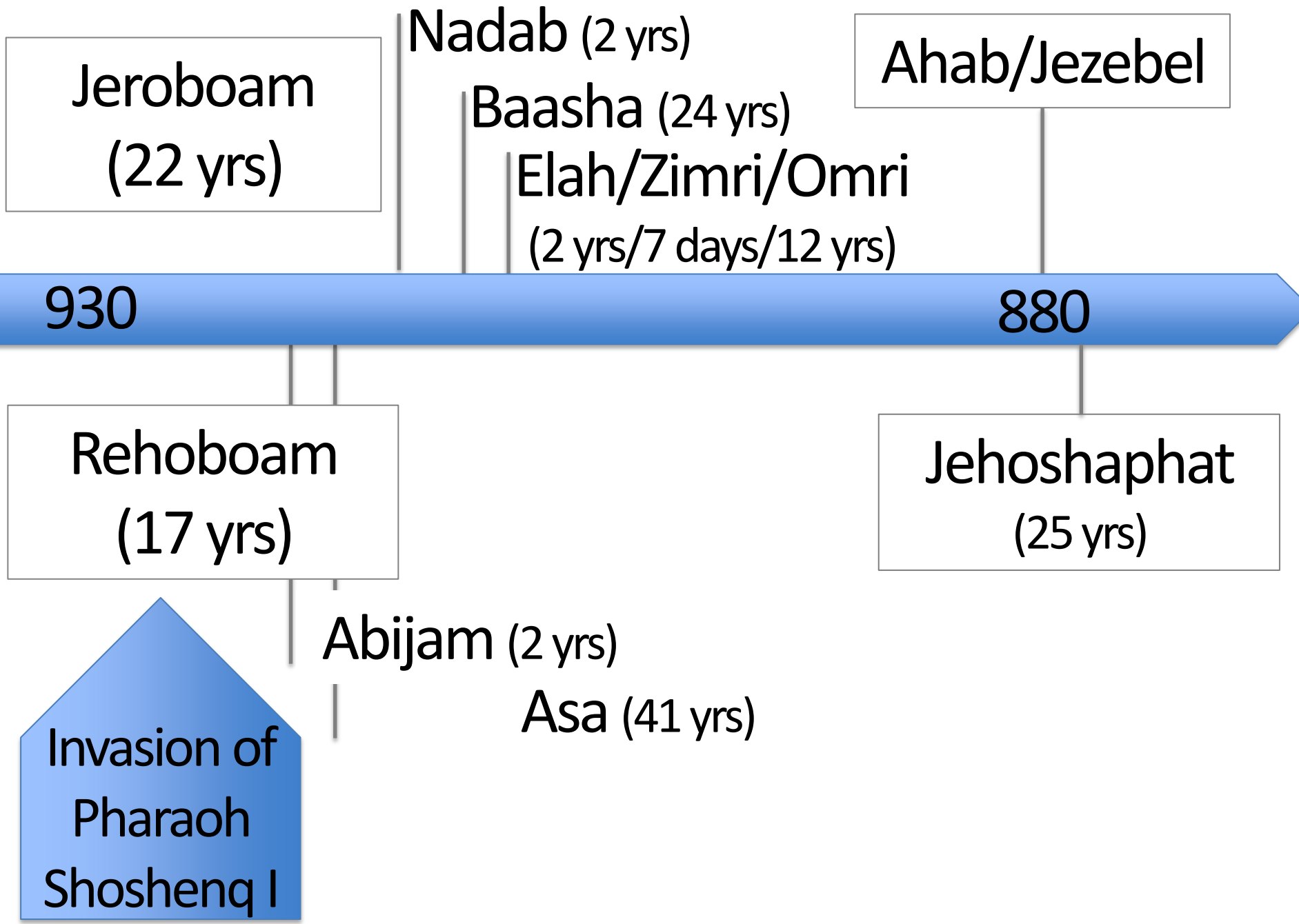
880

Rehoboam
(17 yrs)

Abijam (2 yrs)

Asa (41 yrs)

Invasion of
Pharaoh
Shoshenq I



PAUL PEABODY



*Paul Peabody, Or,
The Apprentice of the World*

Percy Bolingbroke St. John, Percy Bayle St. John

LONDON: J. MAXWELL & CO. FLEET STREET

PAUL PEABODY



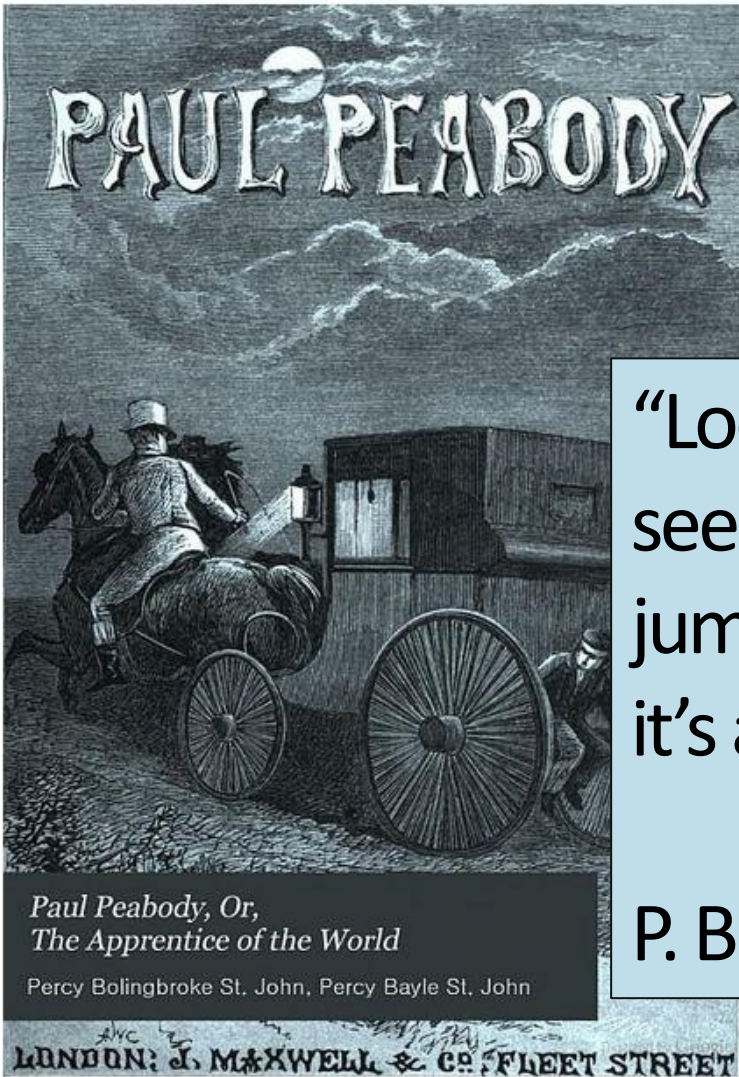
*Paul Peabody, Or,
The Apprentice of the World*

Percy Bolingbroke St. John, Percy Bayle St. John

LONDON: J. MAXWELL & CO. FLEET STREET

“Look!” said Ogilvy suddenly; “I see a form; by the shaking jumping ghost of Jehoshaphat, it’s an Injun!”

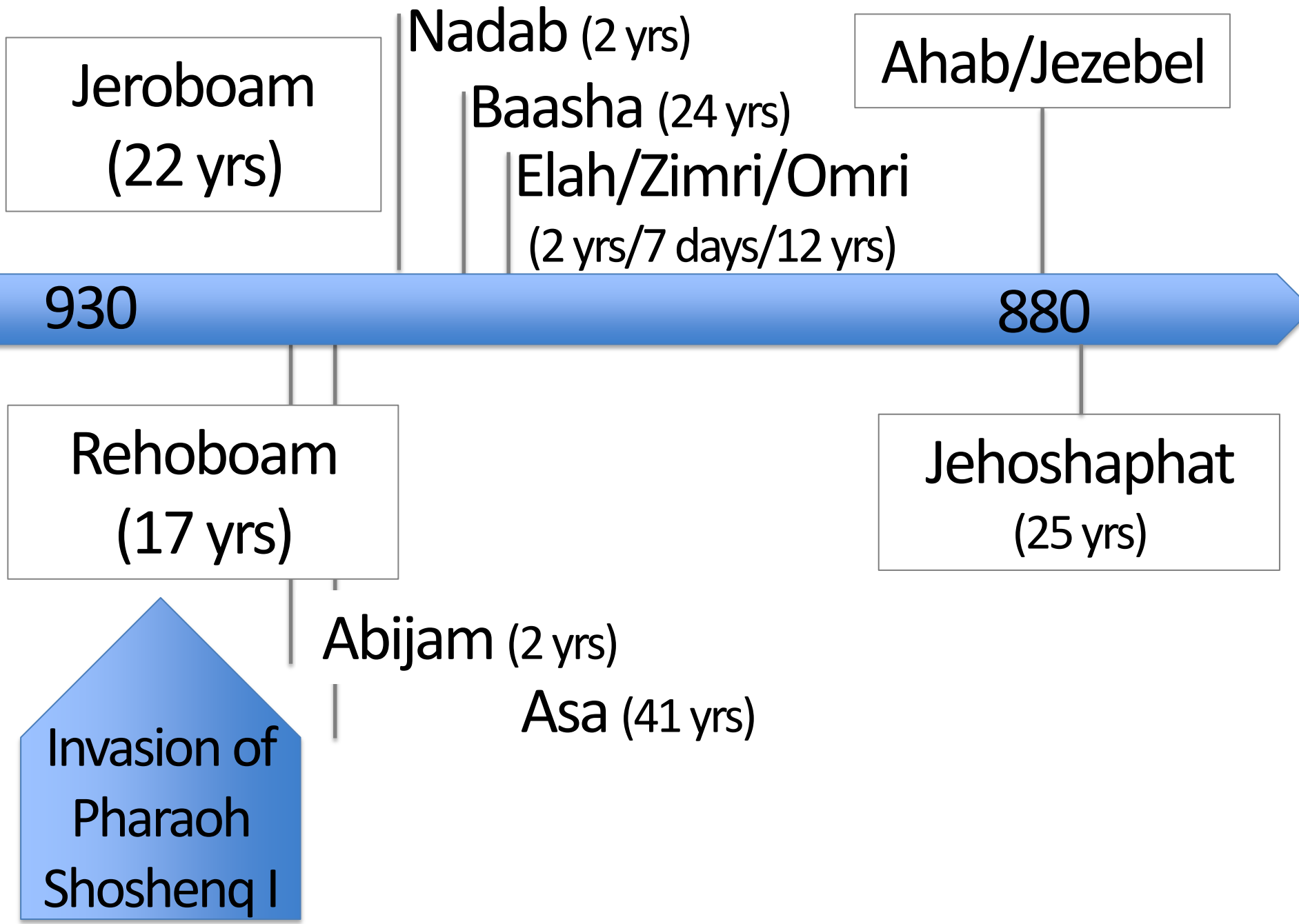
P. B. St. John 1865

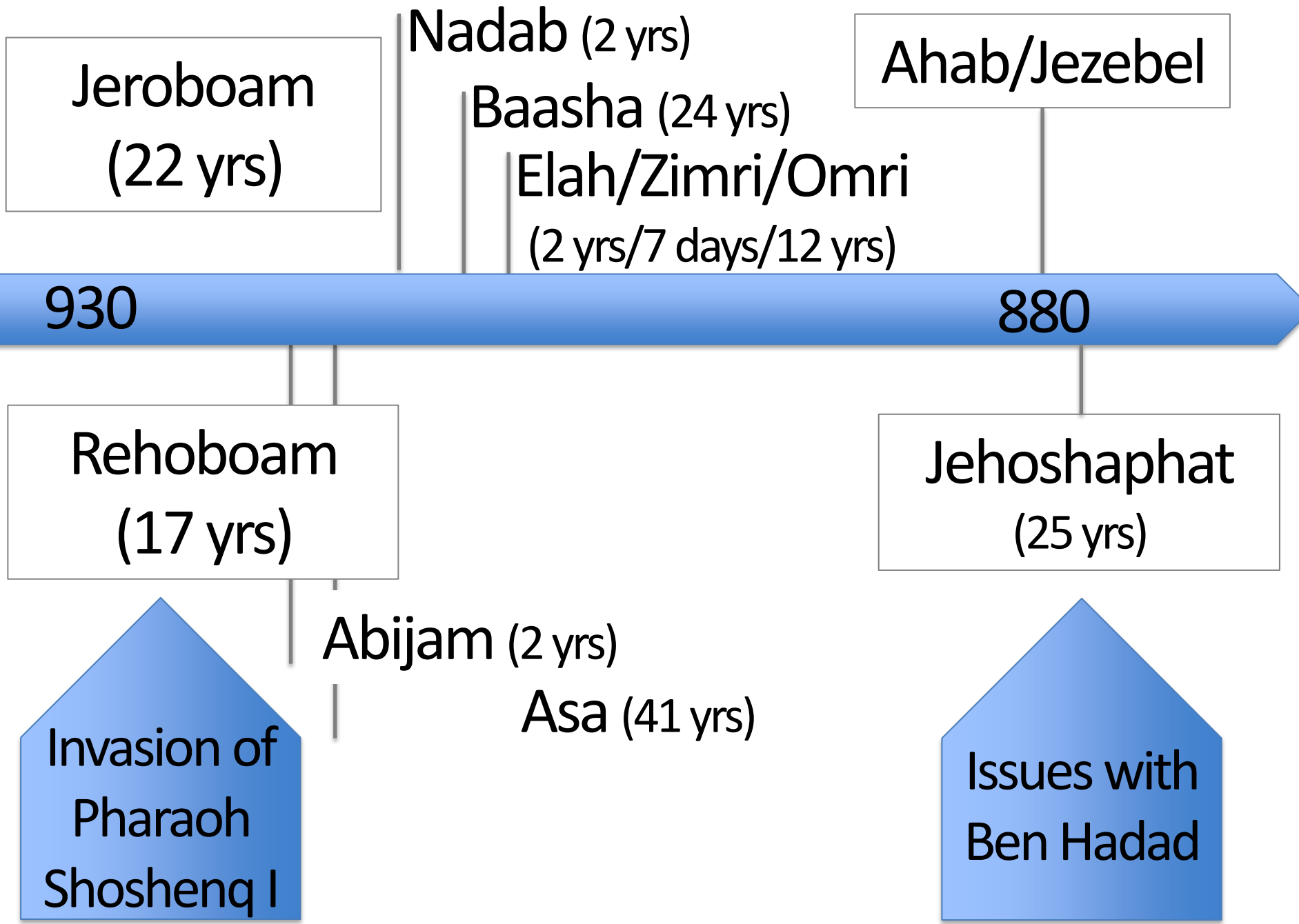


“Look!” said Ogilvy suddenly; “I see a form; by the way, I am jumping at the prospect of seeing Shaphat, it’s a

Not Biblical!


P. B. St. John 1865







“Ben Hadad”

 (Damascus/Syria)



“Ben Hadad”



(Damascus/Syria)



The god “Hadad”
Patron god of
Damascus

“SON OF HADAD”

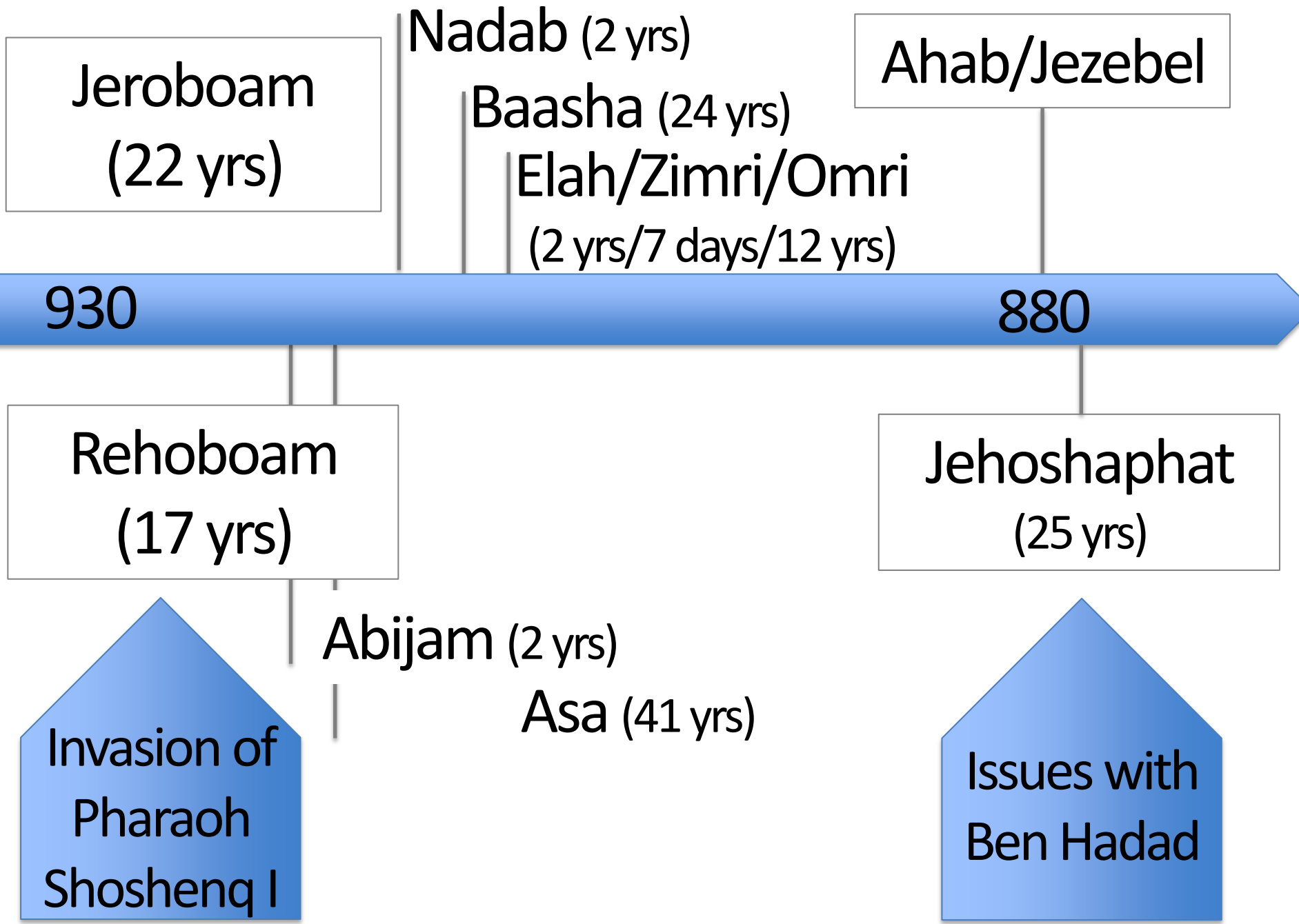
“Ben Hadad”



(Damascus/Syria)



The god “Hadad”
Patron god of
Damascus



Ahab/Jezebel

880

Jehoshaphat
(25 yrs)

Issues with
Ben Hadad

Ahab/Jezebel

880

Jehoshaphat
(25 yrs)

Jehoram
(8 yrs)

Issues with
Ben Hadad

Ahab/Jezebel

880

Jehoshaphat
(25 yrs)

Jehoram
(8 yrs)

Issues with
Ben Hadad

“He departed with
no one’s regret”
(2 Chron 21:20)

Ahab/Jezebel

880

Jehoshaphat
(25 yrs)

Jehoram
(8 yrs)

Issues with
Ben Hadad

Ahab/Jezebel

880

Jehoshaphat
(25 yrs)

Jehoram
(8 yrs)

Ahaziah/A
thaliah
(8 yrs)

Issues with
Ben Hadad

Ahab/Jezebel

Ahaziah

880

Jehoshaphat
(25 yrs)

Jehoram
(8 yrs)

Ahaziah/A
thaliah
(8 yrs)

Issues with
Ben Hadad

Ahab/Jezebel

Ahaziah

J(eh)oram

880

Jehoshaphat
(25 yrs)

Jehoram
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Issues with
Ben Hadad

Ahab/Jezebel

Ahaziah

J(eh)oram

880

Jehoshaphat
(25 yrs)

Jehoram
(8 yrs)

Ahaziah/A
thaliah
(8 yrs)

Issues with
Ben Hadad

Tel Dan stele
Hazael Issues

Ahab/Jezebel

Ahaziah

J(eh)oram

880

841

Jehoshaphat
(25 yrs)

Jehoram
(8 yrs)

Ahaziah/A
thaliah
(8 yrs)

Issues with
Ben Hadad

Tel Dan stele
Hazael Issues

Ahab/Jezebel

Ahaziah

J(eh)oram

JEHU's COUP D'état



880

841

Jehoshaphat
(25 yrs)

Jehoram
(8 yrs)

Ahaziah/A
thaliah
(8 yrs)

Issues with
Ben Hadad

Tel Dan stele
Hazael Issues



Photo courtesy of
Todd Bolen, "Bibleplaces.com"

Fragmentary text on a dark, irregularly shaped surface, possibly a piece of ancient script or a specific dialect. The characters are white and arranged in several lines across the fragment. The text is highly stylized and difficult to decipher, but appears to be organized into approximately 10-12 lines. The characters resemble a mix of Latin and Greek letters, possibly representing a specific dialect or a form of shorthand.

Fragmentary text on a dark, irregularly shaped surface, possibly a piece of ancient script or a specific dialect. The characters are white and arranged in several lines across the fragment. The text is highly stylized and difficult to decipher, but appears to be organized into approximately 10-12 lines. The characters resemble a mix of Latin and Greek letters, possibly representing a specific dialect or a form of shorthand.

Translation



- tors.] Now the king of Israel entered
4. formerly in the land in my father's land; [but] Hadad made me myself king,
 5. and Hadad went in front of me; [and] I departed from [the] seven [. . .]
 6. of my kingdom; and I slew seve[n]ty ki]ngs, who harnessed thou[sands of cha]/riots
 7. and thousands of horsemen. [And I killed Jo]-ram, son of A[hab,]
 8. king of Israel, and [I] killed [Ahazi]yahu, son of [Joram, kin]/g
 9. of the House of David; and I set [their towns into ruins ? . . . the ci]/ties
 10. of their land into de[solation ? . . .]
 11. . . . other and to over[turn all their cities ? . . . and Jchu]
 12. [ru]/led over Is[rael . . .]
 13. siege upon [. . .]

Ahab/Jezebel

Ahaziah

J(eh)oram

JEHU's COUP D'état



880

841

Jehoshaphat
(25 yrs)

Jehoram
(8 yrs)

Ahaziah/A
thaliah
(8 yrs)

Issues with
Ben Hadad

Tel Dan stele
Hazael Issues

J(eh)oram

EHU's COUP D'état

841

Ahaziah/A
thaliah
(8 yrs)

Tel Dan stele
Hazael Issues

J(eh)oram

841

Ahaziah/A
thaliah
(8 yrs)

Tel Dan stele
Hazael Issues

Jehu

J(eh)oram

841

Ahaziah/A
thaliah
(8 yrs)

Joash
(31 yrs)

Tel Dan stele
Hazael Issues

2 Chr. 20:12

*“We do not know what to do, but our eyes
are on you”*



2 Chr. 20:12

*“We do not know what to do, but our eyes
are on you”*



“Do not be afraid and do
not be dismayed...for the
battle is not yours but
God’s” (2 Chr. 20:15)

2 Chron. 18:1

“Now Jehoshaphat had great riches and honor, and he made a marriage alliance with Ahab”



2 Chron. 18:1

“Now Jehoshaphat had great riches and honor, and he made a marriage alliance with Ahab”



Seek someone who
brings out the *best!*

2 Ki. 12:2

*“...because Jehoiada the priest instructed
him”*

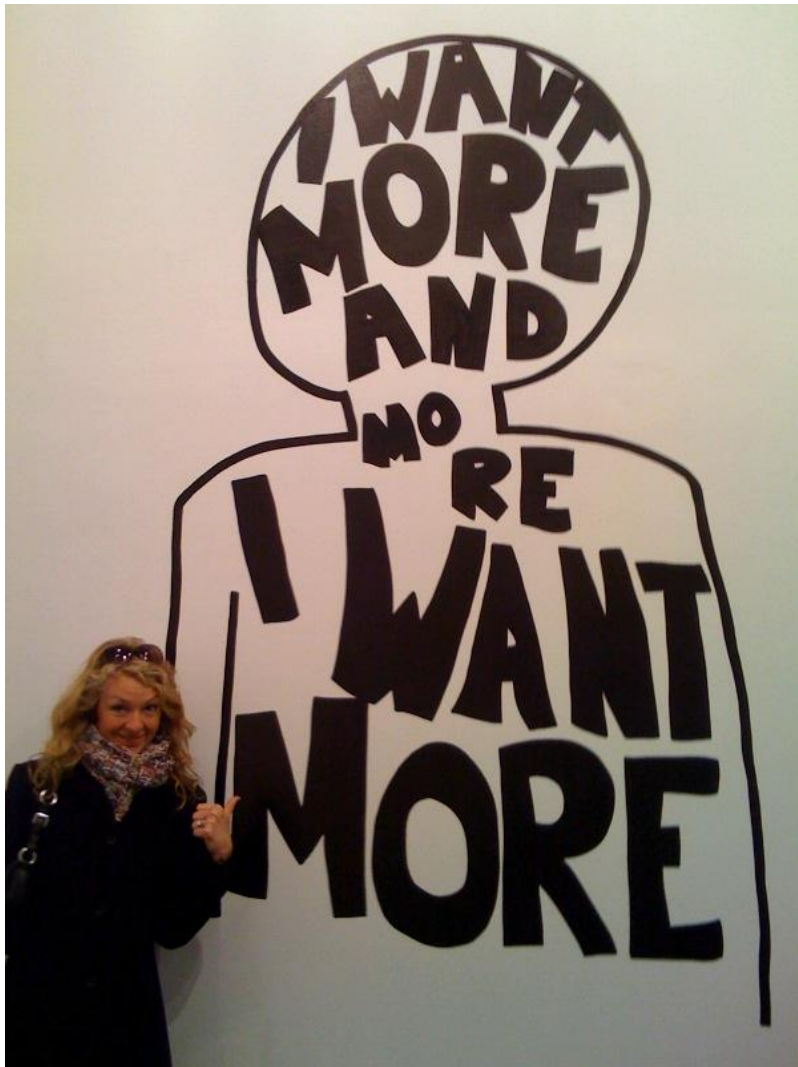


2 Ki. 12:2

*“...because Jehoiada the priest instructed
him”*



There but for the
grace of God go each
of us!



Want More?

Read up on
Tiglath-Pileser
and Sennacherib!

.....

Email me what
strikes you!
(wantmore@biblical-literacy.com)